Commercial & Recreational Vehicle Parking in Residence Zones

EXISTING Building-Zone Regulations

2.51 Trailer-Mobile Home

Any vehicle or similar portable structure which is or can be used for sleeping, living or working quarters and which is, has been, or can be mounted on wheels, whether or not resting upon a temporary or permanent foundation.

Section 7: Accessory Uses and Structures (Relevant Excerpts)

7.1.b. Special Accessory Uses and Structures

- 1. Permitted special accessory uses and structures. Special accessory uses and structures are permitted in the residence zones and on lots in non-residence zones on which permitted on non-conforming residential uses are situated as set forth in Section 4 of these Regulations and shall be subject to such additional conditions as are set forth herein. Special accessory uses and structures shall include: customary home occupation, garage or carport and the parking of a commercial vehicle, the parking or storage of a boat, trailer or mobile home, guest house, bathing or swimming pool and bath house, roadside stand, the stabling of horses (and) the keeping and housing of livestock or poultry for domestic purposes on, and traditional professional medical/dental care facility. EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 11, 1992.
- Conditions for special accessory uses and structures. In addition, the requirements for height, location and maximum land area for customary accessory uses and structures, special accessory uses and structures shall be subject to the following conditions:
 - b) Attached or detached garages and/or carports shall be a permitted use in accordance with the following standards:
 - Dwellings containing less than 4,500 sq. ft. of gross finished floor area (excluding basements) may have a maximum of 3 garages and/or carport bays, except that the Zoning Board of Appeals may, as a special exception, grant approval for 1 additional garage and/or carport.
 - 2. Dwellings containing more than 4,500 sq. ft. of gross finished floor area (excluding basements) may have a maximum of 4 garage and/or carport bays. AMENDED EFFECTIVE 6/12/2002
 - 3. A maximum of one commercial vehicle may be parked on the lot, provided such commercial vehicle shall have a maximum capacity of one and one-half (1 1/2) tons, shall be owned by the owner or permanent resident of the property which it is to be parked and shall be parked in the garage, barn or the rear yard of the property.

c.) Parking or storage of a boat, trailer or mobile home. A maximum of one (1) such vehicle may be parked or stored outside on the lot, provided such vehicle is parked in the rear yard and is owned or leased by the owner or permanent resident of the property on which such vehicle is parked. No such boat, trailer or mobile home shall be occupied for living, sleeping or cooking purposes or for carrying on business except as provided in Section 6.10 of these Regulations.

DRAFT Amendment to Building-Zone Regulations

September 15, 2023 Version

Proposed text in red; deleted text in strikethrough

Section 2: Definitions

2.xx Vehicle, Commercial

Any vehicle that is registered as a commercial vehicle or regularly used for commercial purposes, including to carry, deliver, handle or move goods in the conduct of a business, commerce, profession, or trade.

2.xx Vehicle, Recreational

A vehicle which is (1) built on a single chassis, (2) four hundred (400) square feet or less when measured at the largest horizontal projection, (3) designed to be self-propelled or permanently towable by a light-duty truck, and (4) designed primarily not for use as a permanent dwelling but as temporary living quarters for recreational, camping, travel or seasonal use.

Section 7: Accessory Uses and Structures (Relevant Excerpts)

7.1.b Special Accessory Uses and Structures

1. Permitted special accessory uses and structures. Special accessory uses and structures are permitted in the residence zones and on lots in non-residence zones on which permitted on non-conforming residential uses are situated as set forth in Section 4 of these Regulations and shall be subject to such additional conditions as are set forth herein. Special accessory uses and structures shall include: customary home occupation, garage or carport, the parking of a commercial vehicle, the parking or storage of a boat, trailer or mobile home-recreational vehicle, guest house, bathing or swimming pool and bath house, roadside stand, the stabling of horses, the keeping and housing of livestock or poultry for domestic purposes only, traditional professional medical/dental care facility, and storage containers.

