



**DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC**

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# **DRAINAGE COMPUTATIONS CASELLA SUBDIVISION**

KNOLLWOOD DRIVE  
GLASTONBURY, CT

PREPARED BY  
**DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC**  
**OCTOBER 1, 2020**

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## SUMMARY

The Casella Subdivision proposal is a 3-lot subdivision of an 11.7-acre parcel located southeasterly of the Knollwood Drive cul-de-sac. The subdivision contains two rear lots and 1 frontage lot. All lots will be accessed by a common driveway from Knollwood Drive. Additionally, a previously approved rear lot (owned by the applicant but not a part of this application) will also be accessed by the common drive.

Topography of the site is moderately steep with approximately 41,200 s.f. (0.95 acres) of the site with slopes over 20%. The steep slope areas are scattered throughout the site. The site also contains some ledge outcrops and many large boulders. Soils on the site are predominantly Charlton and Hollis series (hydrologic soil groups B & D). Vegetation on the site consists of a mixed hardwood forest with scattered pines. Surface water runoff generally flows from the northeast to the southwest. A wetland area exists which was delineated by Cynthia Rabinowitz and field surveyed by Dutton Associates.

Storm water runoff generally flows from the northeast to the southwest and ultimately to a wetland area east, southeast of the site, then water flows southerly through the wetland area to Hebron Avenue, and easterly along the northerly gutter of Hebron Avenue to a catch basin inlet by building #2390, thence southerly through a pipe system to a discharge located at a wetland area just easterly of Sturgeon River Road.

A subsurface drainage system has been designed to collect runoff from the common driveway. The flows are directed to a detention pond located at the southwesterly corner of the site. The storm drain system was designed for the 10-year storm using the rational method. The gutter flow analysis, pipe design, and headwater analysis were conducted per the Connecticut DOT Drainage manual.

Proposed storm flows from the site are directed to a detention pond located along the southerly end of the site. Hydrology computations were conducted using the TR-55 Method with routing computations run using the Hydraulics Hydrographs program. The detention pond was sized to mitigate for any increase in flow for the 2-year through the 100-year storms. Additionally, a small diversion of an upper portion of one of the watersheds is proposed to mitigate the increase in the volume of stormwater due to the development. The volume mitigation is proposed due to the storm flows running through private property to the southeast via a small intermittent watercourse and a concern for long term erosion of the channel.

The detention pond will also be used to treat the water quality volume (WQV) from the site. The detention pond has been designed to contain the entire water quality volume below the first outlet flow structure. The WQV will be collected using an underdrain system located at the bottom of the detention pond with the outflow from the underdrain regulated by an orifice sized to drain the WQV over a 40-hour period.

Below is a summary of the pre and post development flows and volumes from the site.

### STORM FLOW SUMMARY

STORM	EXIST. "A"	EXIST. "B"	TOTAL EXIST.	PROP. "A"	PROP. "B"	TOTAL PROP.	Δ
YEAR	CFS	CFS	CFS	CFS	CFS	CFS	CFS
2	1.4	1.7	3.0	1.3	1.4	2.5	-0.5
10	4.1	6.8	10.4	3.7	5.7	9.2	-1.2
25	6.1	10.8	16.2	5.5	9.6	14.8	-1.4
50	7.5	14.0	20.8	6.9	12.8	19.4	-1.4
100	9.2	17.8	26.0	8.4	16.7	24.8	-1.2

### VOLUME SUMMARY

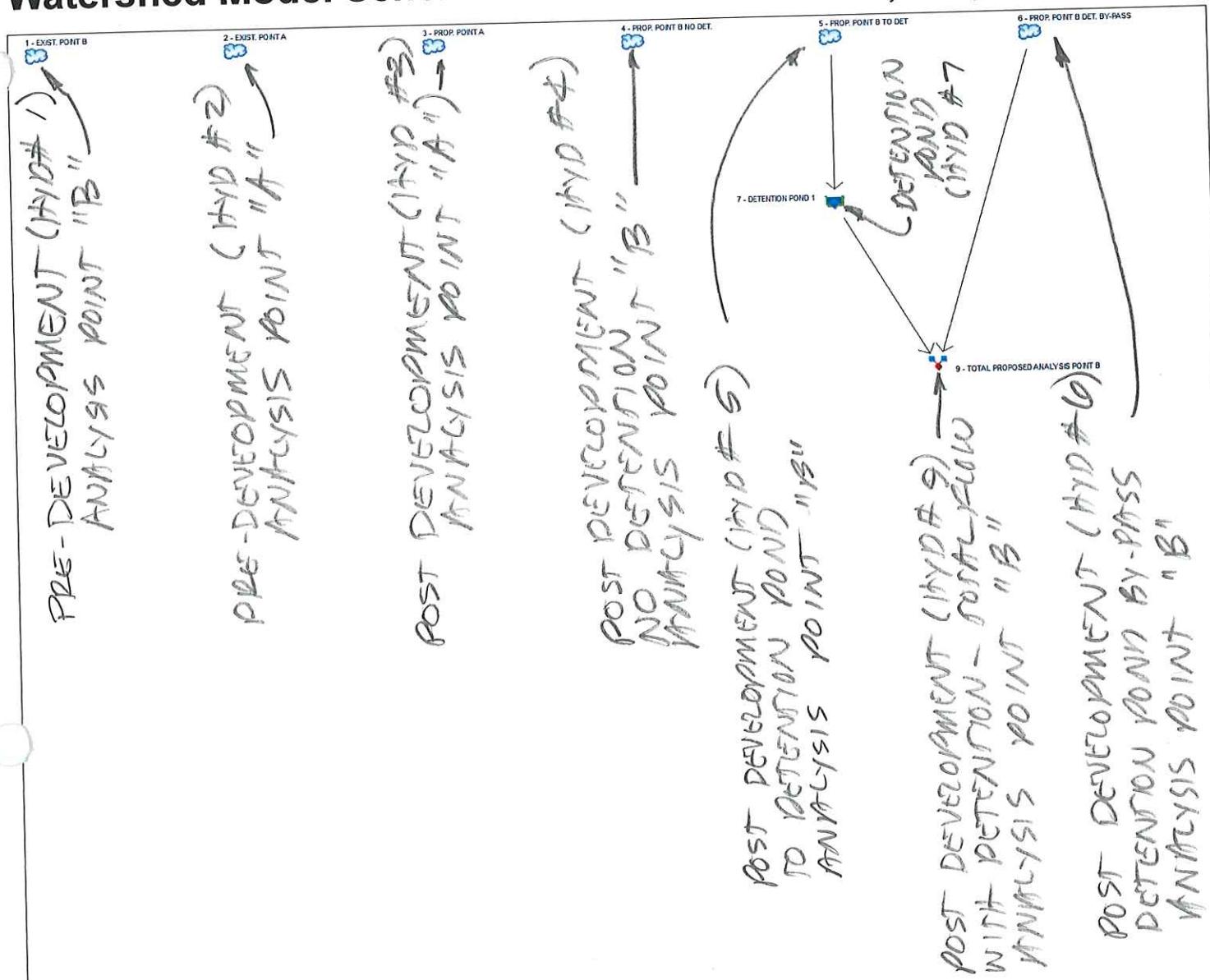
STORM	EXIST. "A"	EXIST. "B"	TOTAL EXIST.	PROP. "A"	PROP. "B"	TOTAL PROP.	Δ
YEAR	CUFT	CUFT	CUFT	CUFT	CUFT	CUFT	CUFT
2	11,160	20,731	31,890	10,861	21,486	32,246	+356
10	28,739	63,980	92,719	27,968	63,011	90,979	-1,740
25	41,429	97,256	138,685	40,318	94,658	134,976	-3,709
50	51,382	124,040	175,422	50,004	120,053	170,057	-5,365
100	62,695	155,006	217,701	61,014	149,360	210,373	-7,328

### CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis conducted, the proposed Casella Development will not have an adverse impact on downstream properties.

# Watershed Model Schematic

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1



## Legend

Hyd. Origin	Description
1 SCS Runoff	EXIST. POINT B
2 SCS Runoff	EXIST. POINT A
3 SCS Runoff	PROP. POINT A
4 SCS Runoff	PROP. POINT B NO DET.
5 SCS Runoff	PROP. POINT B TO DET
6 SCS Runoff	PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS
7 Reservoir	DETENTION POND 1
9 Combine	TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT B

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Table 2-2a.—Runoff curve numbers for urban areas<sup>1</sup>

Cover type and hydrologic condition	Cover description	Average percent impervious area <sup>2</sup>	Curve numbers for hydrologic soil group—			
			A	B	C	D
<i>Fully developed urban areas (vegetation established)</i>						
Open space (lawns, parks, golf courses, cemeteries, etc.) <sup>3</sup> :						
Poor condition (grass cover < 50%) .....		68	79	86	89	
Fair condition (grass cover 50% to 75%).....		49	69	79	84	
Good condition (grass cover > 75%) .....		39	61	74	80	
Impervious areas:						
Paved parking lots, roofs, driveways, etc. (excluding right-of-way) .....		98	98	98	98	
Streets and roads:						
Paved; curbs and storm sewers (excluding right-of-way).....		98	98	98	98	
Paved; open ditches (including right-of-way) .....		83	89	92	93	
Gravel (including right-of-way) .....		76	85	89	91	
Dirt (including right-of-way) .....		72	82	87	89	
Western desert urban areas:						
Natural desert landscaping (pervious areas only) <sup>4</sup> ...		63	77	85	88	
Artificial desert landscaping (impervious weed barrier, desert shrub with 1- to 2-inch sand or gravel mulch and basin borders). .....		96	96	96	96	
Urban districts:						
Commercial and business.....		85	89	92	94	95
Industrial .....		72	81	88	91	93
Residential districts by average lot size:						
1/8 acre or less (town houses).....		65	77	85	90	92
1/4 acre .....		38	61	75	83	87
1/3 acre .....		30	57	72	81	86
1/2 acre .....		25	54	70	80	85
1 acre .....		20	51	68	79	84
2 acres .....		12	46	65	77	82
<i>Developing urban areas</i>						
Newly graded areas (pervious areas only, no vegetation) <sup>5</sup> .....			77	86	91	94
Idle lands (CN's are determined using cover types similar to those in table 2-2c).						

<sup>1</sup>Average runoff condition, and  $I_a = 0.2S$ .

<sup>2</sup>The average percent impervious area shown was used to develop the composite CN's. Other assumptions are as follows: impervious areas are directly connected to the drainage system, impervious areas have a CN of 98, and pervious areas are considered equivalent to open space in good hydrologic condition. CN's for other combinations of conditions may be computed using figure 2-3 or 2-4.

<sup>3</sup>CN's shown are equivalent to those of pasture. Composite CN's may be computed for other combinations of open space cover type.

<sup>4</sup>Composite CN's for natural desert landscaping should be computed using figures 2-3 or 2-4 based on the impervious area percentage (CN = 98) and the pervious area CN. The pervious area CN's are assumed equivalent to desert shrub in poor hydrologic condition.

<sup>5</sup>Composite CN's to use for the design of temporary measures during grading and construction should be computed using figure 2-3 or 2-4, based on the degree of development (impervious area percentage) and the CN's for the newly graded pervious areas.

S

Table 2-2c.—Runoff curve numbers for other agricultural lands<sup>1</sup>

Cover type	Cover description	Hydrologic condition	Curve numbers for hydrologic soil group—			
			A	B	C	D
Pasture, grassland, or range—continuous forage for grazing. <sup>2</sup>		Poor	68	79	86	89
		Fair	49	69	79	84
		Good	39	61	74	80
Meadow—continuous grass, protected from grazing and generally mowed for hay.		—	30	58	71	78
		Poor	48	67	77	83
		Fair	35	56	70	77
Brush—brush-weed-grass mixture with brush the major element. <sup>3</sup>		Good	430	48	65	73
		Poor	57	73	82	86
		Fair	43	65	76	82
Woods—grass combination (orchard or tree farm). <sup>5</sup>		Good	32	58	72	79
		Poor	45	66	77	83
		Fair	36	60	78	79
Woods. <sup>6</sup>		Good	430	55	70	77
		—	59	74	82	86
Farmsteads—buildings, lanes, driveways, and surrounding lots.						

<sup>1</sup>Average runoff condition, and  $I_a = 0.2S$ .

<sup>2</sup>Poor: <50% ground cover or heavily grazed with no mulch.

Fair: 50 to 75% ground cover and not heavily grazed.

Good: >75% ground cover and lightly or only occasionally grazed.

<sup>3</sup>Poor: <50% ground cover.

Fair: 50 to 75% ground cover.

Good: >75% ground cover.

<sup>4</sup>Actual curve number is less than 30; use CN = 30 for runoff computations.

<sup>5</sup>CN's shown were computed for areas with 50% woods and 50% grass (pasture) cover. Other combinations of conditions may be computed.

<sup>6</sup>CN's shown were computed for areas with 50% woods and 50% grass (pasture) cover. Other combinations of conditions may be computed from the CN's for woods and pasture.

Poor: Forest litter, small trees, and brush are destroyed by heavy grazing or regular burning.

Fair: Woods are grazed but not burned, and some forest litter covers the soil.

Good: Woods are protected from grazing, and litter and brush adequately cover the soil.

PREPARED BY	DATE PREPARED	<b>DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC</b> 67 EASTERN BOULEVARD GLASTONBURY, CONNECTICUT 06033 TEL: (860)-633-9401 FAX: (860)-633-8851 EMAIL: JIMD@DUTTONASSOCIATESLLC.COM	JOB NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER
CHECKED BY	DATE CHECKED		CLIENT NAME	TOTAL PAGES

EMISSION - ANALYSIS POINT A

TOTAL AREA A = 177,637 SF

TOTAL AREA B = 95,553 SF

TOTAL AREA D = 82,084 SF

(HYDROGRAPH PH#2)

B WOODS =  $34,885 + 15851 = 50,736 \text{ SF} = 1.16 \text{ AC}$

GRASS =  $30,971 \text{ SF} = 0.71 \text{ AC}$

PAVED =  $276 + 8089 + 4938 + 543 = 13,846 \text{ SF} = 0.32 \text{ AC}$

D WOODS =  $180,879 \text{ SF} = 1.86 \text{ AC}$

GRASS =  $1205 \text{ SF} = 0.03 \text{ AC}$

PAVED = 0

TC

150' C 10.7% WOODS, MHWL = 0.10

590' C 20% UNPAVED

60' C 10% PAVED

# TR55 Tc Worksheet

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Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelsolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 2

EXIST. POINT A

<u>Description</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<b>Sheet Flow</b>				
Manning's n-value	= 0.100	0.011	0.011	
Flow length (ft)	= 150.0	0.0	0.0	
Two-year 24-hr precip. (in)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	
Land slope (%)	= 0.15	0.00	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 28.42	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 28.42
<b>Shallow Concentrated Flow</b>				
Flow length (ft)	= 590.00	68.00	0.00	
Watercourse slope (%)	= 0.20	0.01	0.00	
Surface description	= Unpaved	Paved	Paved	
Average velocity (ft/s)	= 0.72	0.20	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 13.63	+ 5.58	+ 0.00	= 19.20
<b>Channel Flow</b>				
X sectional flow area (sqft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Wetted perimeter (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Channel slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Manning's n-value	= 0.015	0.015	0.015	
Velocity (ft/s)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Flow length (ft)	= 0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 0.00	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 0.00
<b>Total Travel Time, Tc .....</b>				47.62 min

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CHECKED BY	DATE CHECKED		CLIENT NAME	TOTAL PAGES

EXISTING - ANALYSIS POINT B

TOTAL AREA = 537,230

(HYDROGRAPH #1)

FOREST AREA D = 163,955

TOTAL A = 375,275

B WOODS =  $10,975 + 304,085 \text{ SF} = 315,060 \text{ SF} = 7.23 \text{ AC}$   
 GRASS =  $21,652 + 26397 = 48,009 = 1.16 \text{ AC}$   
 PAVED =  $1198 \text{ SF} = 0.03 \text{ AC}$

D WOODS =  $148,663 + 22,300 \text{ SF} = 170,963 \text{ SF} = 3.92 \text{ AC}$   
 GRASS = 0  
 PAVED = 0

TC

150' C 14.6% WOODS, UNPAVED = 0.10  
 660' C 20.0% UNPAVED  
 682' C 44.9% UNPAVED

# TR55 Tc Worksheet

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Hydraflow Hydrographs by InteliSolve v9.1

Hyd. No. 1

EXIST. POINT B

<u>Description</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<b>Sheet Flow</b>				
Manning's n-value	= 0.100	0.011	0.011	
Flow length (ft)	= 150.0	0.0	0.0	
Two-year 24-hr precip. (in)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	
Land slope (%)	= 0.19	0.00	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 25.65	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 25.65
<b>Shallow Concentrated Flow</b>				
Flow length (ft)	= 660.00	682.00	0.00	
Watercourse slope (%)	= 0.20	0.04	0.00	
Surface description	= Unpaved	Unpaved	Paved	
Average velocity (ft/s)	= 0.72	0.34	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 15.24	+ 33.59	+ 0.00	= 48.83
<b>Channel Flow</b>				
X sectional flow area (sqft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Wetted perimeter (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Channel slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Manning's n-value	= 0.050	0.015	0.015	
Velocity (ft/s)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Flow length (ft)	= 0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 0.00	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 0.00
<b>Total Travel Time, Tc .....</b>				74.48 min

*EXISTING*  
**Hydrograph Return Period Recap**

10  
 Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph type (origin)	Inflow Hyd(s)	Peak Outflow (cfs)								Hydrograph description
			1-Yr	2-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	25-Yr	50-Yr	100-Yr	
1	SCS Runoff	-----	1.722	-----	-----	-----	6.801	10.82	14.04	17.75	EXIST. POINT B
2	SCS Runoff	-----	1.441	-----	-----	-----	4.124	6.050	7.550	9.240	EXIST. POINT A
3	SCS Runoff	-----	1.306	-----	-----	-----	3.745	5.494	6.859	8.397	PROP. POINT A
4	SCS Runoff	-----	1.895	-----	-----	-----	7.088	11.12	14.34	18.05	PROP. POINT B NO DET.
5	SCS Runoff	-----	1.451	-----	-----	-----	3.762	5.376	6.616	8.002	PROP. POINT B TO DET
6	SCS Runoff	-----	0.977	-----	-----	-----	4.342	7.113	9.363	11.97	PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS
7	Reservoir	5	0.552	-----	-----	-----	1.839	3.125	4.184	5.457	DETENTION POND 1
9	Combine	6, 7,	1.512	-----	-----	-----	6.092	10.15	13.46	17.37	TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS PO