- Conditions for special accessory uses and structures. In addition, the requirements for height, location and maximum land area for customary accessory uses and structures, special accessory uses and structures shall be subject to the following conditions:
 - b) Attached or detached garages and/or carports shall be a permitted use in accordance with the following standards:
 - Dwellings containing less than 4,500 sq. ft. of gross finished floor area (excluding basements) may have a maximum of 3 garages and/or carport bays, except that the Zoning Board of Appeals may, as a special exception, grant approval for 1 additional garage and/or carport.
 - 2. Dwellings containing more than 4,500 sq. ft. of gross finished floor area (excluding basements) may have a maximum of 4 garage and/or carport bays. AMENDED EFFECTIVE 6/12/2002
 - 3. A maximum of one commercial vehicle may be parked on the lot, provided such commercial vehicle shall have a maximum capacity of one and one-half (1 1/2) tons, shall be owned by the owner or permanent resident of the property which it is to be parked and shall be parked in the garage, barn or the rear yard of the property.
 - c.) The parking of commercial vehicles owned or leased by the owner or permanent resident of the property in a garage or barn is permitted, as of right, as an accessory use.
 - d.) The parking of one (1) commercial vehicle with the following characteristics may be permitted outdoors, as of right, as an accessory use subject to the following restrictions:
 - 1. The vehicle must be owned or operated by a permanent resident of the dwelling.
 - 2. The vehicle shall have no more than 2 (two) axles and no more than 6 (six) tires in contact with the ground.
 - 3. The vehicle shall be parked so as not to obstruct the view of traffic from adjacent driveways or streets.
 - 4. The vehicle shall not exceed nine (9) feet in height from the base of the wheel to the top.
 - 5. The vehicle shall not exceed twenty-three (23) feet in length.
 - 6. The vehicle cargo length (open or closed) shall not exceed 10 feet.

- 7. The vehicle shall be parked (1) in the driveway or (2) on a durable all-weather surface in the side or rear yard screened from view from public rights-of-way and adjacent properties with evergreen vegetative buffering, fencing, retaining wall, earthen berm or a combination thereof reaching a minimum of 6 feet in height.
- 8. No construction equipment shall be parked.
- 9. All farm equipment for agricultural purposes is exempt from the above restrictions.
- e) One (1) boat, trailer or recreational vehicle that is owned by the permanent residents of the property may be parked or stored in a garage or barn or in the rear or side yard outside of the required setbacks, as of right. If parked outdoors, the vehicle must be parked on a durable all-weather surface screened from view from public rights-of-way and adjacent properties with evergreen vegetative buffering, fencing, retaining wall, earthen berm or a combination thereof reaching a minimum of 6 feet in height. No such boat, trailer, or recreational vehicle shall be occupied for living, sleeping or cooking purposes or for carrying on business except as provided in Section 6.10 of these Regulations.

Town Regulation Comparison

Commercial and Recreational Vehicle Parking in Residential Zones

Brookfield:

Allows 1 commercial vehicle not exceeding 13,000 pounds GVW, not more than 10 feet in height, not more than 10 feet in cargo length, and operate must reside on the premises, subject to the issuance of a zoning permit. By Special Permit a larger vehicle may be permitted.

Enfield

Commercial vehicles permitted with the following restrictions:

Zoning Permit

- No more than one
- Max weight 11,000 lbs.
- Max height 10 ft
- Max cargo area 10 ft in length

Special Permit

- No more than 1 vehicle
- By Special Permit a second commercial vehicle can be allowed depending on screening, character of neighborhood, etc.
- Max height 13 ft-6 in
- Max weight 26,000 lbs.
- No more than 2 axles
- Parked in such way not to obstruct view of traffic
- Does not carry hazardous materials
- No mechanized construction equipment allowed
- No tanker trucks
- Parked more than 10 ft to adjacent property line
- Owned by property owner
- No maintenance and repair of vehicle on property
- No loading and unloading between hours of 9pm and 7am
- No garbage hauling or dump trucks that emit objectionable odors
- No tractor trailer or trailer
- Farm and agriculture equipment exempt

Farmington:

- allows 1 commercial motor vehicle of not more than 1 ½ ton capacity and no more than 4 wheels; defined as a vehicle with commercial or combination license plates.
- allows 1 Trailer/RVs if no more than 20 feet long but regs are detailed about where it can be parked on the lot; regs allow longer trailer under certain conditions and lot sizes.