# Hydrograph Report

1P

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

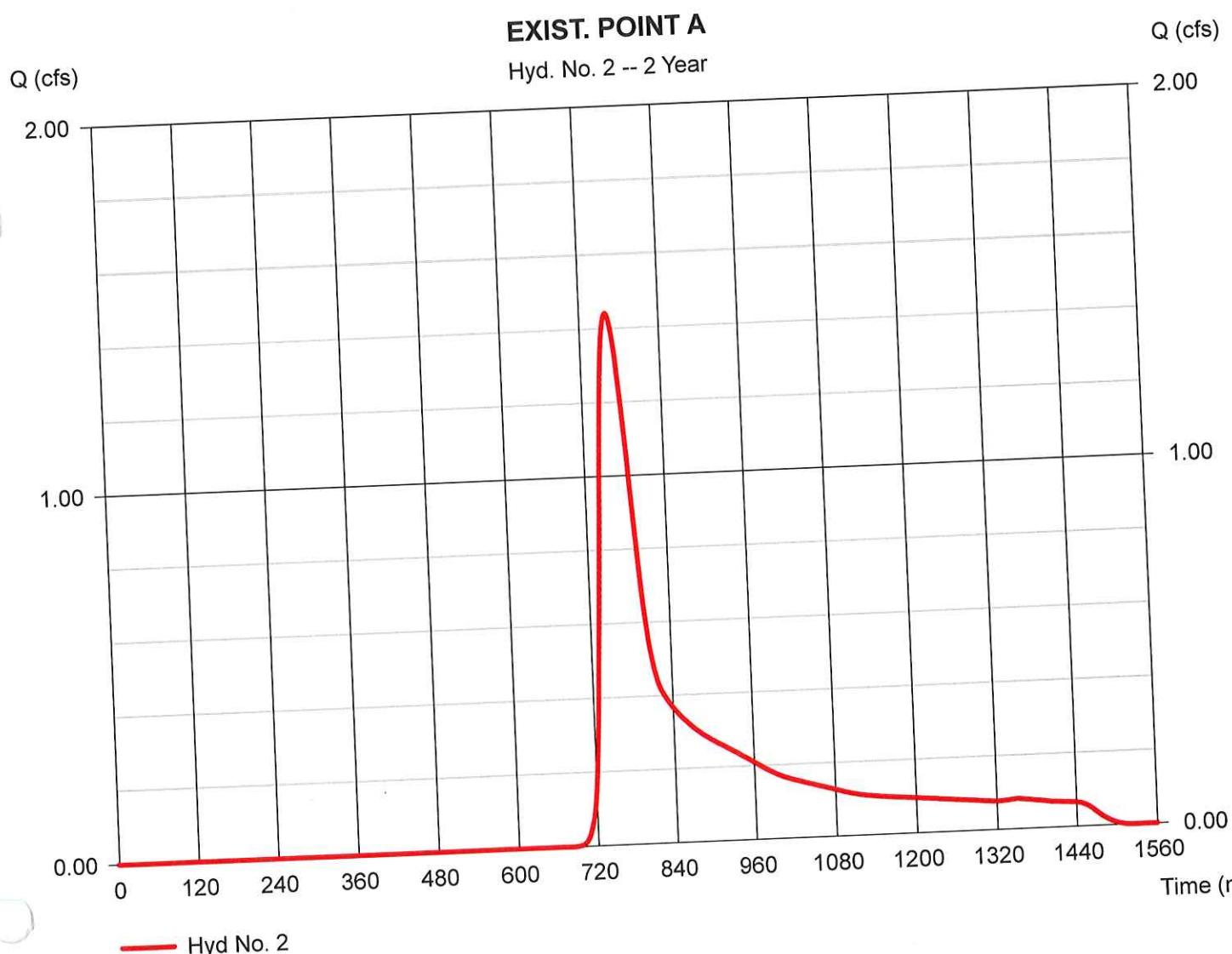
## Hyd. No. 2

### EXIST. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 4.080 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 3.07 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 1.441 cfs  
Time to peak = 760 min  
Hyd. volume = 11,160 cuft  
Curve number = 70\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.60 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.160 \times 55) + (0.710 \times 61) + (0.320 \times 98) + (1.860 \times 77) + (0.030 \times 80)] / 4.080$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

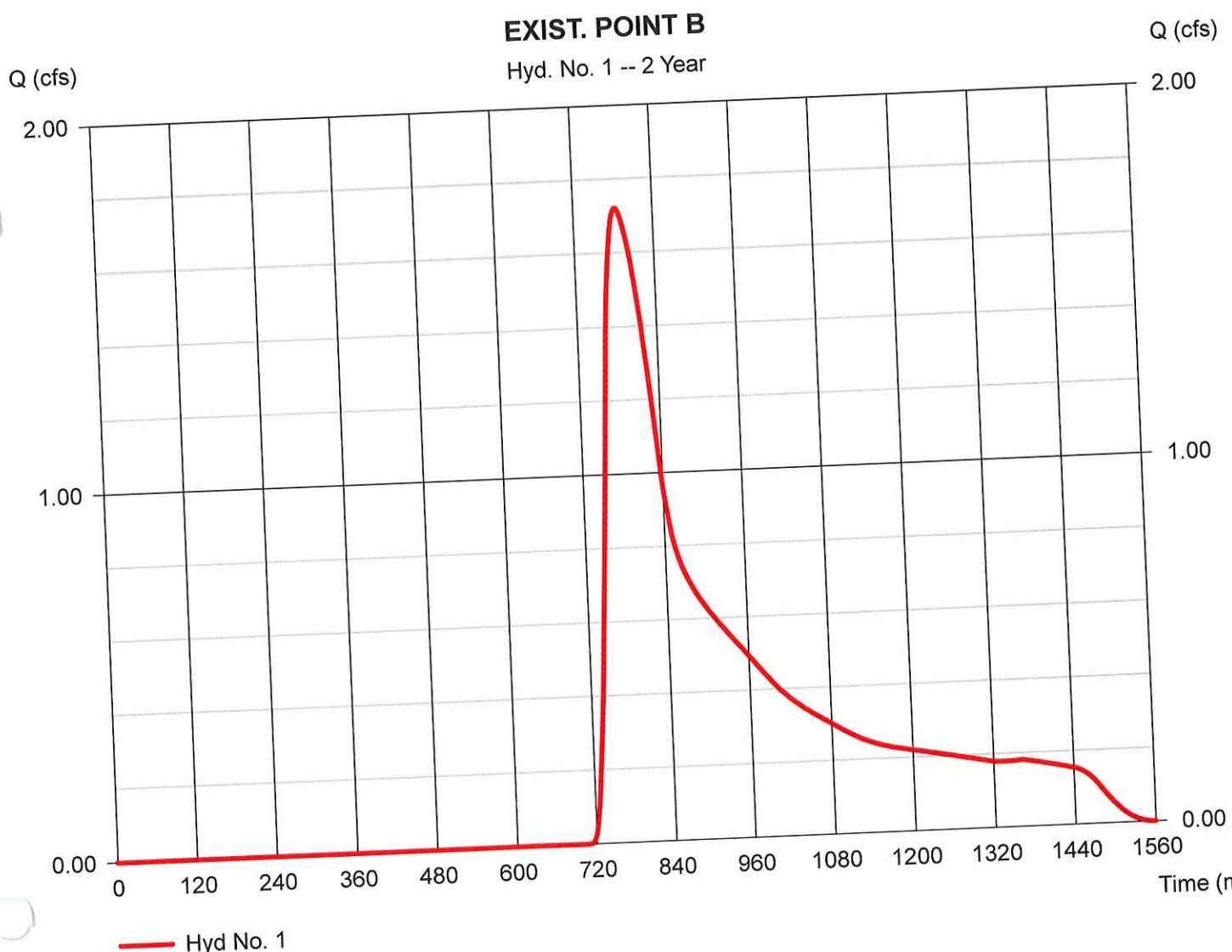
## Hyd. No. 1

### EXIST. POINT B

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 12.280 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 3.07 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 1.722 cfs  
 Time to peak = 784 min  
 Hyd. volume = 20,731 cuft  
 Curve number = 63\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 74.50 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(7.230 \times 55) + (1.100 \times 61) + (0.030 \times 98) + (3.920 \times 77)] / 12.280$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

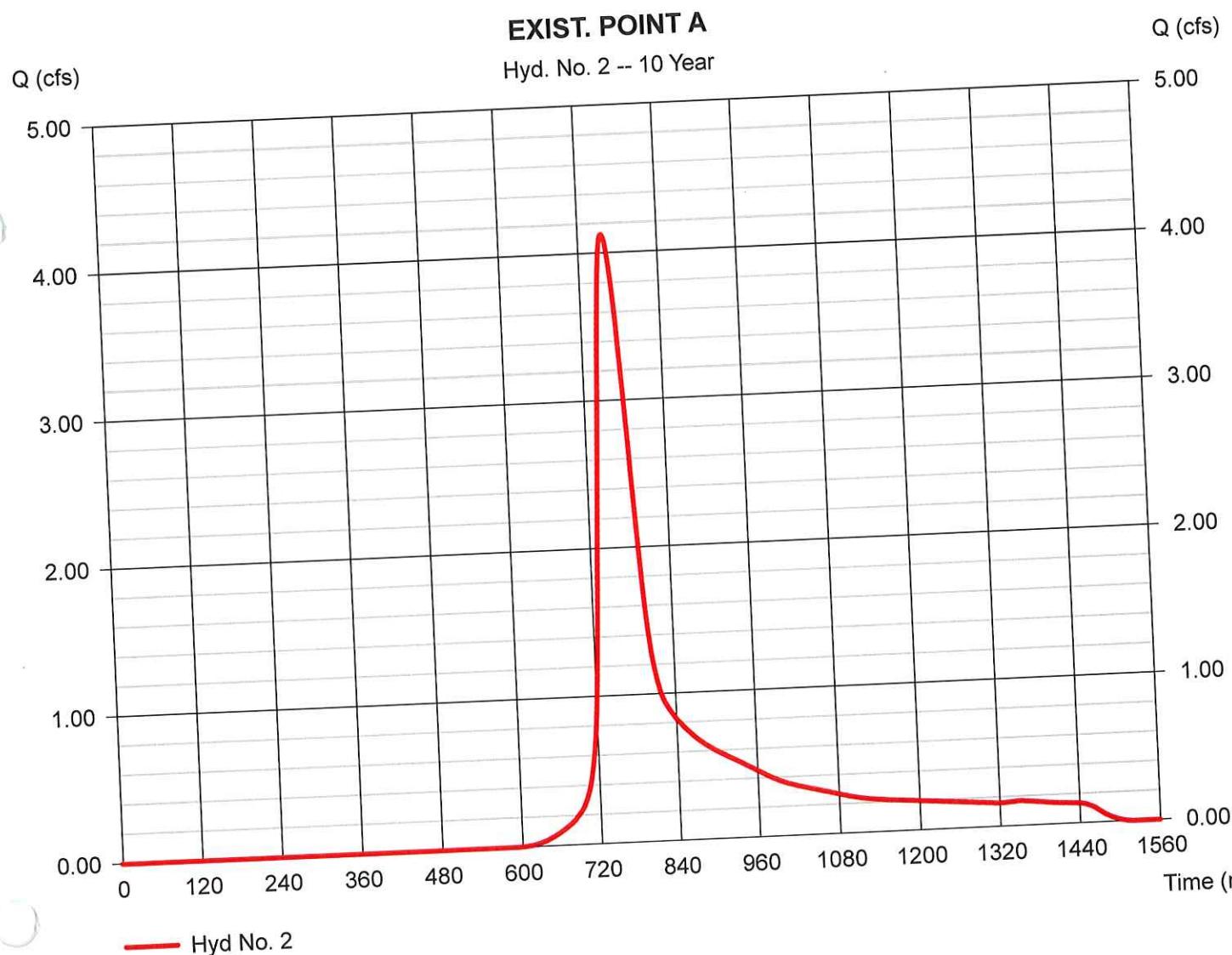
## Hyd. No. 2

### EXIST. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 4.080 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 4.87 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 4.124 cfs  
 Time to peak = 756 min  
 Hyd. volume = 28,739 cuft  
 Curve number = 70\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.60 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.160 \times 55) + (0.710 \times 61) + (0.320 \times 98) + (1.860 \times 77) + (0.030 \times 80)] / 4.080$



# Hydrograph Report

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Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

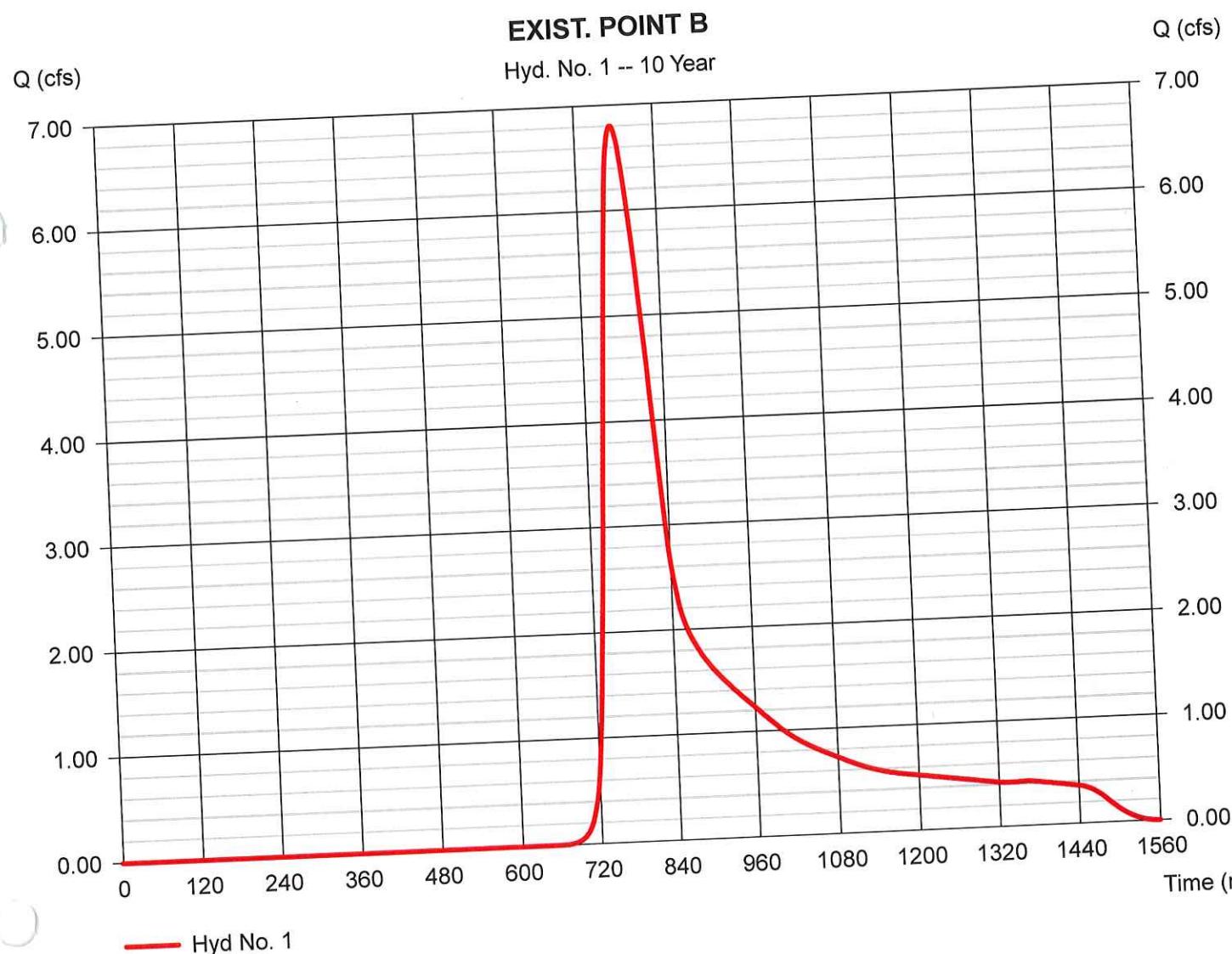
## Hyd. No. 1

### EXIST. POINT B

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 12.280 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 4.87 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 6.801 cfs  
Time to peak = 774 min  
Hyd. volume = 63,980 cuft  
Curve number = 63\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 74.50 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(7.230 \times 55) + (1.100 \times 61) + (0.030 \times 98) + (3.920 \times 77)] / 12.280$



# Hydrograph Report

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Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

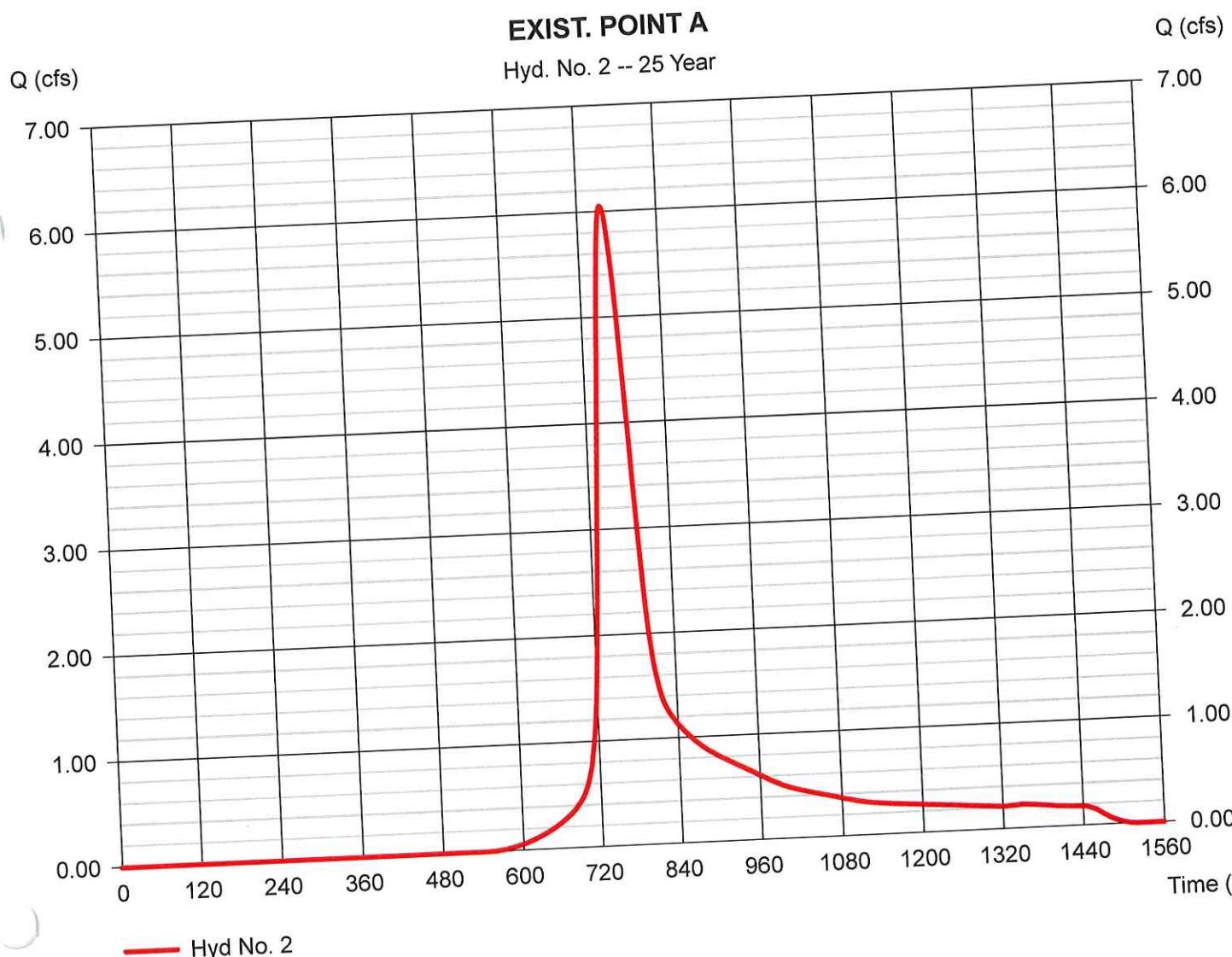
## Hyd. No. 2

### EXIST. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 4.080 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 5.99 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 6.050 cfs  
Time to peak = 754 min  
Hyd. volume = 41,429 cuft  
Curve number = 70\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.60 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.160 \times 55) + (0.710 \times 61) + (0.320 \times 98) + (1.860 \times 77) + (0.030 \times 80)] / 4.080$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