Glastonbury

Glastonbury residents are currently permitted to park a maximum of one commercial vehicle on the lot, provided such commercial vehicle has a maximum capacity of one and one-half tons, is owned by the

owner or permanent resident of the property which it is to be parked, and is parked in the garage, barn or the rear yard of the property. Similar restrictions apply to the parking of boats, trailers, and mobile homes.

Greenwich

Commercial vehicles permitted with following restrictions:

- R-6 zone (multi-family) limited to 2 vehicles not exceeding one-and-one-half tons
- R-7 zone limited to 1 vehicle not exceeding one-and-one-half tons
- All other zones such garaging shall be limited to 1 vehicle not exceeding three-quarter tons

Cromwell

Commercial vehicles permitted with following restrictions:

- No more than 1 vehicle
- 15,000 lbs. weight or less
- 200 cubic feet cargo capacity
- By Special Permit a second commercial vehicle can be allowed depending on screening, character of neighborhood, etc.
- By Special Permit 1 commercial vehicle exceeding aforementioned limits can be allowed depending on screening, character of neighborhoods, etc.

Canton

Commercial vehicles permitted with following restrictions:

- No more than 1 vehicle
- By Special Permit parking of commercial vehicle in association with home-based business

Westport

Commercial vehicles permitted with following restrictions:

- No more than 1 vehicle
- One-ton capacity for truck or van
- One-and-one-half ton capacity for dump truck
- Vehicle owned by occupant
- Not located in front yard
- Shall be garaged or suitably screened during all season of the year
- No mechanized construction equipment allowed

Ridgefield

Commercial vehicles permitted with the following restrictions:

- No more than 1 vehicle
- Owned and registered by property owner
- No more than 2 axles
- Max weight 18,000 lbs.
- Max height 10 ft
- Max cargo area 10 ft in length

Seymour:

- Permits a single truck or vehicle used by occupant as transportation to a work site is permitted;
 prohibits heavy trucks, construction equipment.
- Allows RVs and camping trailers as accessory use.

Simsbury:

• allows on temporary storage as of right up to 6 months. Otherwise, a zoning permit and screening is required.

South Windsor:

- allows private garage to have space for not more than 2 non-commercial vehicles and 1 commercial vehicle and one additional non-commercial vehicle if the lot is greater than 1 acres.
- Not more than 1 commercial vehicle may be parked on a residential lot provided the vehicle is a
 van type vehicle or pickup truck type vehicle. A commercial vehicle is a vehicle with a
 commercial license plate, or any vehicle with signage or has mechanical equipment affixed or
 stored.

Thomaston

Defines commercial vehicle as licensed as a commercial vehicle, bears business related signage, contact information and/or logos and is regularly used in the conduct of a business, profession or trade. Has very detailed regulations with a policy statement regarding balancing the need for residents who routinely drive commercial vehicles for their work and the public health, safety and welfare and protecting the residential character of the neighborhood. Regs were updated in January, 2022

Commercial vehicles permitted with following restrictions:

As of Right

- No more than 1 vehicle
- Federal Highway Administration Class 1 to 5

Zoning Permit

- No more than 2 vehicles
- Federal Highway Administration Class 1 to 5

Special Permit

- No more than 1 Federal Highway Administration Class 6 or higher
- By Special Permit a second commercial vehicle can be allowed depending on screening, character of neighborhood, etc.
- No more than 3 Federal Highway Administration Class 1 to 5