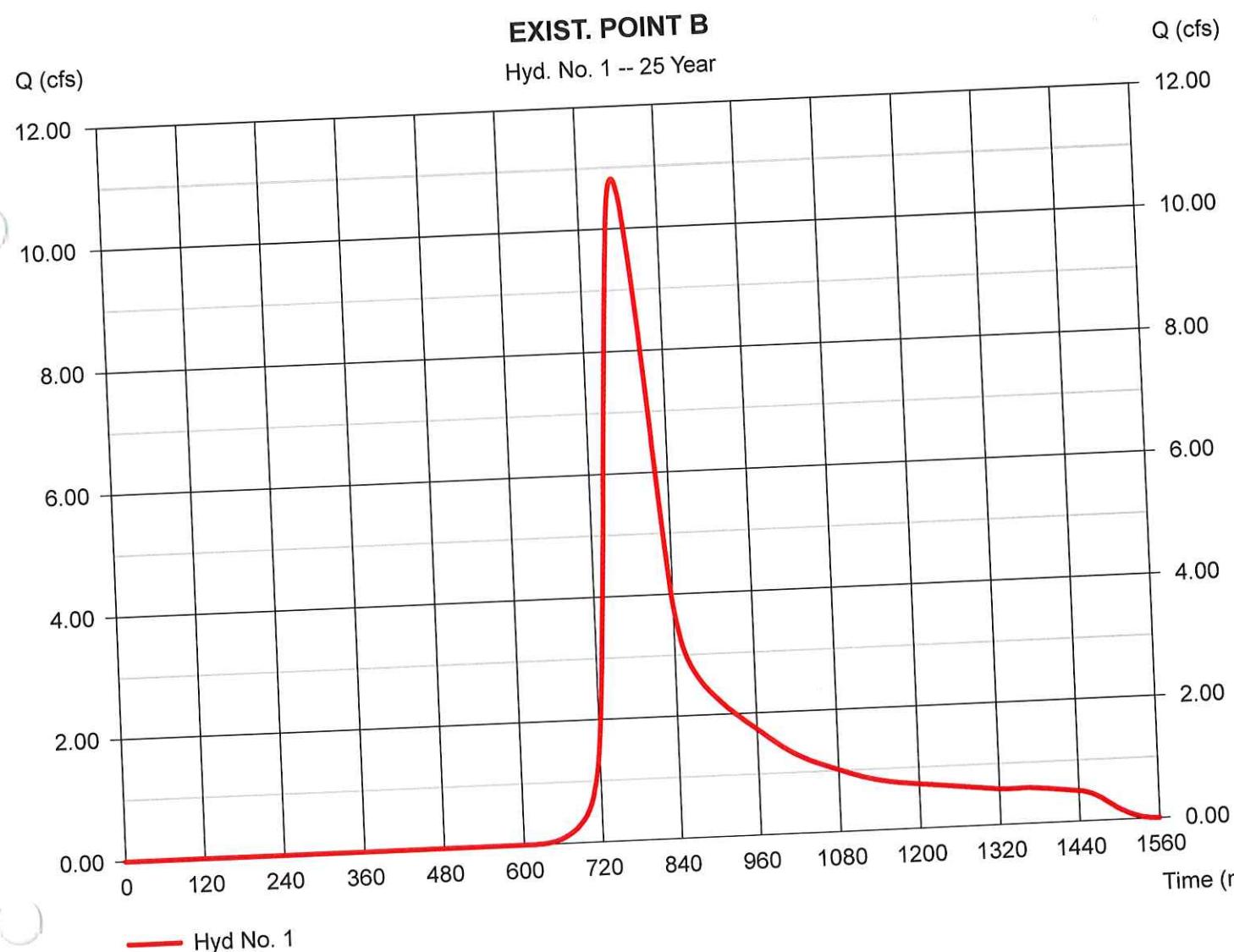
## Hyd. No. 1

### EXIST. POINT B

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 12.280 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 5.99 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 10.82 cfs  
 Time to peak = 772 min  
 Hyd. volume = 97,256 cuft  
 Curve number = 63\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 74.50 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(7.230 \times 55) + (1.100 \times 61) + (0.030 \times 98) + (3.920 \times 77)] / 12.280$



# Hydrograph Report

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Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

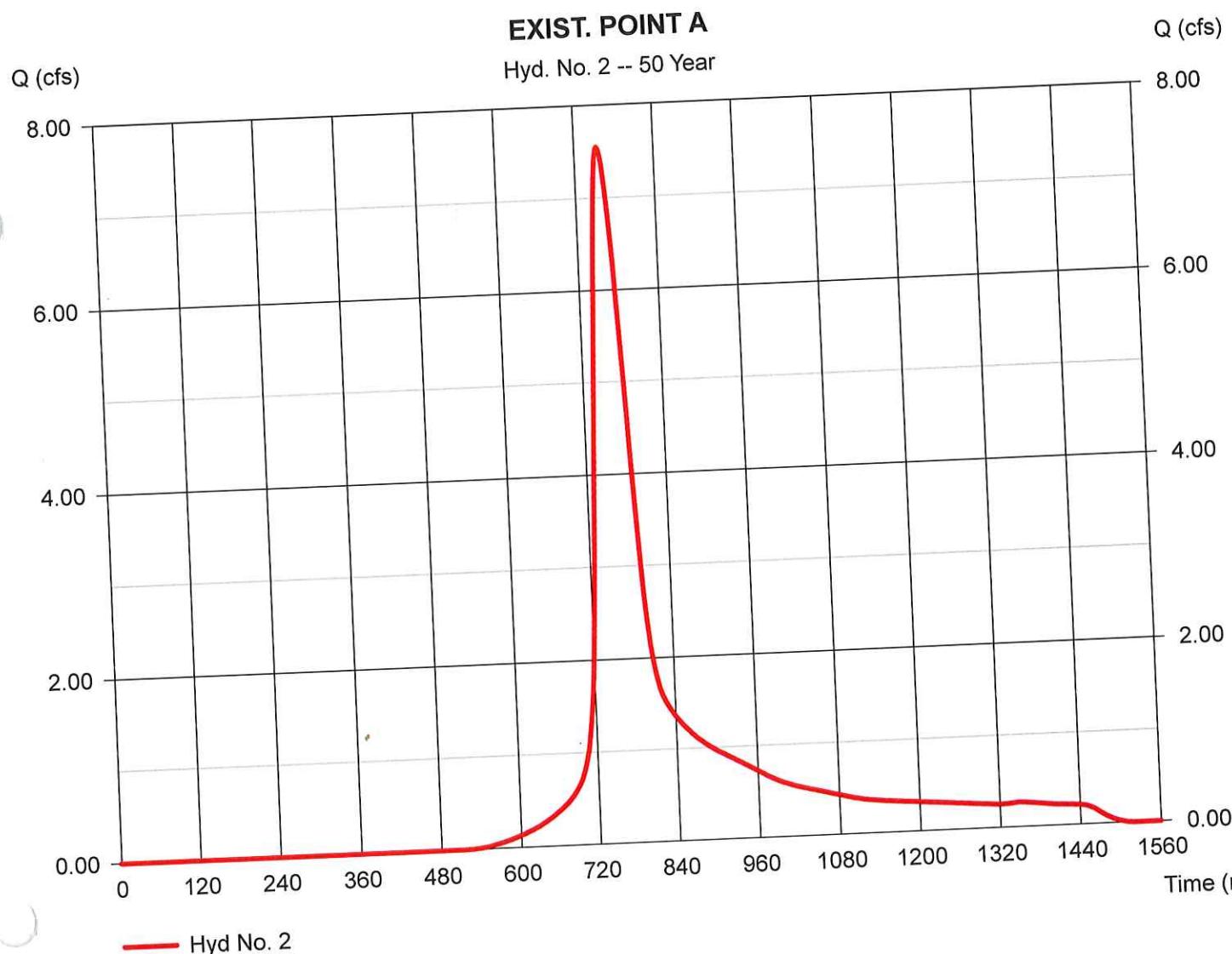
## Hyd. No. 2

### EXIST. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 4.080 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 6.82 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 7.550 cfs  
Time to peak = 754 min  
Hyd. volume = 51,382 cuft  
Curve number = 70\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.60 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

$$* \text{Composite (Area/CN)} = [(1.160 \times 55) + (0.710 \times 61) + (0.320 \times 98) + (1.860 \times 77) + (0.030 \times 80)] / 4.080$$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 1

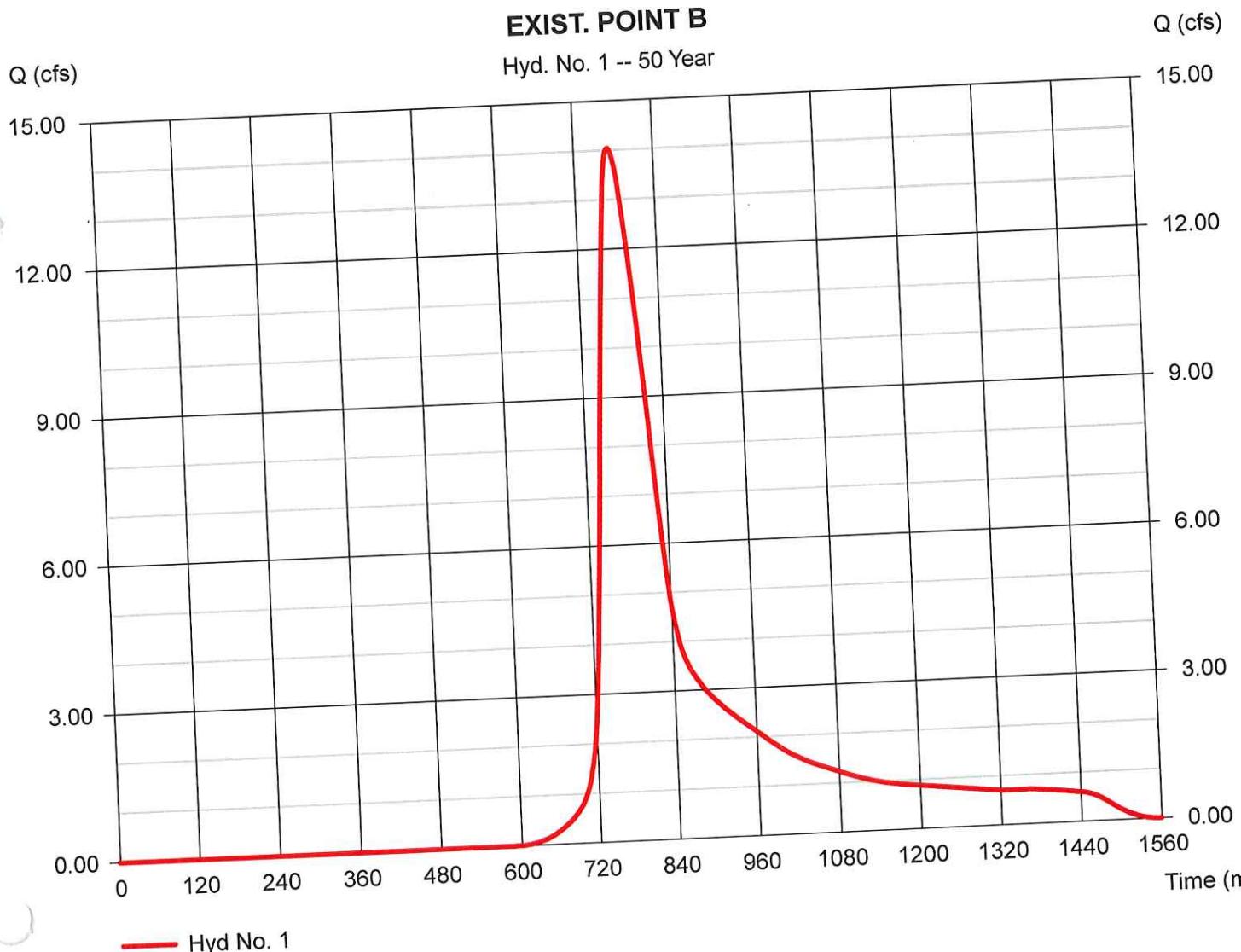
### EXIST. POINT B

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 12.280 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 6.82 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 14.04 cfs  
 Time to peak = 772 min  
 Hyd. volume = 124,040 cuft  
 Curve number = 63\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 74.50 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

$$* \text{Composite (Area/CN)} = [(7.230 \times 55) + (1.100 \times 61) + (0.030 \times 98) + (3.920 \times 77)] / 12.280$$

\* Composite (Area/CN) = [(7.230 x 55) + (1.100 x 61) + (0.030 x 98) + (3.920 x 77)] / 12.280



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

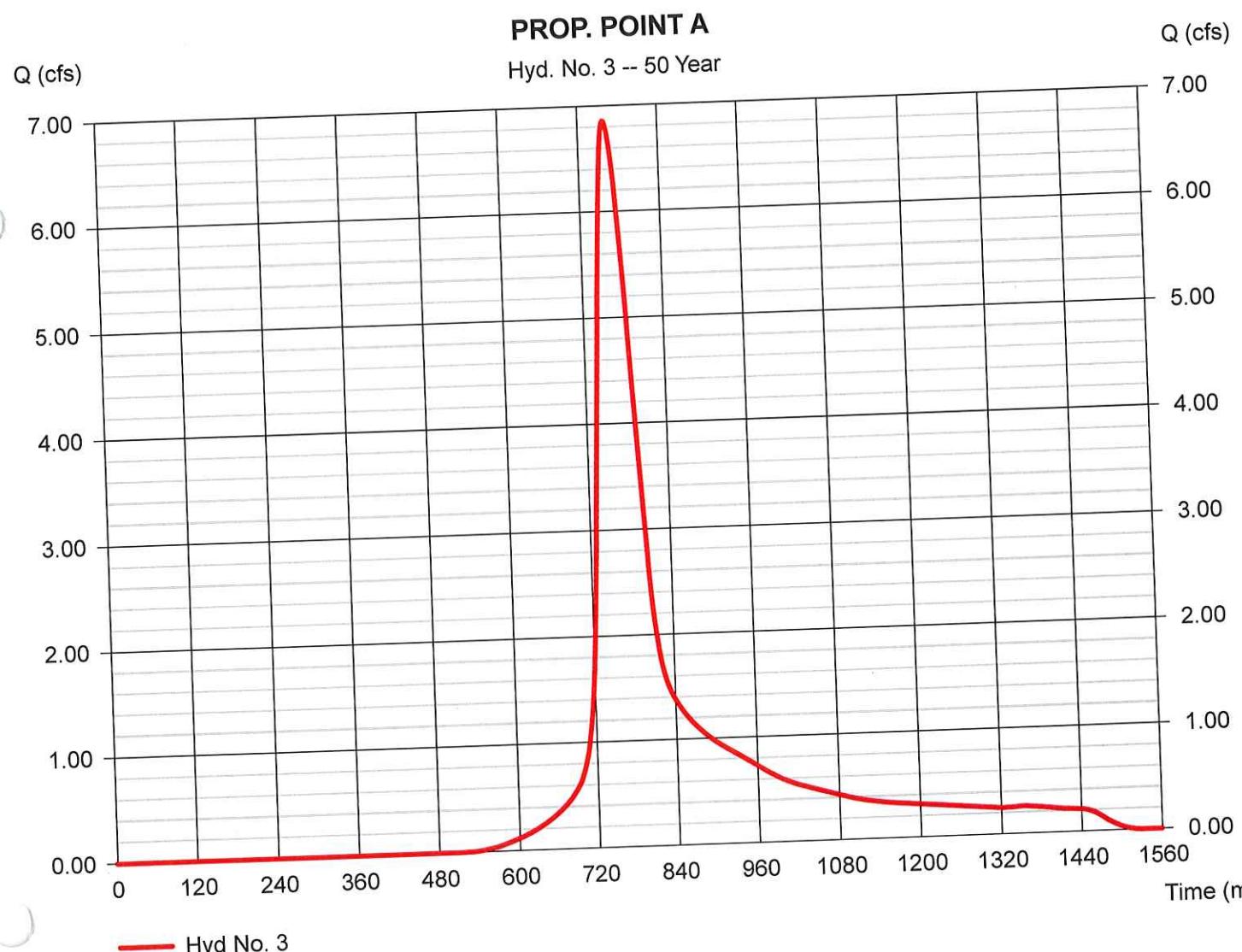
## Hyd. No. 3

### PROP. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 4.000 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 6.82 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 6.859 cfs  
 Time to peak = 758 min  
 Hyd. volume = 50,004 cuft  
 Curve number = 70\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 54.90 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.040 \times 55) + (0.760 \times 61) + (0.340 \times 98) + (1.800 \times 77) + (0.060 \times 61)] / 4.000$



PREPARED BY	DATE PREPARED	<b>DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC</b> 67 EASTERN BOULEVARD GLASTONBURY, CONNECTICUT 06033 TEL: (860)-633-9401 FAX: (860)-633-8851 EMAIL: JIMD@DUTTONASSOCIATESLLC.COM	JOB NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER
CHECKED BY	DATE CHECKED		CLIENT NAME	TOTAL PAGES

PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT A

TOTAL AREA = 173,964 SF

TOTAL AREA B = 93,079 (HYDROGRAPH #3)

TOTAL AREA D = 80,885 SF

B WOODS  $34,541 + 10,679 = 45,210 \text{ SF} = 1.04 \text{ AC}$

GRASS  $33,054 \text{ SF} = 0.76 \text{ AC}$

PAVED  $13,846 + 870 = 14,716 \text{ SF} 0.34 \text{ AC}$

D WOODS = 78,442 SF = 1.80 AC

GRASS =  $12,051 + 12,38 = 24,439 \text{ SF} = 0.06 \text{ AC}$

PAVED = 0

TC 150' C 10,790 MINN = 0.10

1001' C 19,1590 UNPAVED

75' C 11,090 PAVED

# TR55 Tc Worksheet

21  
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

**Hyd. No. 3**

PROP. POINT A

<u>Description</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<b>Sheet Flow</b>				
Manning's n-value	= 0.100	0.011	0.011	
Flow length (ft)	= 150.0	0.0	0.0	
Two-year 24-hr precip. (in)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	
Land slope (%)	= 0.15	0.00	0.00	
	= 28.42	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 28.42
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>				
<b>Shallow Concentrated Flow</b>				
Flow length (ft)	= 563.00	165.00	0.00	
Watercourse slope (%)	= 0.20	0.01	0.00	
Surface description	= Unpaved	Paved	Paved	
Average velocity (ft/s)	= 0.72	0.20	0.00	
	= 12.97	+ 13.53	+ 0.00	= 26.50
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>				
<b>Channel Flow</b>				
X sectional flow area (sqft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Wetted perimeter (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Channel slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Manning's n-value	= 0.015	0.015	0.015	
Velocity (ft/s)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Flow length (ft)	= 0.0	0.0	0.0	
	= 0.00	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 0.00
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>				
<b>Total Travel Time, Tc .....</b>				54.92 min

PREPARED BY	DATE PREPARED	<b>DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC</b> 67 EASTERN BOULEVARD GLASTONBURY, CONNECTICUT 06033 TEL: (860)-633-9401 FAX: (860)-633-8851 EMAIL: JIMD@DUTTONASSOCIATESLLC.COM	JOB NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER
CHECKED BY	DATE CHECKED		CLIENT NAME	TOTAL PAGES

ANALYSIS POINT B PROPOSED NO DETENTION

TOTAL AREA = 542,915 SF

TOTAL B = 375,616 SF (HYDROGRAPH # 4)

TOTAL D = 167,299 SF

B WOODS = 296,251 SF = 0.80 AC

B GRASS = 68,420 SF = 0.57 AC

B PAVED = 10,945 SF = 0.25 AC

D WOODS = 128,584 SF = 2.95 AC

D GRASS = 29,820 SF = 0.68 AC

D PAVED = 8295 SF = 0.20 AC

TC

150' @ 14.0% WOODS m = 0.10

659' @ 24.5% UNPAVED

710' @ 4.4% UNPAVED

# TR55 Tc Worksheet

23  
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelsolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 4

PROP. POINT B NO DET.

<u>Description</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<b>Sheet Flow</b>				
Manning's n-value	= 0.100	0.011	0.011	
Flow length (ft)	= 150.0	0.0	0.0	
Two-year 24-hr precip. (in)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	
Land slope (%)	= 0.15	0.00	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 28.50	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 28.50
<b>Shallow Concentrated Flow</b>				
Flow length (ft)	= 658.00	682.00	0.00	
Watercourse slope (%)	= 0.20	0.04	0.00	
Surface description	= Unpaved	Unpaved	Paved	
Average velocity (ft/s)	= 0.72	0.34	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 15.20	+ 33.59	+ 0.00	= 48.78
<b>Channel Flow</b>				
X sectional flow area (sqft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Wetted perimeter (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Channel slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Manning's n-value	= 0.015	0.015	0.015	
Velocity (ft/s)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Flow length (ft)	= 0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	= 0.00	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 0.00
<b>Total Travel Time, Tc .....</b>				77.28 min

PREPARED BY	DATE PREPARED	DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC 67 EASTERN BOULEVARD GLASTONBURY, CONNECTICUT 06033 TEL: (860)-633-9401 FAX: (860)-633-8851 EMAIL: JIMD@DUTTONASSOCIATESLLC.COM	JOB NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER <i>28</i>
CHECKED BY	DATE CHECKED		CLIENT NAME	TOTAL PAGES
<b>PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT B DETENTION BY-PASS</b>				
		TOTAL AREA = 400,423 SF		
		TOTAL AREA B = 314,452 SF (HYDROGRAPH #6)		
		TOTAL AREA D = 85,971 SF		
		B WOODS = 3213 + 125,792 + 117,985 + 6055 + 964 = 254,009 SF = 5.83 AC		
		GRASS = 48,931 SF = 1.12 AC		
		PAVED = 1204 = 0.03 AC		
		D WOODS = 37,635 + 22,595 + 26,300 = 50530 SF = 1.16 AC		
		GRASS = 14,356 SF = .010 AC		
		PAVED = 0		
		TC 150' C 32,390 WOODS M = 0.10		
		309' C 22,21 UNPAVED		
		715' C 4,120 UNPAVED		

PREPARED BY	DATE PREPARED	<b>DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC</b> 67 EASTERN BOULEVARD GLASTONBURY, CONNECTICUT 06033 TEL: (860)-633-9401 FAX: (860)-633-8851 EMAIL: JIMD@DUTTONASSOCIATESLLC.COM	JOB NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER
CHECKED BY	DATE CHECKED		CLIENT NAME	TOTAL PAGES

ANALYSIS POINT B, PROPOSED TO DETENTION POND

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 142,492 \text{ SF}$$

$$\text{TOTAL B} = 56318 + 4846 = 61,164 \text{ SF}$$

$$\text{TOTAL D} = 81,328 \text{ SF}$$

$$B \text{ WOODS} = 4846 + 23,547 + 3541 = 31,931 \text{ SF} = 0.73 \text{ AC}$$

$$B \text{ GRASS} = 19,489 \text{ SF} = 0.45 \text{ AC}$$

$$B \text{ PAVED} = 6863 + 2878 = 9741 \text{ SF} = 0.22 \text{ AC}$$

$$D \text{ WOODS} = 9086 + 48,197 = 57,203 \text{ SF} = 1.32 \text{ AC}$$

$$D \text{ GRASS} = 15,150 \text{ SF} = 0.35 \text{ AC}$$

$$D \text{ PAVED} = 8895 = 0.20 \text{ AC}$$

TC

150' C 11.8% WOODS ( $m = 0.10$ )

546' @ 19,690 UNPAVED

575' ARE FLOW - 14% - 12"  $\phi$

# TR55 Tc Worksheet

Hydraflow Hydrographs by InteliSolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 6

PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

<u>Description</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<b>Sheet Flow</b>				
Manning's n-value	= 0.100	0.011	0.011	
Flow length (ft)	= 150.0	0.0	0.0	
Two-year 24-hr precip. (in)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	
Land slope (%)	= 0.32	0.00	0.00	
	= 20.73	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 20.73
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>				
<b>Shallow Concentrated Flow</b>				
Flow length (ft)	= 309.00	715.00	0.00	
Watercourse slope (%)	= 0.22	0.04	0.00	
Surface description	= Unpaved	Unpaved	Paved	
Average velocity (ft/s)	= 0.76	0.33	0.00	
	= 6.81	+ 35.78	+ 0.00	= 42.59
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>				
<b>Channel Flow</b>				
X sectional flow area (sqft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Wetted perimeter (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Channel slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Manning's n-value	= 0.015	0.015	0.015	
Velocity (ft/s)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Flow length (ft)	= 0.0	0.0	0.0	
	= 0.00	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 0.00
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>				
<b>Total Travel Time, Tc .....</b>				63.30 min

# Hydrograph Return Period Recap

27  
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph type (origin)	Inflow Hyd(s)	Peak Outflow (cfs)								Hydrograph description
			1-Yr	2-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	25-Yr	50-Yr	100-Yr	
1	SCS Runoff	-----	-----	1.722	-----	-----	6.801	10.82	14.04	17.75	EXIST. POINT B
2	SCS Runoff	-----	-----	1.441	-----	-----	4.124	6.050	7.550	9.240	EXIST. POINT A
3	SCS Runoff	-----	-----	1.306	-----	-----	3.745	5.494	6.859	8.397	PROP. POINT A
4	SCS Runoff	-----	-----	1.895	-----	-----	7.088	11.12	14.34	18.05	PROP. POINT B NO DET.
5	SCS Runoff	-----	-----	1.451	-----	-----	3.762	5.376	6.616	8.002	PROP. POINT B TO DET
6	SCS Runoff	-----	-----	0.868	-----	-----	4.170	6.935	9.195	11.82	PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS
7	Reservoir	5	-----	0.552	-----	-----	1.839	3.125	4.184	5.457	DETENTION POND 1
8	Combine	1, 2,	-----	2.947	-----	-----	10.44	16.20	20.77	26.00	TOTAL EXISTING
9	Combine	6, 7,	-----	1.369	-----	-----	5.753	9.719	12.98	16.85	TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS PO
10	Combine	3, 9	-----	2.495	-----	-----	9.224	14.83	19.40	24.77	TOTAL PROPOSED

# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

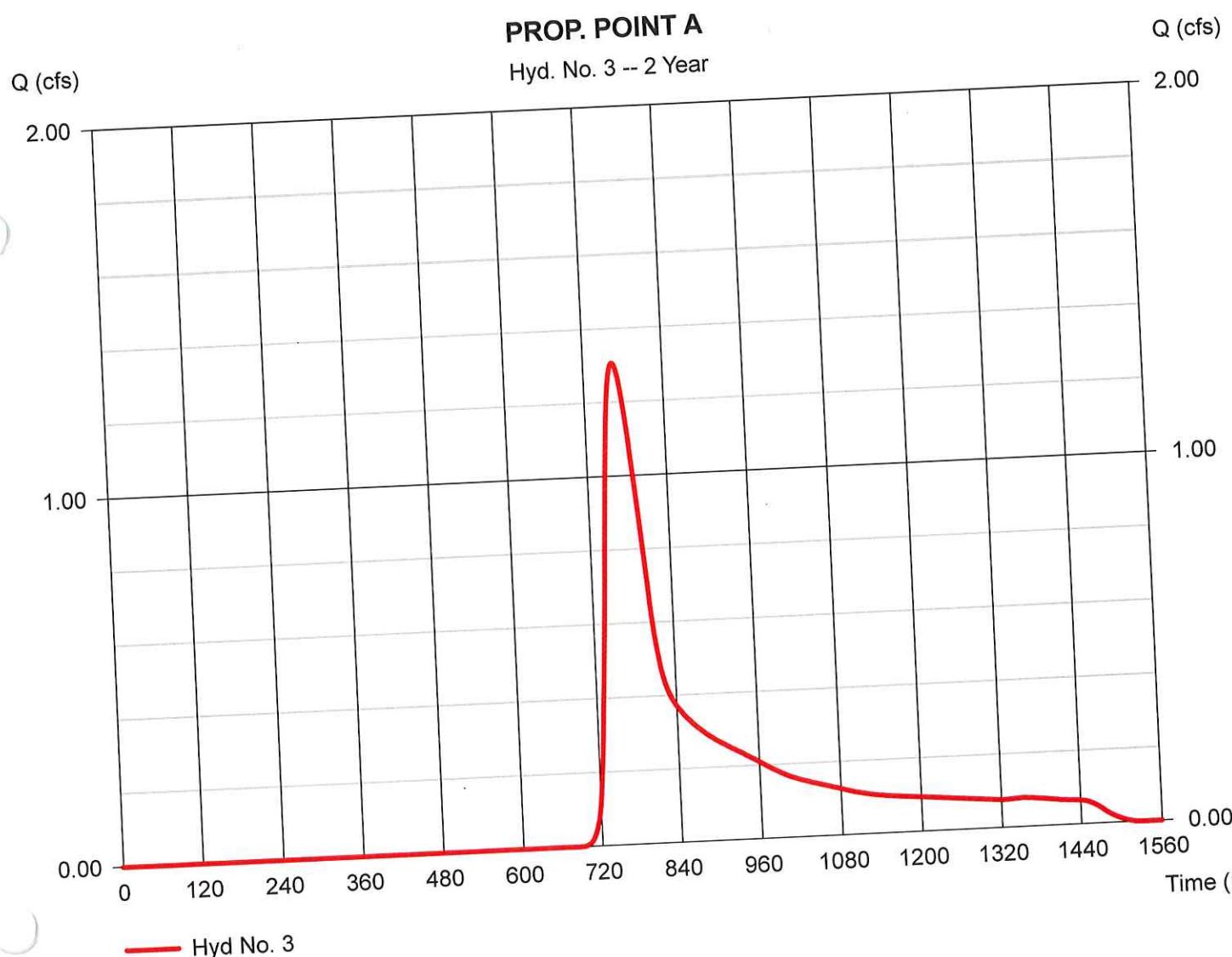
## Hyd. No. 3

### PROP. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 4.000 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 3.07 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 1.306 cfs  
 Time to peak = 764 min  
 Hyd. volume = 10,861 cuft  
 Curve number = 70\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 54.90 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.040 \times 55) + (0.760 \times 61) + (0.340 \times 98) + (1.800 \times 77) + (0.060 \times 61)] / 4.000$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 4

PROP. POINT B NO DET.

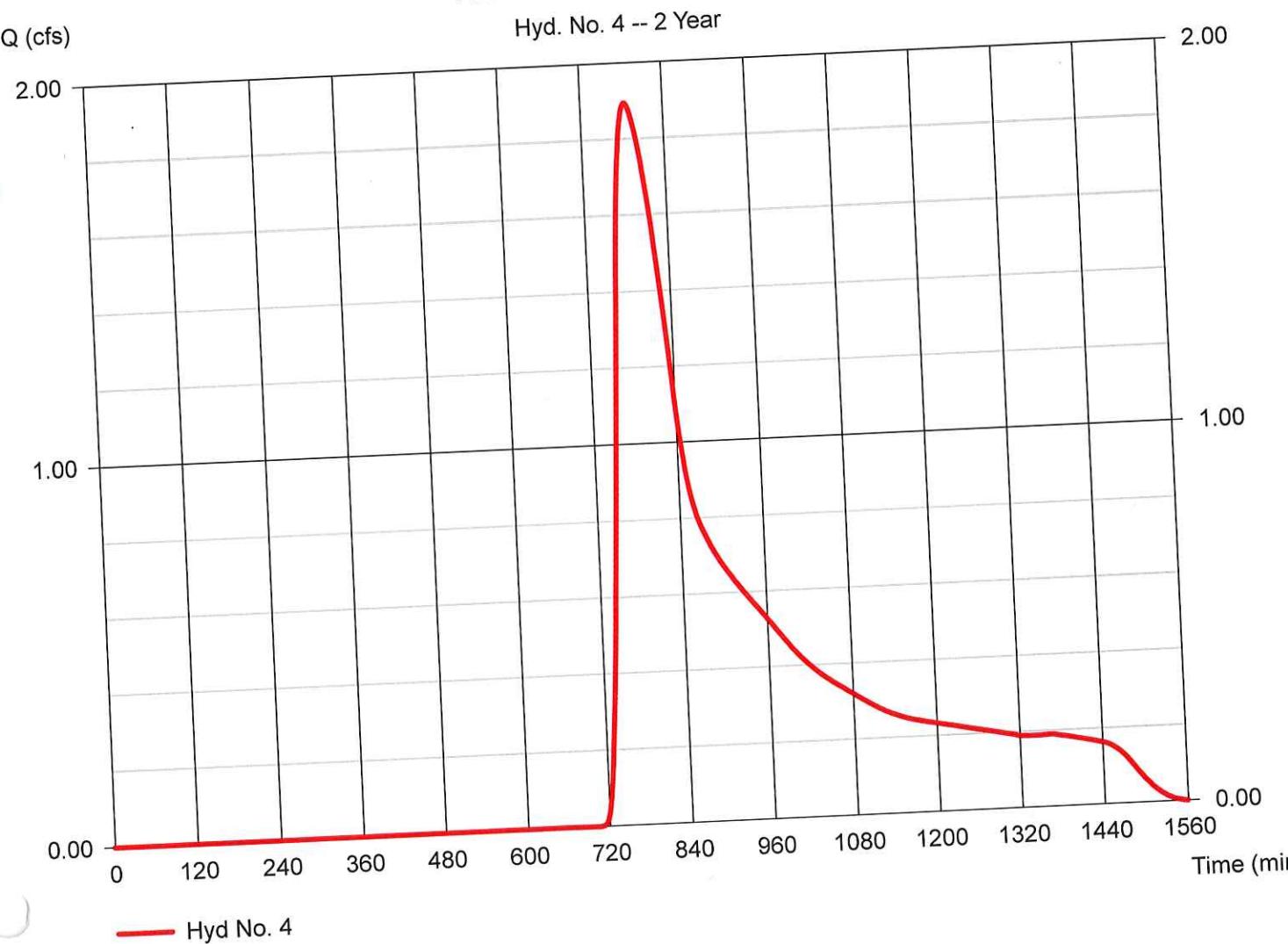
Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 12.450 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 3.07 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 1.895 cfs  
 Time to peak = 784 min  
 Hyd. volume = 22,460 cuft  
 Curve number = 64\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 77.30 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

$$* \text{Composite (Area/CN)} = [(6.800 \times 55) + (1.570 \times 61) + (0.250 \times 98) + (2.950 \times 77) + (0.680 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 12.450$$