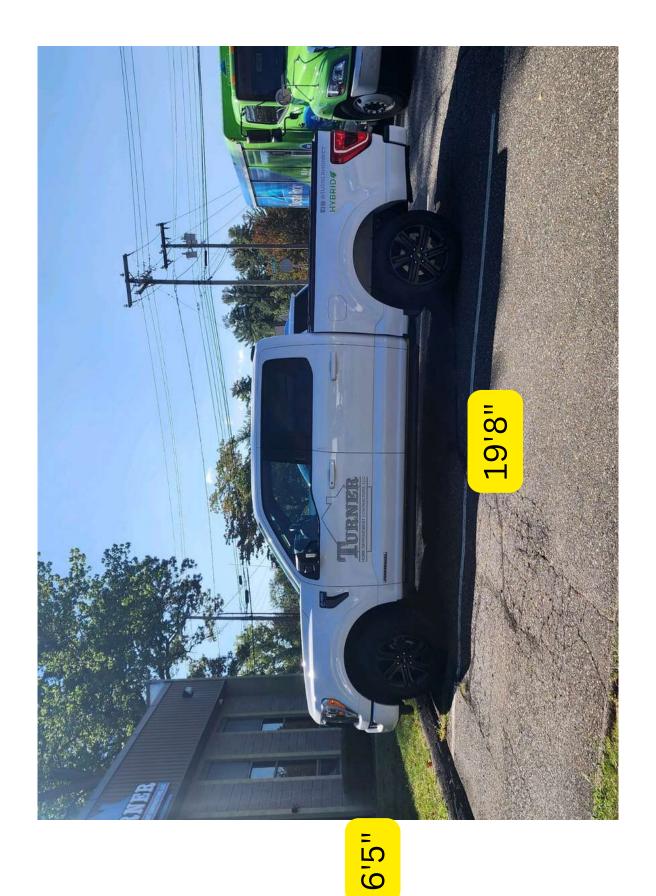
Woodbury

Commercial vehicles permitted with following restrictions:

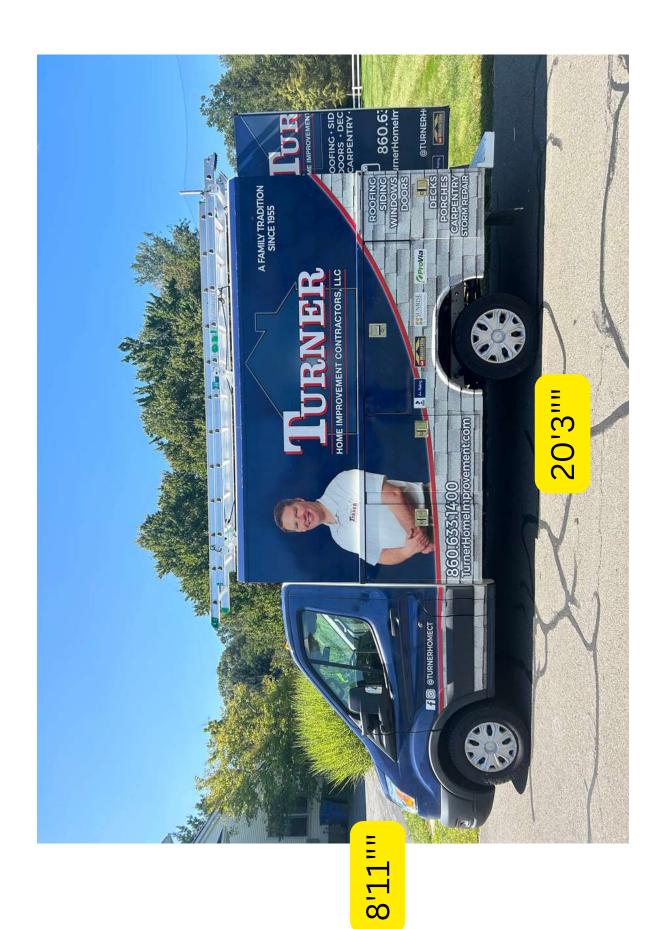
- No more than 1 vehicle
- 20 ft or less in length
- Two-ton capacity
- Parked in manner not visible from any other lot or from street

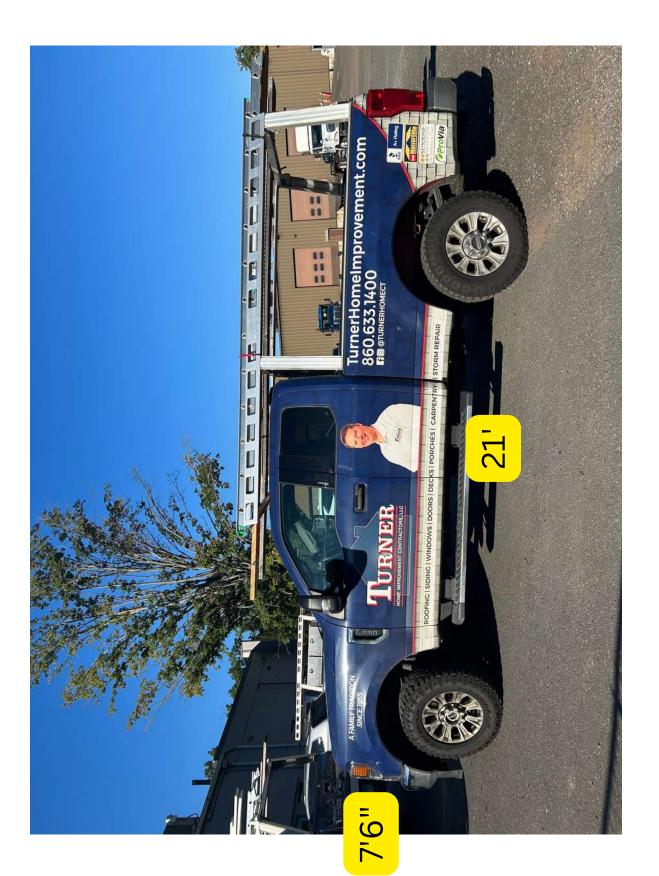
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name of truck type



name of truck type



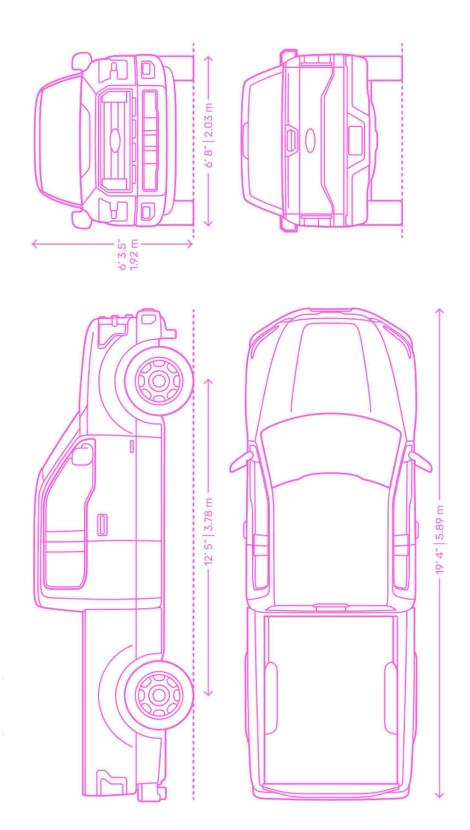


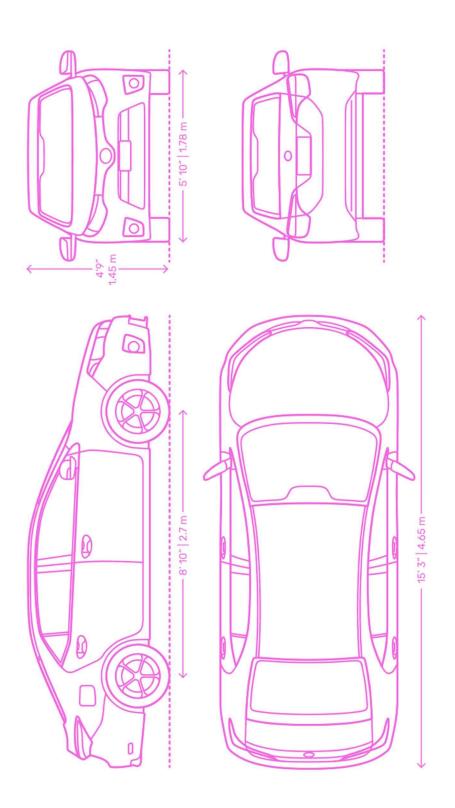
F350 Extended Cab 21' x 7'6" with 8' bed