## PROP. POINT B NO DET.

Hyd. No. 4 -- 2 Year



# Hydrograph Report

30

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

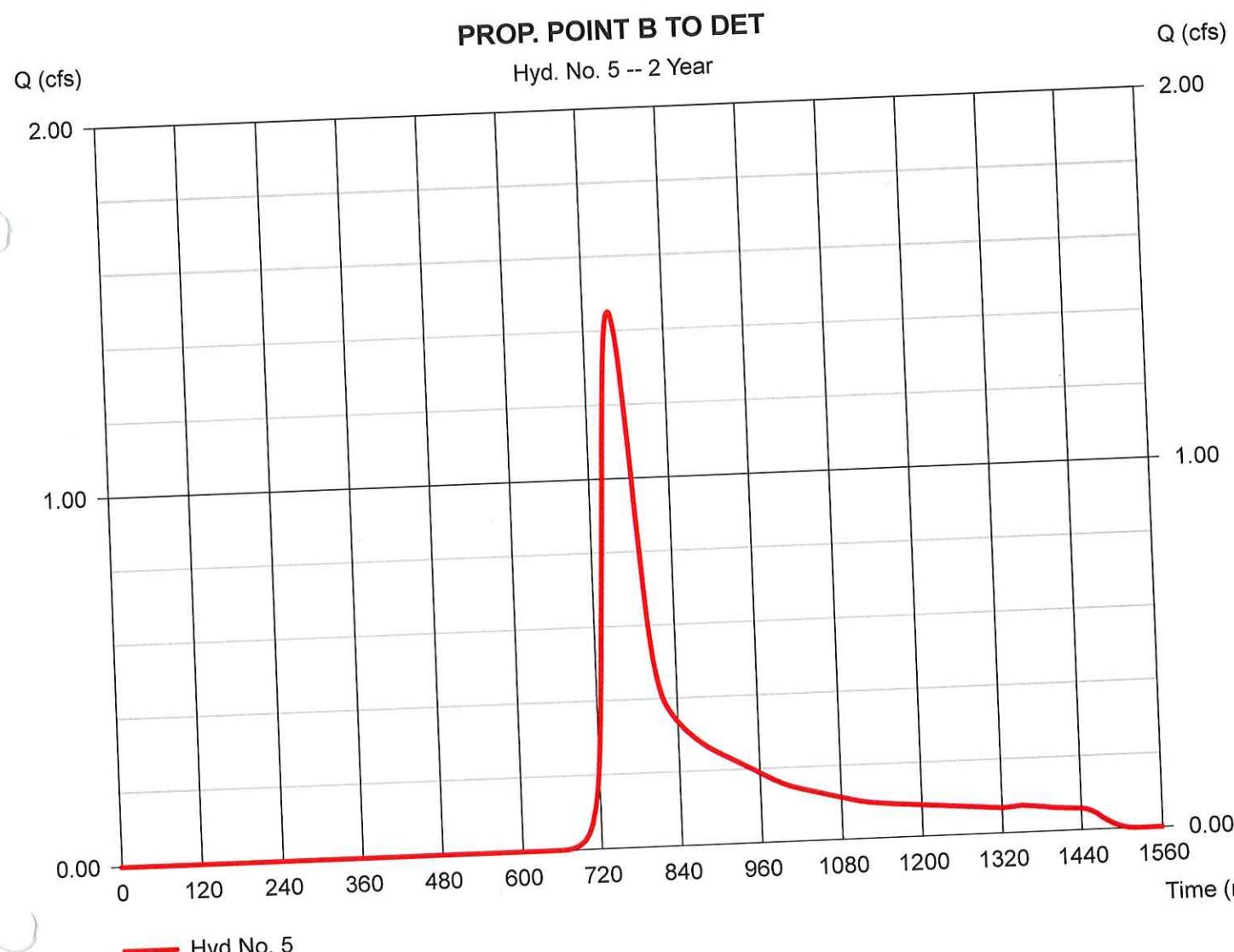
## Hyd. No. 5

### PROP. POINT B TO DET

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 3.270 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 3.07 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 1.451 cfs  
Time to peak = 758 min  
Hyd. volume = 10,691 cuft  
Curve number = 73\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.70 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

$$* \text{Composite (Area/CN)} = [(0.730 \times 55) + (0.450 \times 61) + (0.220 \times 98) + (1.320 \times 77) + (0.350 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 3.270$$



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 6

### PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 8.320 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 3.07 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 0.868 cfs  
 Time to peak = 13.00 hrs  
 Hyd. volume = 10,911 cuft  
 Curve number = 60\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 63.30 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

$$* \text{Composite (Area/CN)} = [(5.830 \times 55) + (1.120 \times 61) + (0.110 \times 98) + (1.160 \times 77) + (0.100 \times 80)] / 8.320$$

### PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

Q (cfs)

Q (cfs)

Hyd. No. 6 -- 2 Year

1.00

1.00

0.90

0.90

0.80

0.80

0.70

0.70

0.60

0.60

0.50

0.50

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Hyd No. 6

Time (hrs)

# Hydrograph Report

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Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

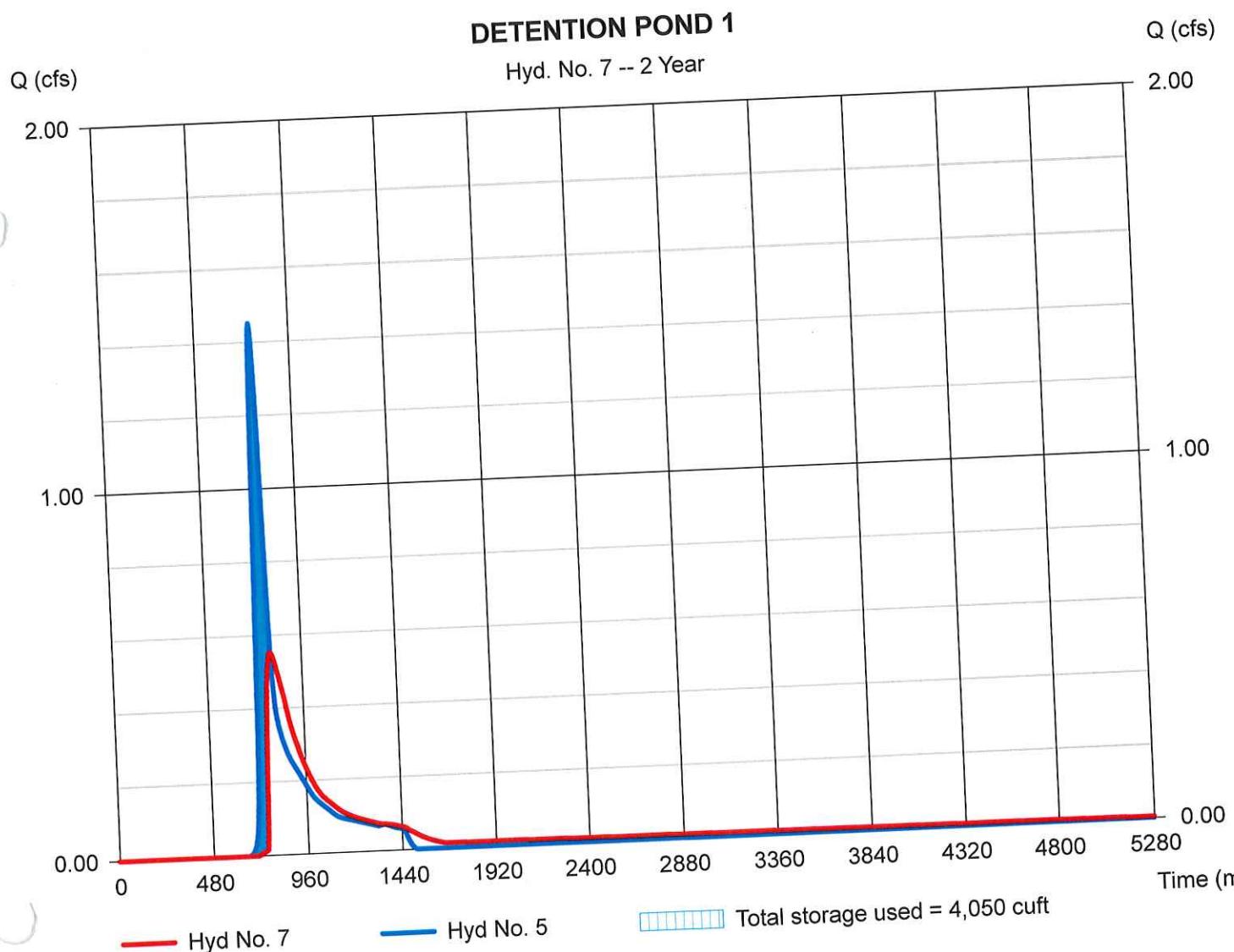
## Hyd. No. 7

### DETENTION POND 1

Hydrograph type = Reservoir  
Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Inflow hyd. No. = 5 - PROP. POINT B TO DET  
Reservoir name = <New Pond>

Peak discharge = 0.552 cfs  
Time to peak = 804 min  
Hyd. volume = 10,575 cuft  
Max. Elevation = 521.23 ft  
Max. Storage = 4,050 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

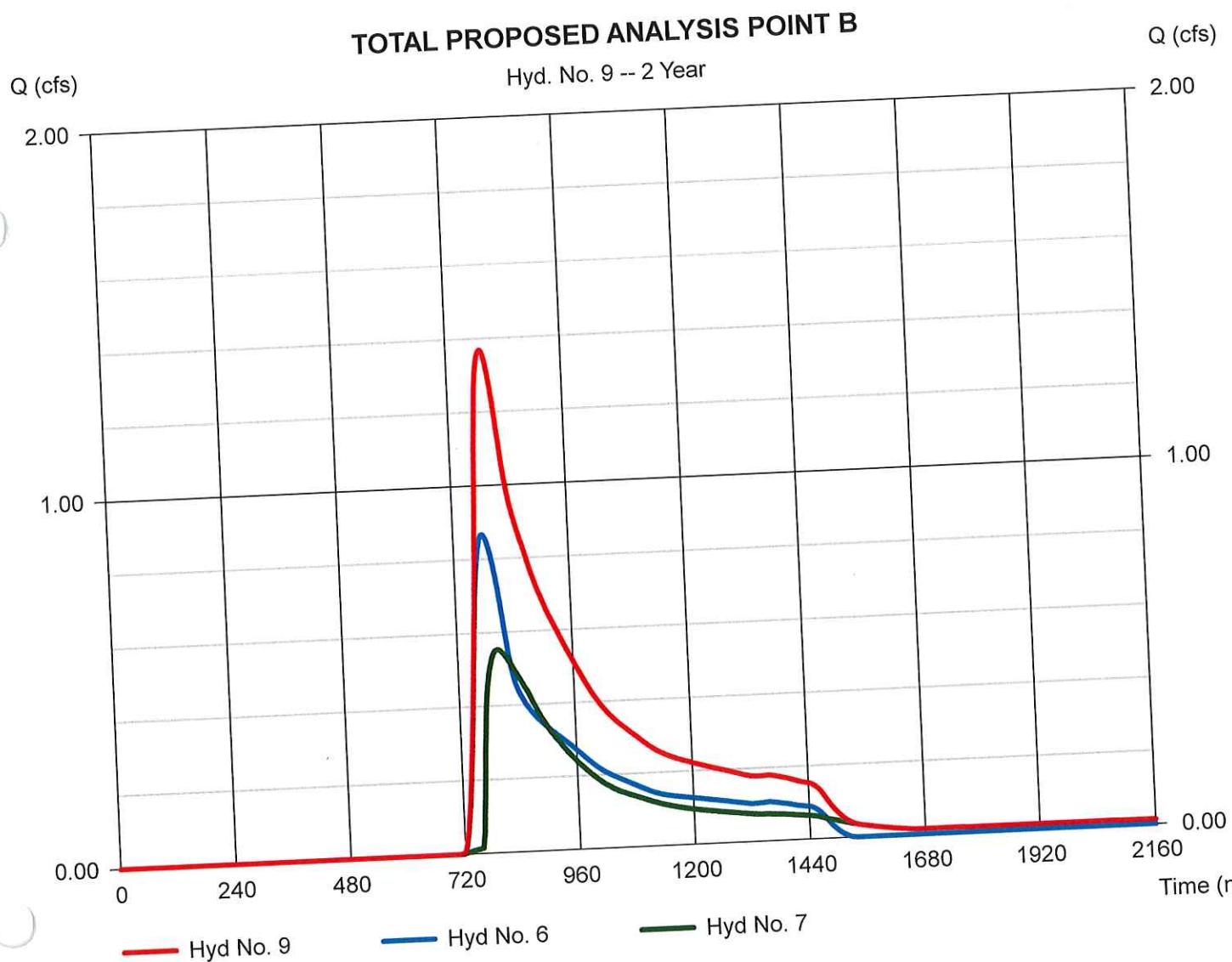
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 9

### TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT B

Hydrograph type = Combine  
 Storm frequency = 2 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyds. = 6, 7

Peak discharge = 1.369 cfs  
 Time to peak = 790 min  
 Hyd. volume = 21,486 cuft  
 Contrib. drain. area= 8.320 ac



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

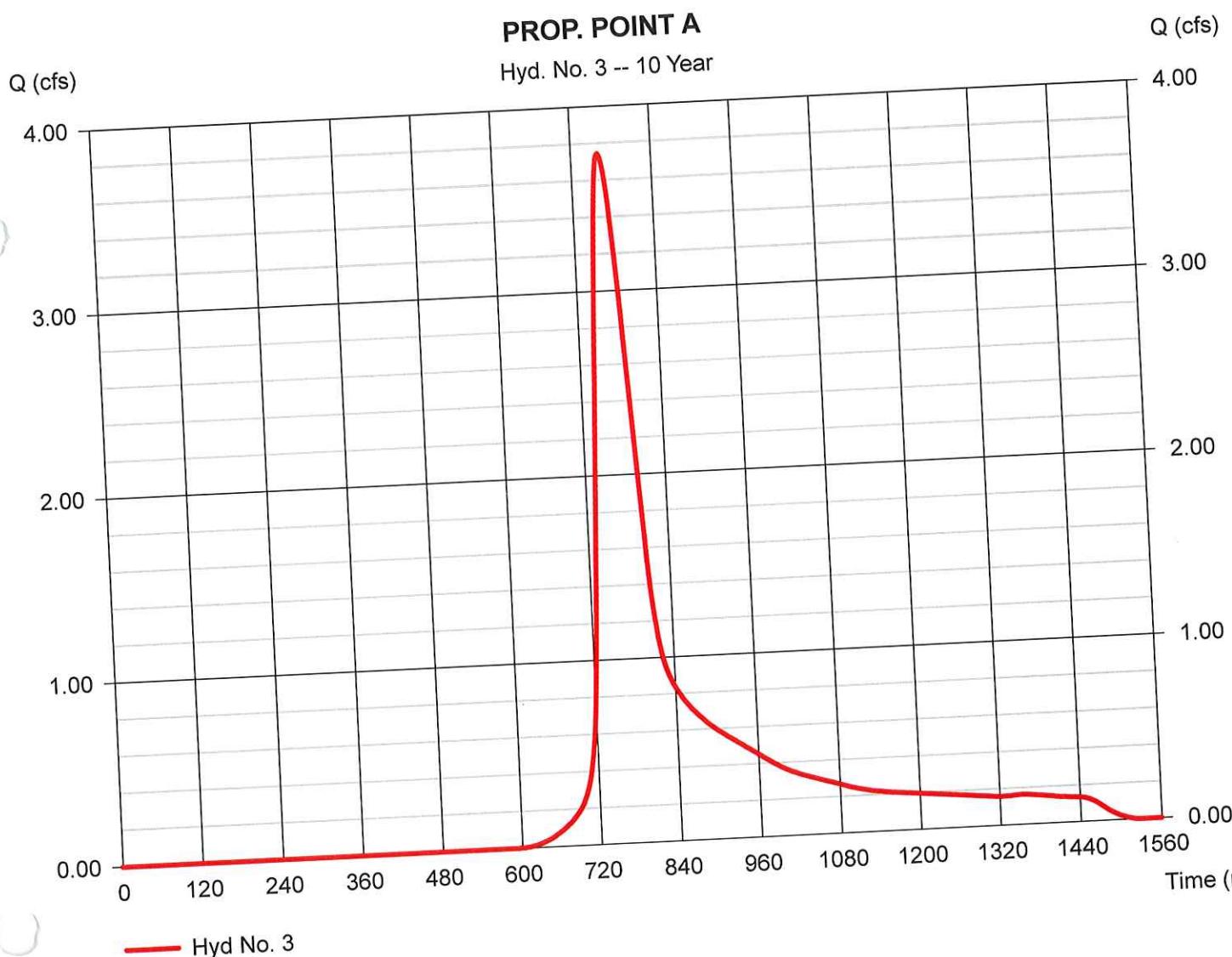
## Hyd. No. 3

### PROP. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 4.000 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 4.87 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 3.745 cfs  
 Time to peak = 760 min  
 Hyd. volume = 27,968 cuft  
 Curve number = 70\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 54.90 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

$$\text{* Composite (Area/CN)} = [(1.040 \times 55) + (0.760 \times 61) + (0.340 \times 98) + (1.800 \times 77) + (0.060 \times 61)] / 4.000$$



# Hydrograph Report

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

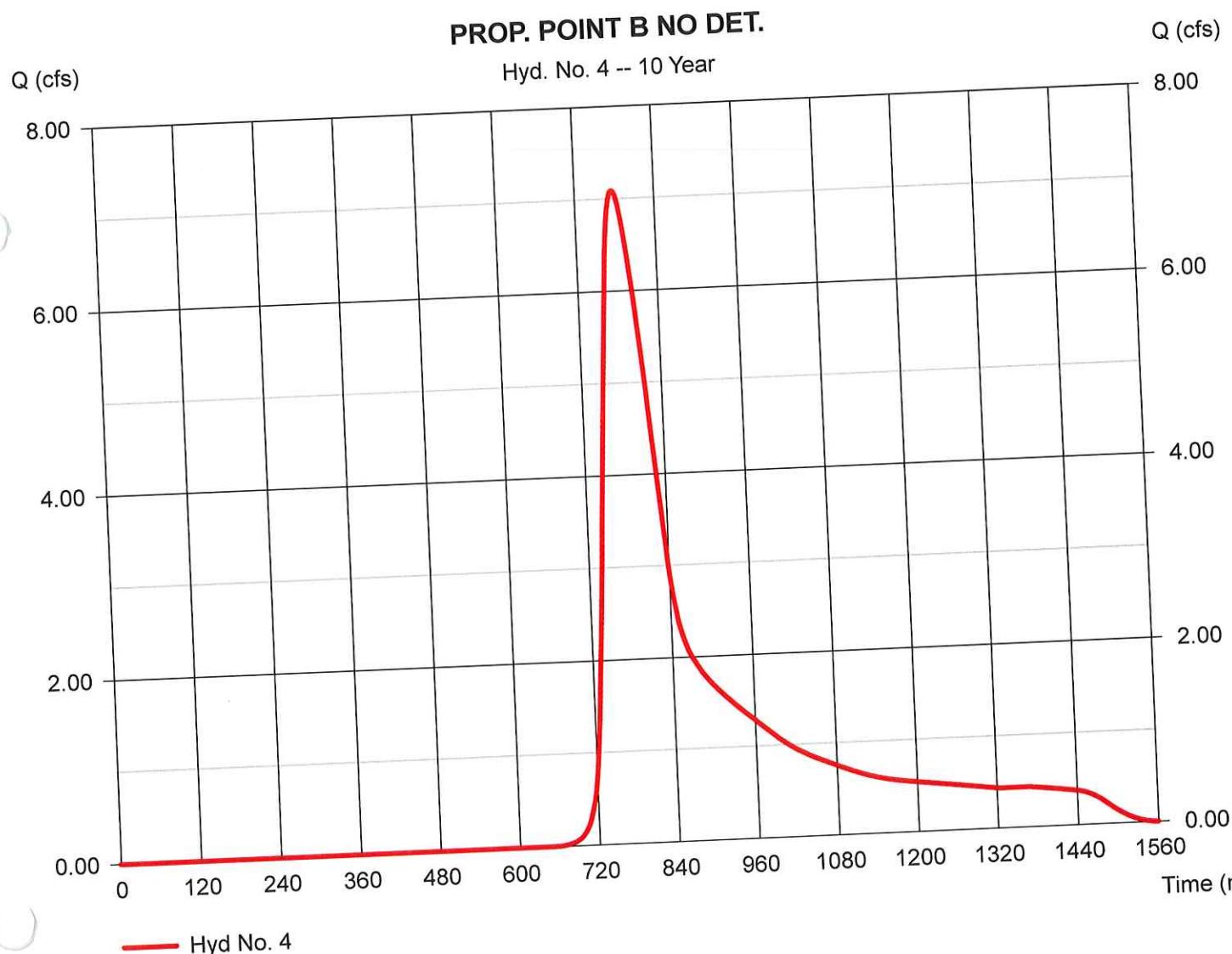
## Hyd. No. 4

PROP. POINT B NO DET.