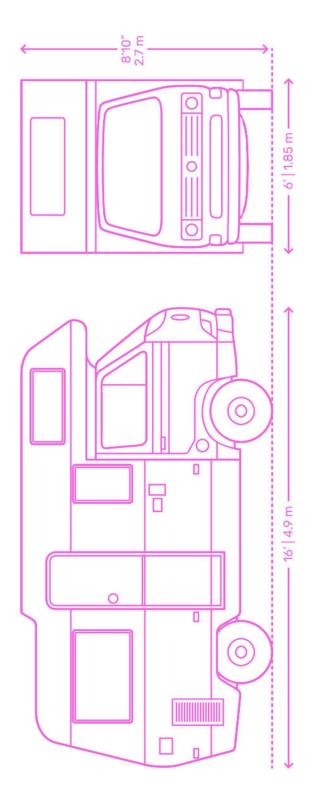
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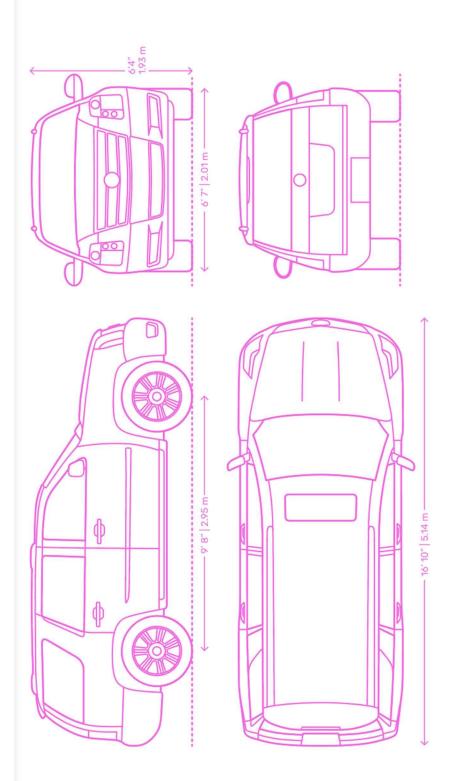
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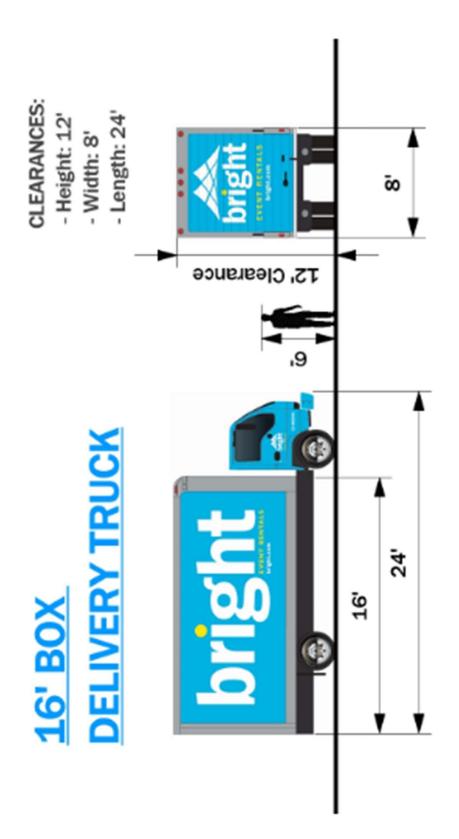












Longest Pickup Trucks [Wikipedia]

Parent company of marque Model name Body style Class I Ford Motor Company Ford Super Duty 2-2 door single cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door single cab General Motors Chevrolet Silverado HD 2-2 door single cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door single cab Ford Motor Company Ford F-150 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door single cab Toyota Motor Corporation Toyota Tundra 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab Toyota Motor Corporation Toyota Tundra 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab Toyota Motor Corporation Toyota Tundra 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab A-door crew cab 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab A-door crew cab 2-2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 2-2 door extended cab	10 longest pickup trucks (current mass production)	rent mass production)			
2-door single cab 2+2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2	Parent company of marque	Model name	Body style	Class	Length of longest version
Ford Super Duty 2+2 door extended cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2+2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2+2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door extended cab 2-door crew cab			2-door single cab		
Chevrolet Silverado HD 2-door single cab Full-size pickup truck GMC Sierra HD 4-door crew cab Full-size pickup truck RAM HD 2+2 door single cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2+2 door extended cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab Full-size pickup truck 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 5-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 5-door single cab 2-door single cab 5-door single cab 5-door single cab 2-door single cab 5-door single cab 5-door single cab 2-door single cab 6-door crew cab 5-door single cab	Ford Motor Company	Ford Super Duty	2+2 door extended cab	Full-size pickup truck	266.2 in (6.76 m)
Chevrolet Silverado HD 2-door single cab Full-size pickup truck GMC Sierra HD 4-door crew cab Eull-size pickup truck RAM HD 2+2 door single cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab Full-size pickup truck 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door crew cab 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door crew cab 4-door crew cab 4-door crew cab			4-door crew cab		
Content of the cont		CH oberavilot Cilonoch	2-door single cab		
4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 4-door crew cab 2-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 2-door crew cab 4-door c	General Motors	CHEVIOLET SIIVELAUD FID		Full-size pickup truck	266.9 in (6.78 m)
2-door single cab Eull-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door crew cab 4-door crew cab 2-door crew cab 4-door crew cab 4-doo		GIMIC SIEFFA HD	4-door crew cab		
Ford F-150 Page 1972 Page 2+2 door extended cab Full-size pickup truck			2-door single cab		
Ford F-150 2-door single cab 2-4 door extended cab 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 4-door crew cab 4-door crew cab	<u>Stellantis</u>	RAM HD	2+2 door extended cab	Full-size pickup truck	260.8 in (6.62 m)
2-door single cab Eull-size pickup truck 2+2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab 2-door single cab 2+2 door extended cab Eull-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 4-door crew cab			4-door crew cab		
Ford F-150 2+2 door extended cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 2-door single cab Toyota Tundra 2+2 door extended cab 4-door crew cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 4-door crew cab			2-door single cab		
4-door crew cab 2-door single cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab 4-door crew cab 4-door crew cab	Ford Motor Company	Ford F-150	2+2 door extended cab	Full-size pickup truck	250.3 in (6.36 m)
2-door single cab Toyota Tundra 2+2 door extended cab 4-door crew cab			4-door crew cab		
Toyota Tundra 2+2 door extended cab Full-size pickup truck 4-door crew cab			2-door single cab		
4-door crew cab	Toyota Motor Corporation	Toyota Tundra	2+2 door extended cab	Full-size pickup truck	247.6 in (6.29 m)
			4-door crew cab		

HOW LONG IS A STANDARD PICKUP TRUCK?

[HTTPS://TAILOREDTRUCKS.COM/BLOG/HOW-WIDE-AND-LONG-ARE-PICKUP-TRUCKS/]

Of the top 10 most popular pickup trucks, these trucks range from 209.1 to 252.2 inches long. This means 17' 5.1" – 21'

The full-size trucks cover the entire range, but the mid-size trucks range from only 210.7-224.9 inches.

The shortest truck found was the Ford F150 (2021) with a regular cab and a 6.5 ft truck bed.