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 12.450 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 4.87 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 7.088 cfs  
 Time to peak = 776 min  
 Hyd. volume = 67,278 cuft  
 Curve number = 64\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 77.30 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(6.800 \times 55) + (1.570 \times 61) + (0.250 \times 98) + (2.950 \times 77) + (0.680 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 12.450$



# Hydrograph Report

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

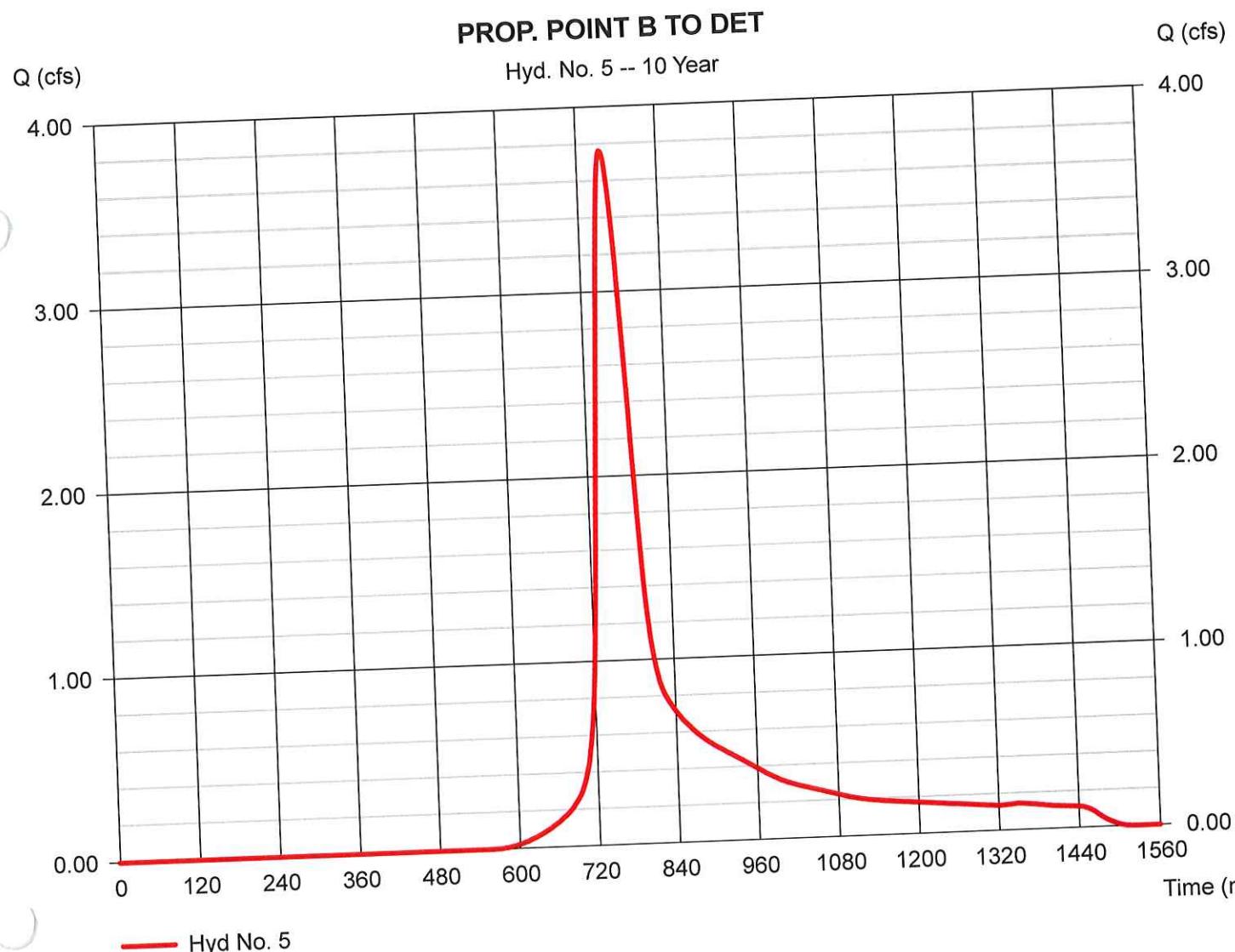
## Hyd. No. 5

### PROP. POINT B TO DET

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 3.270 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 4.87 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 3.762 cfs  
 Time to peak = 754 min  
 Hyd. volume = 25,865 cuft  
 Curve number = 73\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.70 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(0.730 \times 55) + (0.450 \times 61) + (0.220 \times 98) + (1.320 \times 77) + (0.350 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 3.270$



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

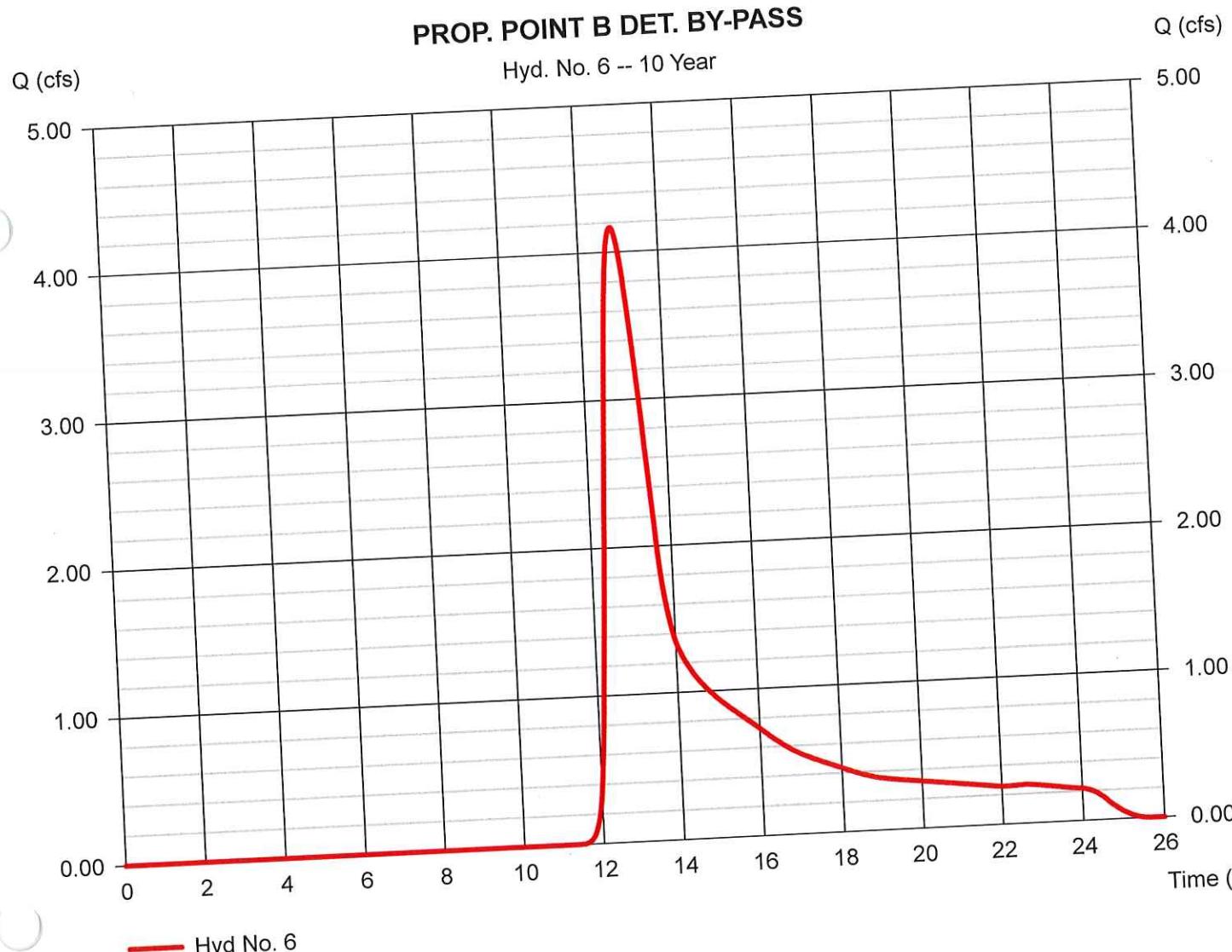
## Hyd. No. 6

### PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 8.320 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 4.87 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 4.170 cfs  
 Time to peak = 12.83 hrs  
 Hyd. volume = 37,267 cuft  
 Curve number = 60\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 63.30 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

$$* \text{Composite (Area/CN)} = [(5.830 \times 55) + (1.120 \times 61) + (0.110 \times 98) + (1.160 \times 77) + (0.100 \times 80)] / 8.320$$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

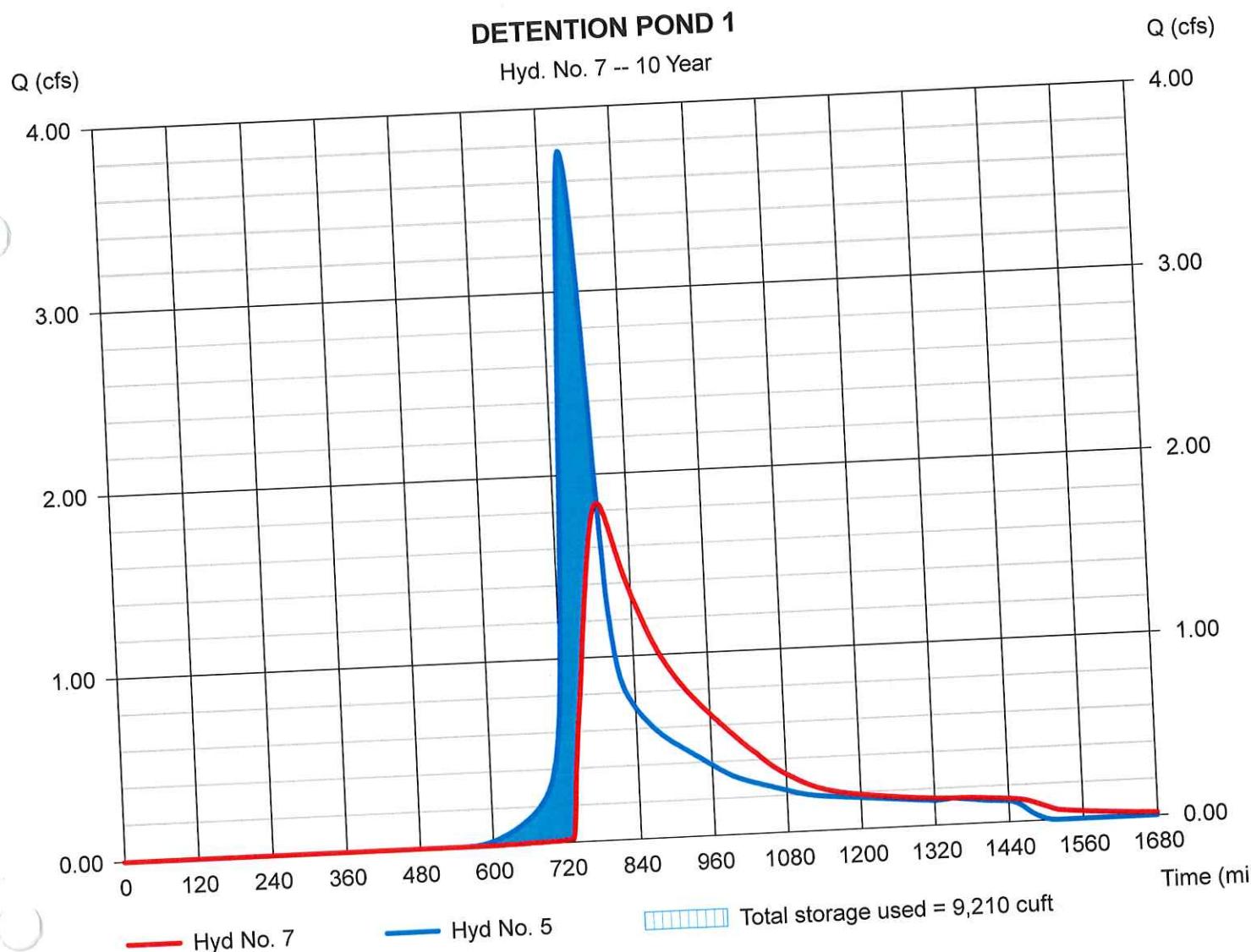
## Hyd. No. 7

### DETENTION POND 1

Hydrograph type = Reservoir  
 Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyd. No. = 5 - PROP. POINT B TO DET  
 Reservoir name = <New Pond>

Peak discharge = 1.839 cfs  
 Time to peak = 792 min  
 Hyd. volume = 25,744 cuft  
 Max. Elevation = 522.47 ft  
 Max. Storage = 9,210 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

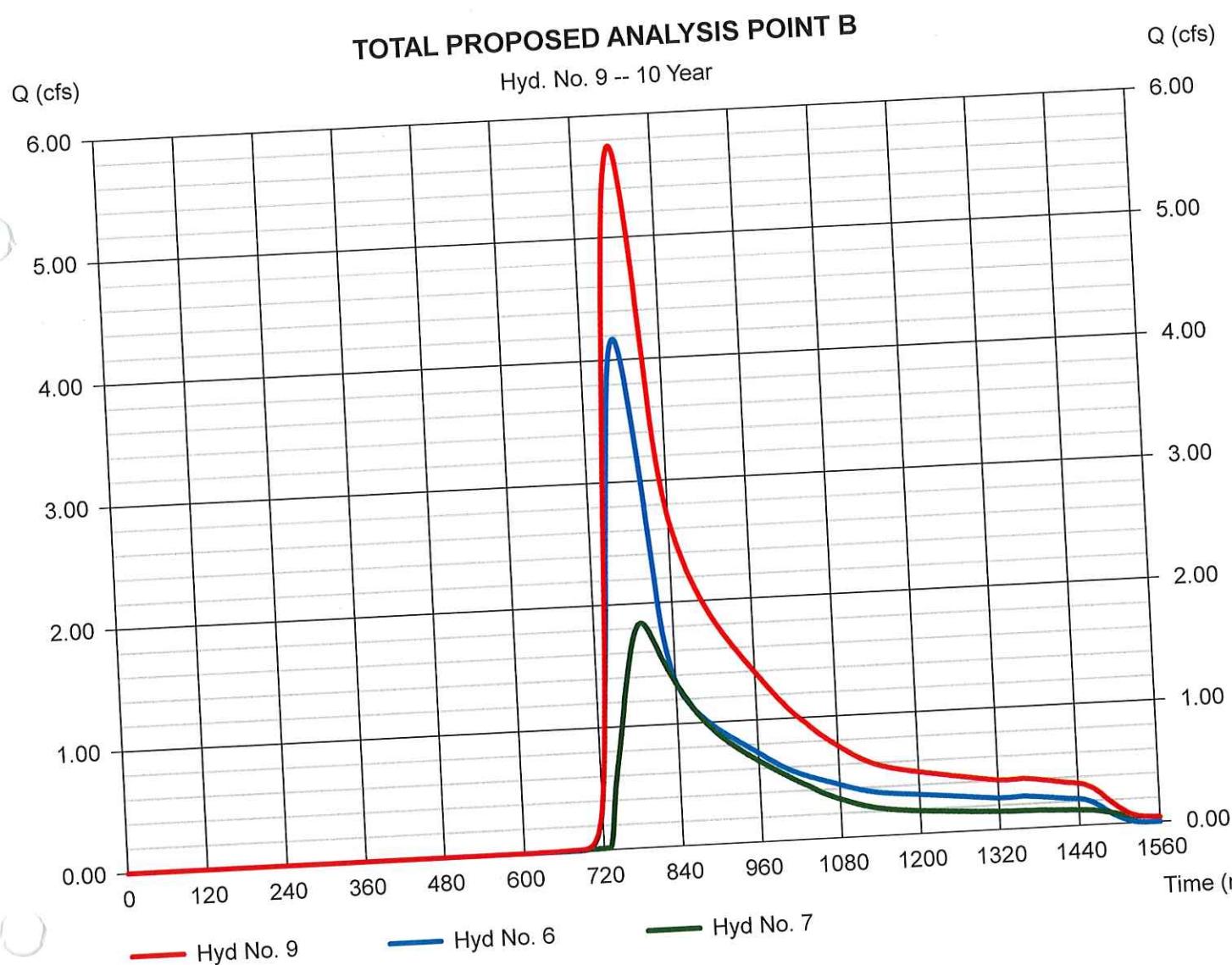
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelsolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 9

### TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT B

Hydrograph type = Combine  
 Storm frequency = 10 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyds. = 6, 7

Peak discharge = 5.753 cfs  
 Time to peak = 776 min  
 Hyd. volume = 63,011 cuft  
 Contrib. drain. area= 8.320 ac