The longest truck was the Toyota Tundra (2022) double cab with an 8.1 ft truck bed.

Full Size

- Ford F150 (209.1-250.3)
- Dodge Ram 1500 (228.9-241.8)
- Chevy Silverado 1500 (229.5-241.2)
 - GMC Sierra (229.6-241.3)
- Toyota Tundra (233.6-252.5)

Aris Size

- Chevy Colorado (212.7-224.9)
 - Ford Kanger (210.7-210.8)
- Jeep Gladiator (218)
- Toyota Tacoma (212.3-224.1)
- Nissan Frontier (210.2-224.1)

HOW WIDE IS A STANDARD PICKUP TRUCK?

Of the top 10 most popular pickup trucks, these trucks range from 73 to 82.1 inches long. This equates to 6'1" – 6'10.1".

The narrowest truck is the Ford Ranger and the widest is the Chevy Silverado 1500.

- Ford F150 (79.9)
- Dodge Ram 1500 (82.1)
- Chevy Silverado 1500 (81.1-81.2)
- GMC Sierra (81.2) Toyota Tundra (80.2-81.6)

Mid Size

- Chevy Colorado (74.3)
 - Ford Ranger (73.3)
- Jeep Gladiator (73.8)
- Toyota Tacoma (74.4-75.2)
- Nissan Frontier (73-74.7)

These do not include mirrors and surprisingly most of the manufacturers don't report this number. Ford does a great job identifying both folded and non folded mirrors, but most other manufacturers don't even mention it. Another important thing to take into account is that all of these trucks have fleetside bed styles, so the back wheels do not stick out. For trucks that do have this setup, you may notice that the width at the wheels may be larger than the cab

HOW HIGH IS A STANDARD PICKUP TRUCK?

Of the top 10 most popular pickup trucks, these trucks range from 70.4 to 79.8 inches long. This means 6'0.4" - 6'9.8".

The shortest truck is the Chevy Colorado and the tallest is the Ford F150 Raptor.

For some reason, the Raptor tops all other trucks by over an inch.

- Ford F150 (75.2-77.6) (79.8 Raptor)
 - Dodge Ram 1500 (77.4-77.6)
- Chevy Silverado 1500 (75.4-78.2)
 - GMC Sierra (75.4-78.5)
 - Toyota Tundra (78)

Mid Size

- Chevy Colorado (70.4-70.7)
 - Ford Ranger (70.7-73.2)
- Jeep Gladiator (73.1-76.1)
- Toyota Tacoma (70.6) Nissan Frontier (71.5-72.9)

Interestingly enough, many of the trucks listed above had higher 4×4 versions of the truck than 4×2. The suspension system in an all-wheel-drive car is different than the 4×2 system which could account for the difference. It is important to note that these dimensions are based on stock models of trucks. Over time these heights can decrease as suspension wears out within the truck.

If you have put in a lift kit or leveling kit, you should consider the changes in height. Any wheel/tire change, suspension change, or lift the height of your truck may either increase or decrease.

Class One: 6,000 lbs. or less



Full Size Pickup



Mini Pickup



Minivan



SUV



Class Two: 6,001 to 10,000 lbs.



Crew Size Pickup



Full Size Pickup



Mini Bus



Minivan



Step Van



Utility Van

Class Three: 10,001 to 14,000 lbs.



City Delivery



Mini Bus



Class Four: 14,001 to 16,000 lbs.



City Delivery



Conventional Van







Class Five: 16,001 to 19,500 lbs.



Bucket



City Delivery



Large Walk In

Class Six: 19,501 to 26,000 lbs.



Beverage



Rack



School Bus



Single Axle Van



Class Seven: 26,001 to 33,000 lbs.



City Transit Bus



Furniture



High Profile Semi



Home Fuel



Medium Semi Tractor



Refuse



Tow

Class Eight: 33,001 lbs. & over



Cement Mixer



Heavy Semi Tractor



Dump



Refrigerated Van







Tour Bus