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

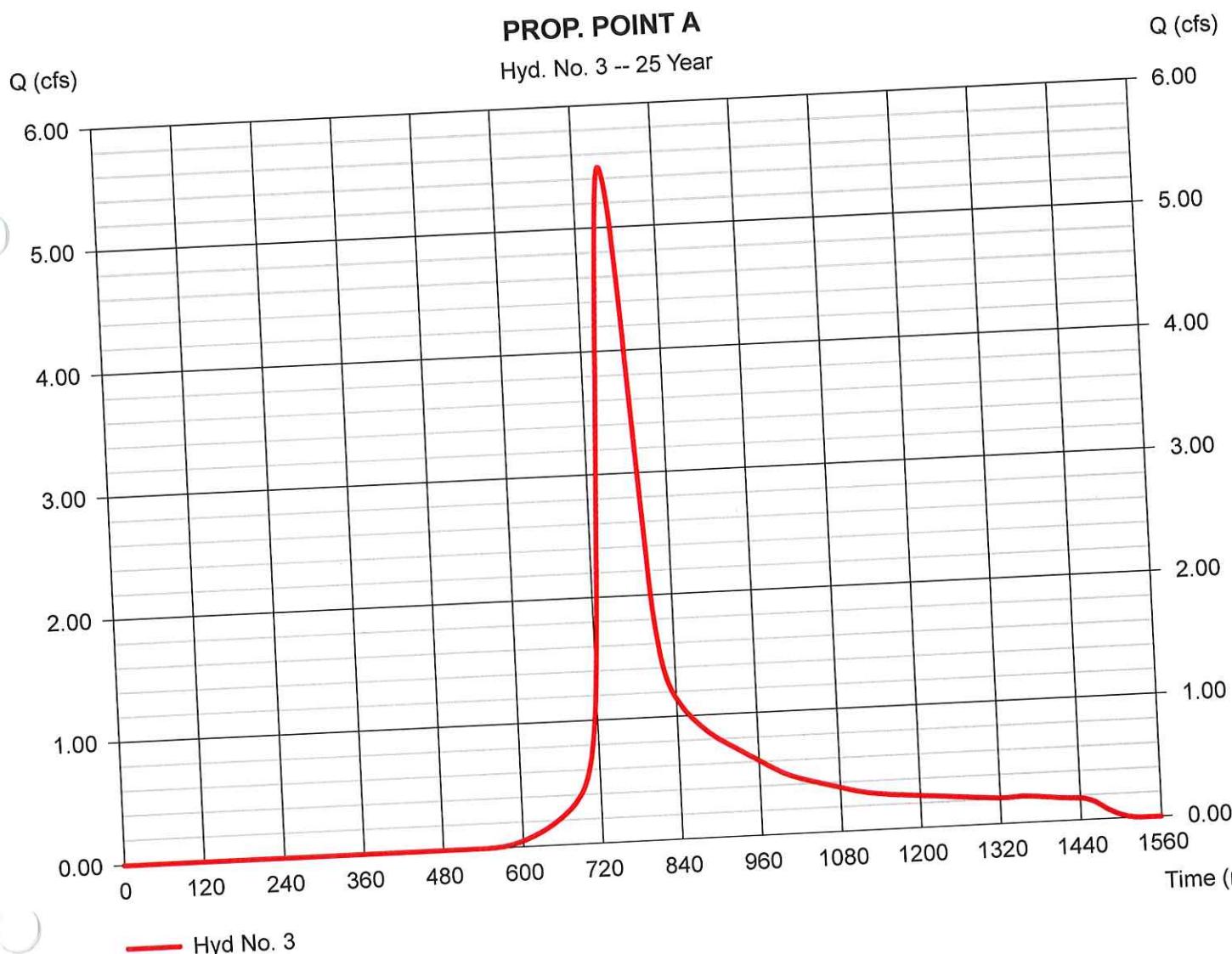
## Hyd. No. 3

### PROP. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 4.000 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 5.99 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 5.494 cfs  
 Time to peak = 758 min  
 Hyd. volume = 40,318 cuft  
 Curve number = 70\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 54.90 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.040 \times 55) + (0.760 \times 61) + (0.340 \times 98) + (1.800 \times 77) + (0.060 \times 61)] / 4.000$



# Hydrograph Report

AP

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 4

PROP. POINT B NO DET.

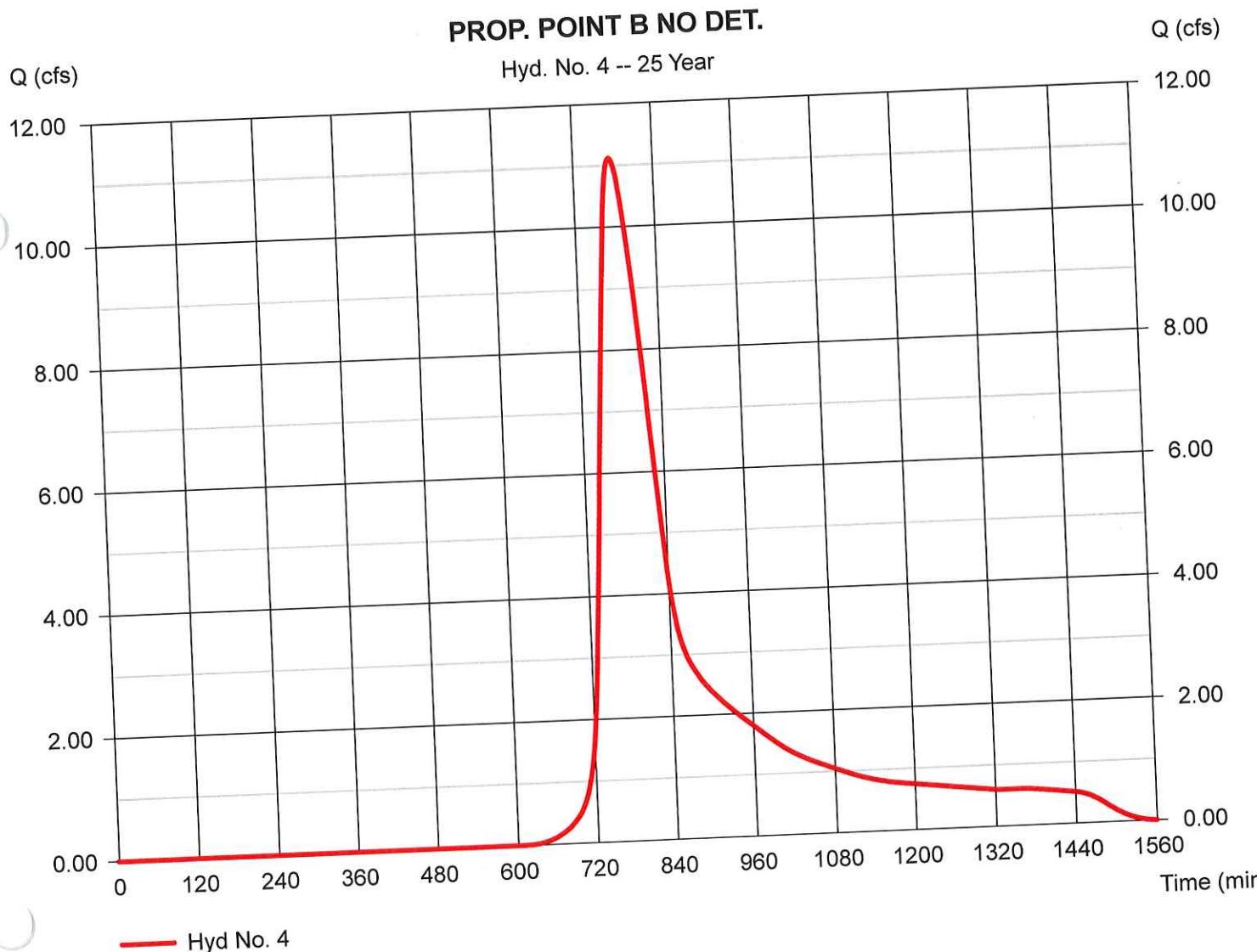
Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 12.450 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 5.99 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 11.12 cfs  
Time to peak = 774 min  
Hyd. volume = 101,414 cuft  
Curve number = 64\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 77.30 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(6.800 \times 55) + (1.570 \times 61) + (0.250 \times 98) + (2.950 \times 77) + (0.680 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 12.450$

### PROP. POINT B NO DET.

Hyd. No. 4 -- 25 Year



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

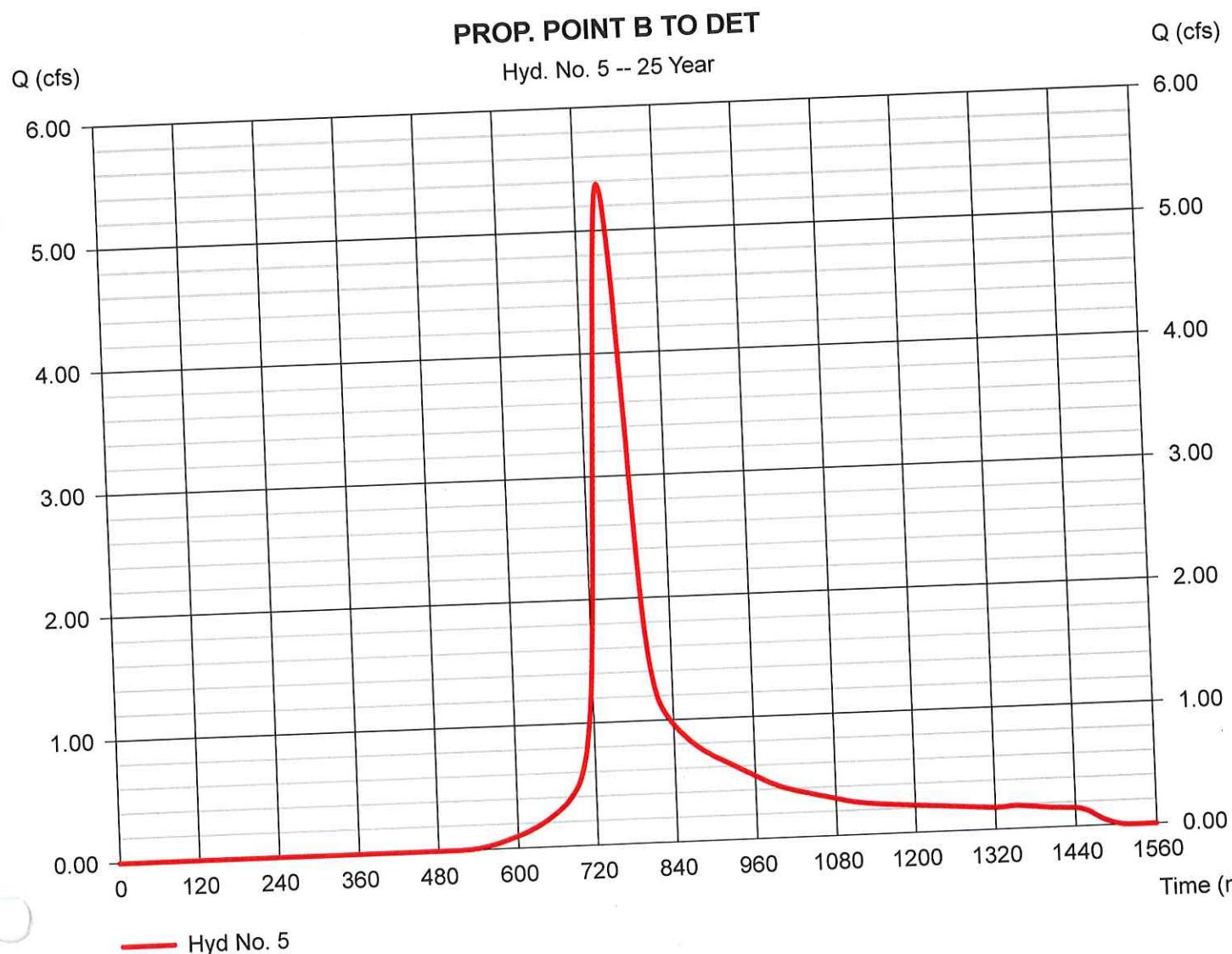
## Hyd. No. 5

### PROP. POINT B TO DET

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 3.270 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 5.99 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 5.376 cfs  
 Time to peak = 754 min  
 Hyd. volume = 36,564 cuft  
 Curve number = 73\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.70 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(0.730 \times 55) + (0.450 \times 61) + (0.220 \times 98) + (1.320 \times 77) + (0.350 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 3.270$



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 6

### PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 8.320 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 5.99 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

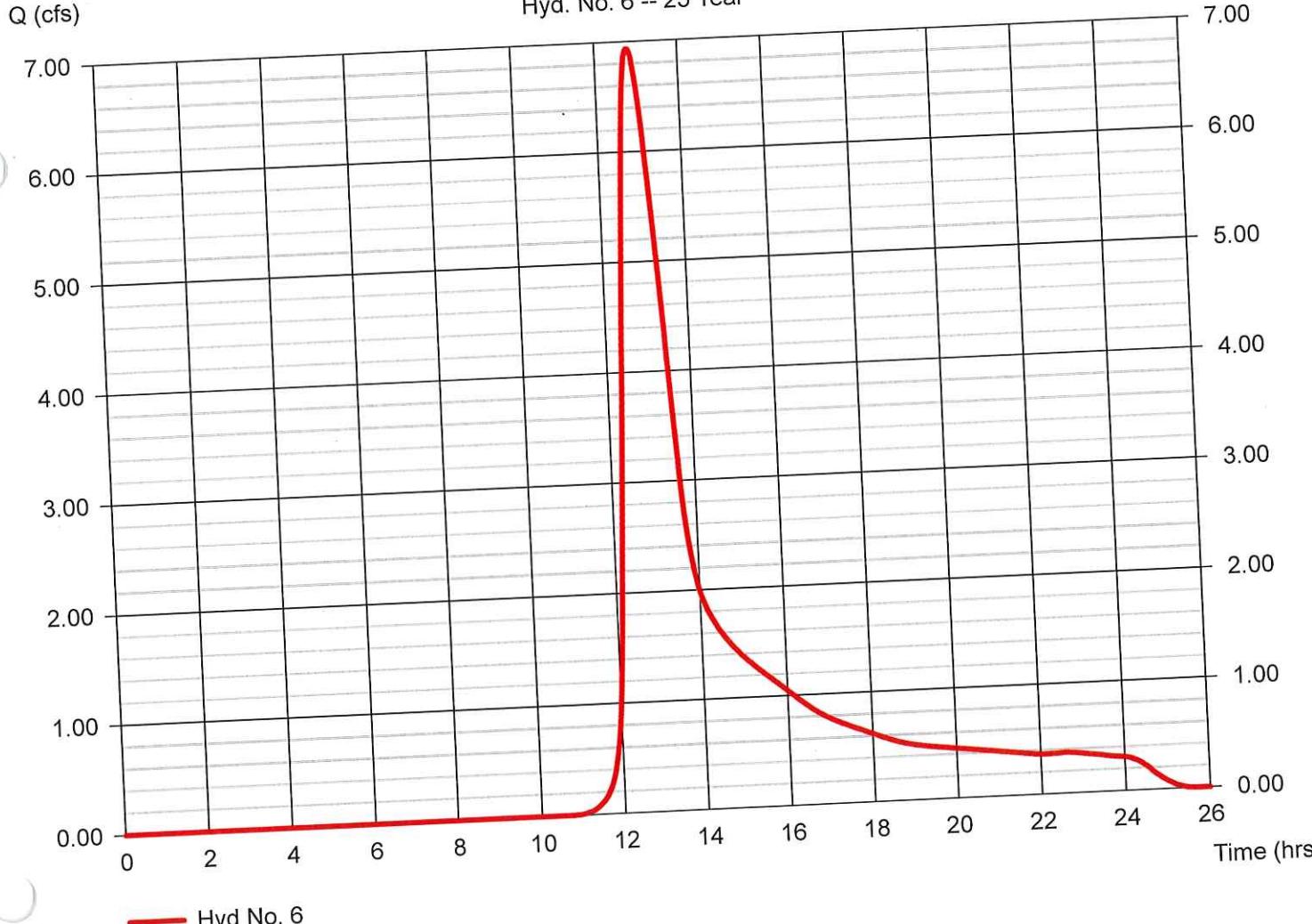
Peak discharge = 6.935 cfs  
 Time to peak = 12.77 hrs  
 Hyd. volume = 58,218 cuft  
 Curve number = 60\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 63.30 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(5.830 \times 55) + (1.120 \times 61) + (0.110 \times 98) + (1.160 \times 77) + (0.100 \times 80)] / 8.320$

### PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

Q (cfs)

Hyd. No. 6 -- 25 Year



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

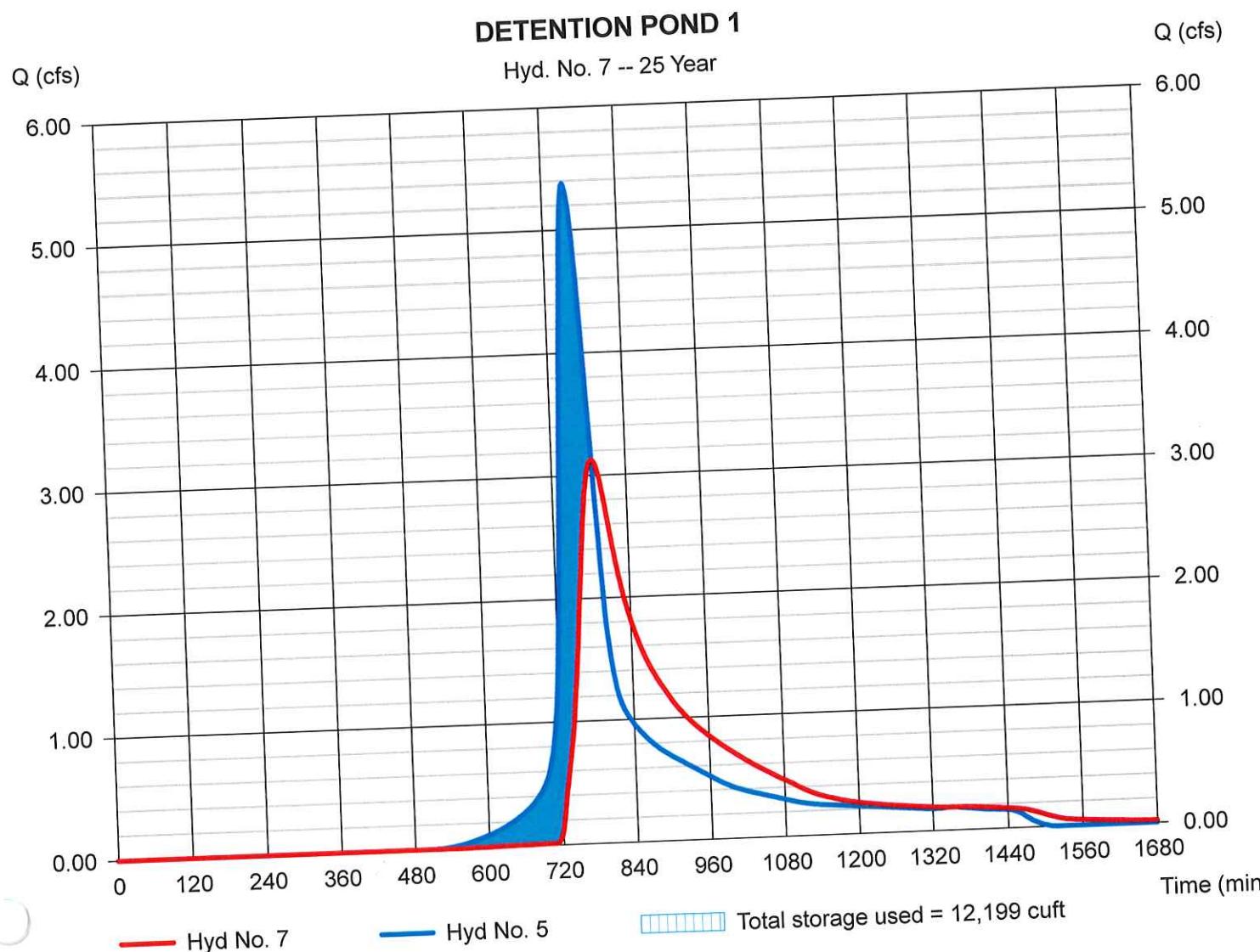
## Hyd. No. 7

### DETENTION POND 1

Hydrograph type = Reservoir  
 Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyd. No. = 5 - PROP. POINT B TO DET  
 Reservoir name = <New Pond>

Peak discharge = 3.125 cfs  
 Time to peak = 786 min  
 Hyd. volume = 36,441 cuft  
 Max. Elevation = 523.10 ft  
 Max. Storage = 12,199 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

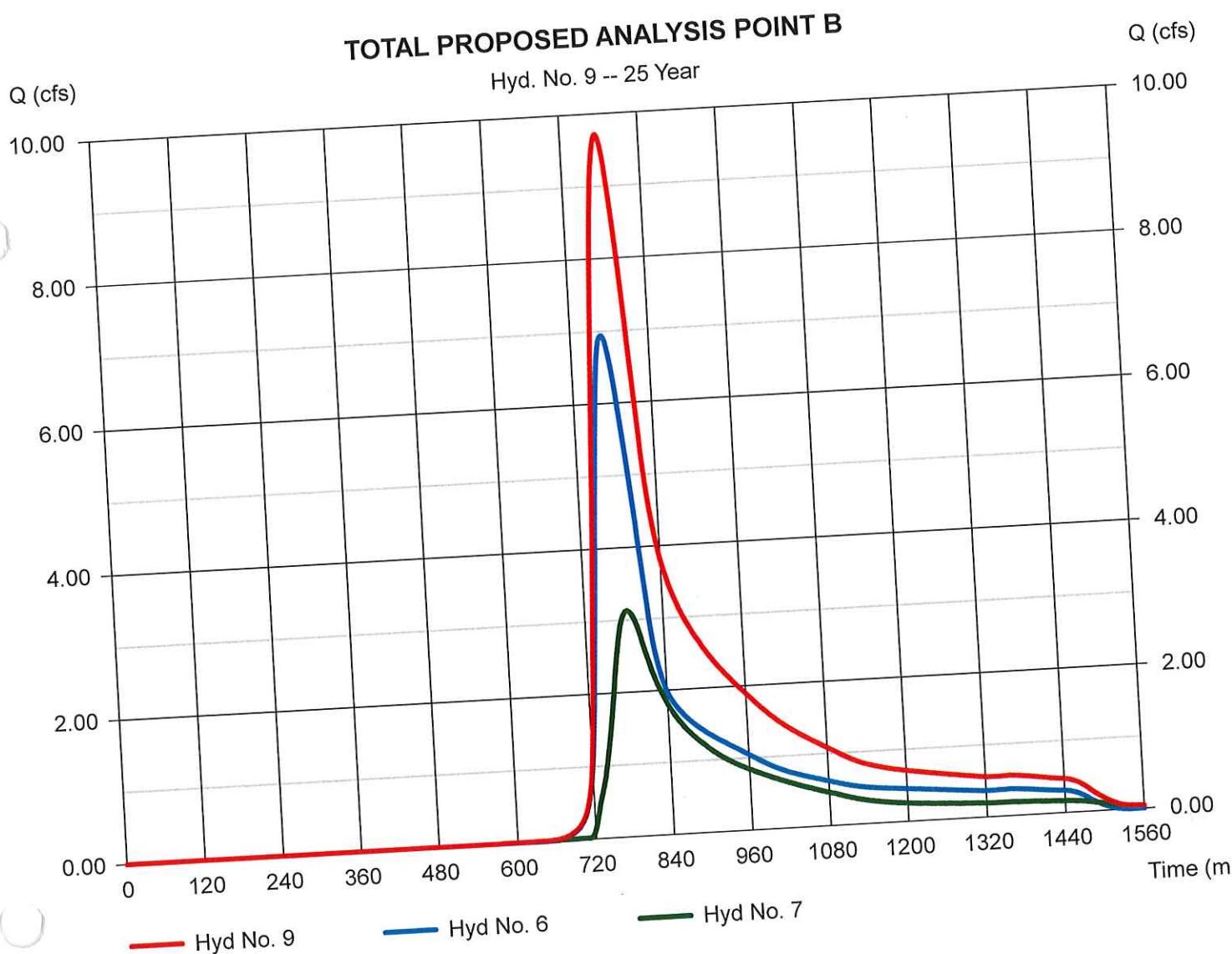
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 9

### TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT B

Hydrograph type = Combine  
 Storm frequency = 25 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyds. = 6, 7

Peak discharge = 9.719 cfs  
 Time to peak = 774 min  
 Hyd. volume = 94,658 cuft  
 Contrib. drain. area= 8.320 ac



# Hydrograph Report

Friday, Mar 13, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

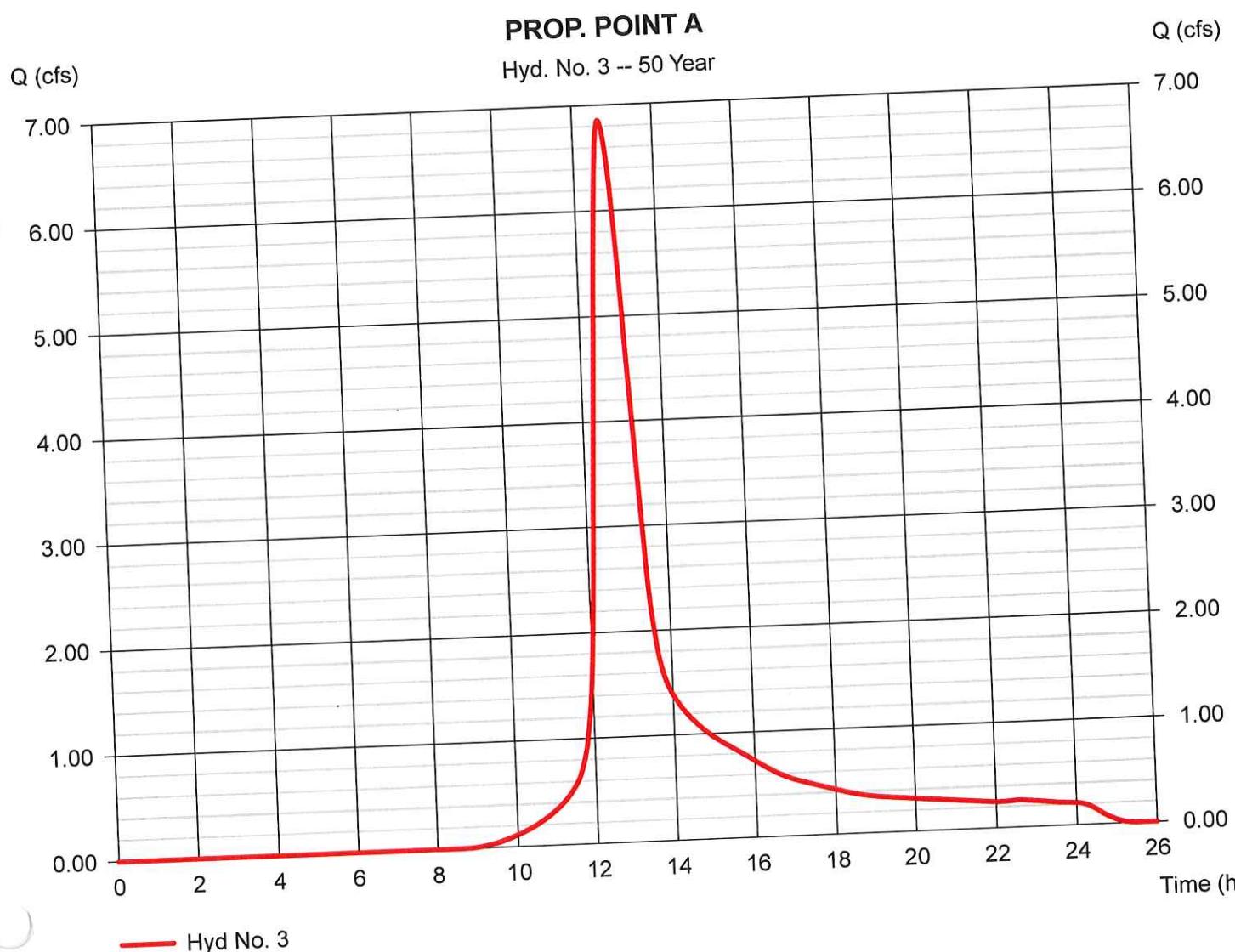
## Hyd. No. 3

### PROP. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 4.000 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 6.82 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 6.859 cfs  
 Time to peak = 758 min  
 Hyd. volume = 50,004 cuft  
 Curve number = 70\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 54.90 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.040 \times 55) + (0.760 \times 61) + (0.340 \times 98) + (1.800 \times 77) + (0.060 \times 61)] / 4.000$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 4

### PROP. POINT B NO DET.

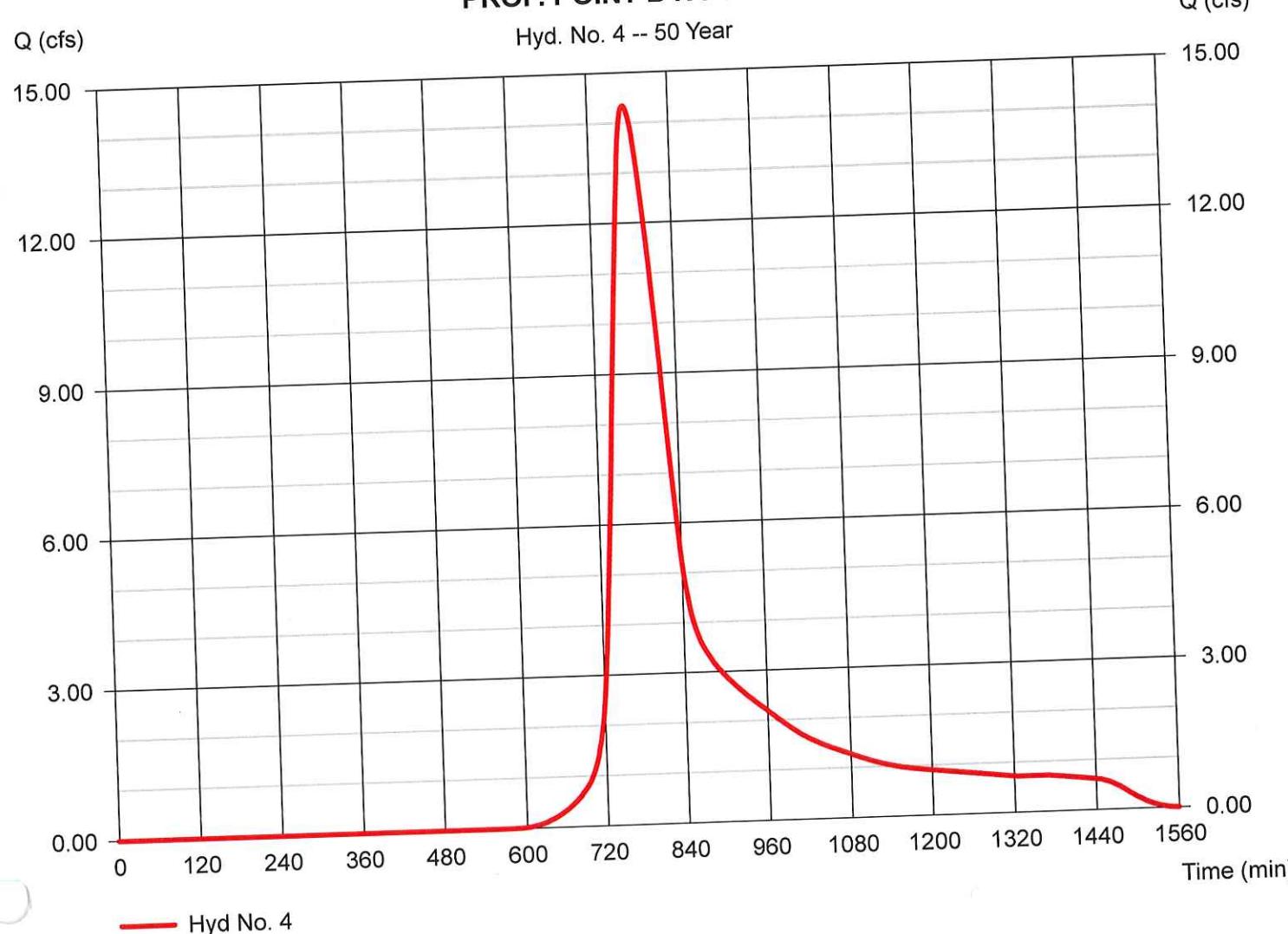
Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 12.450 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 6.82 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 14.34 cfs  
 Time to peak = 774 min  
 Hyd. volume = 128,781 cuft  
 Curve number = 64\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 77.30 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

$$* \text{Composite (Area/CN)} = [(6.800 \times 55) + (1.570 \times 61) + (0.250 \times 98) + (2.950 \times 77) + (0.680 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 12.450$$

### PROP. POINT B NO DET.

Hyd. No. 4 -- 50 Year



# Hydrograph Report

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Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

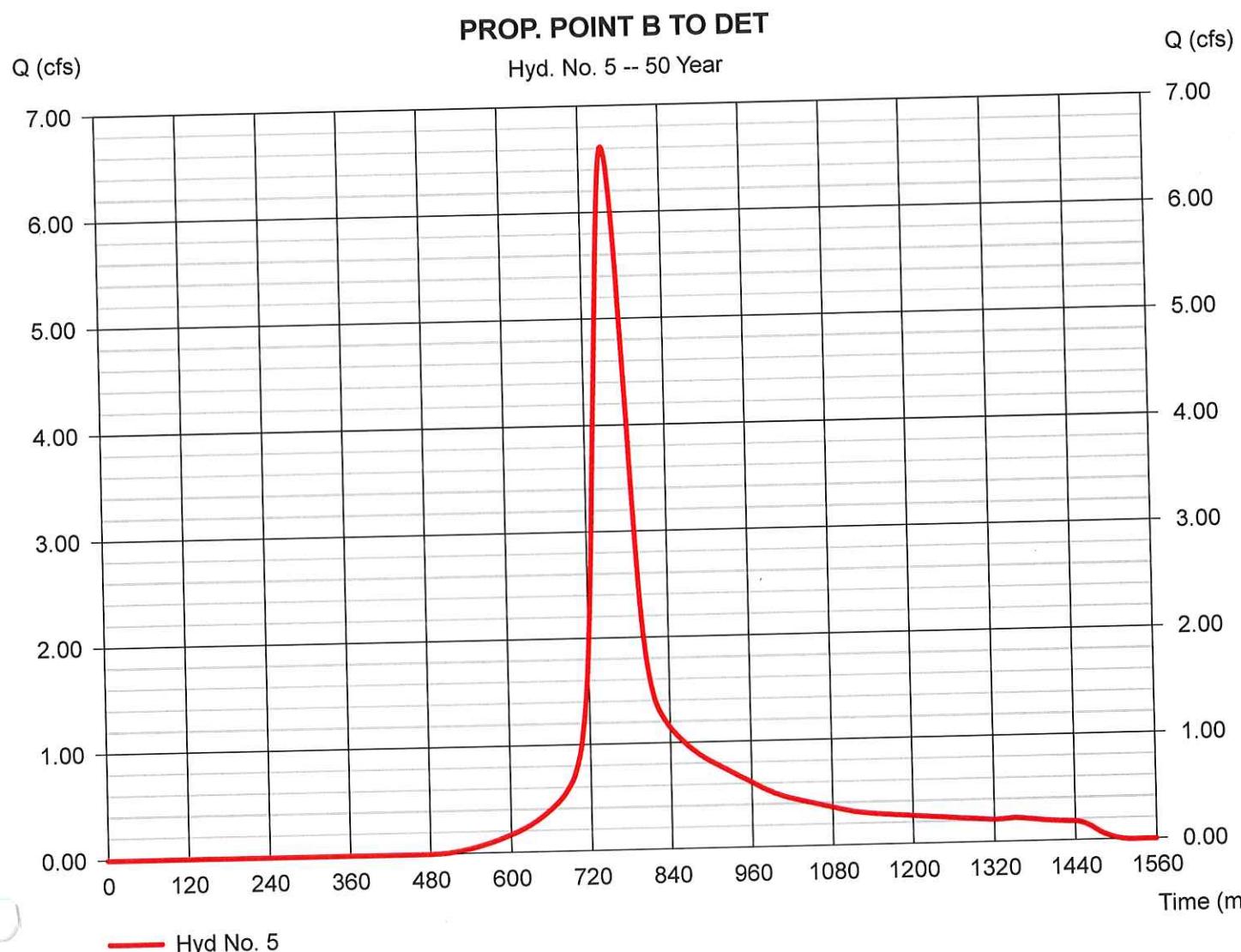
## Hyd. No. 5

### PROP. POINT B TO DET

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 3.270 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 6.82 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 6.616 cfs  
Time to peak = 754 min  
Hyd. volume = 44,876 cuft  
Curve number = 73\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.70 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(0.730 \times 55) + (0.450 \times 61) + (0.220 \times 98) + (1.320 \times 77) + (0.350 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 3.270$



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

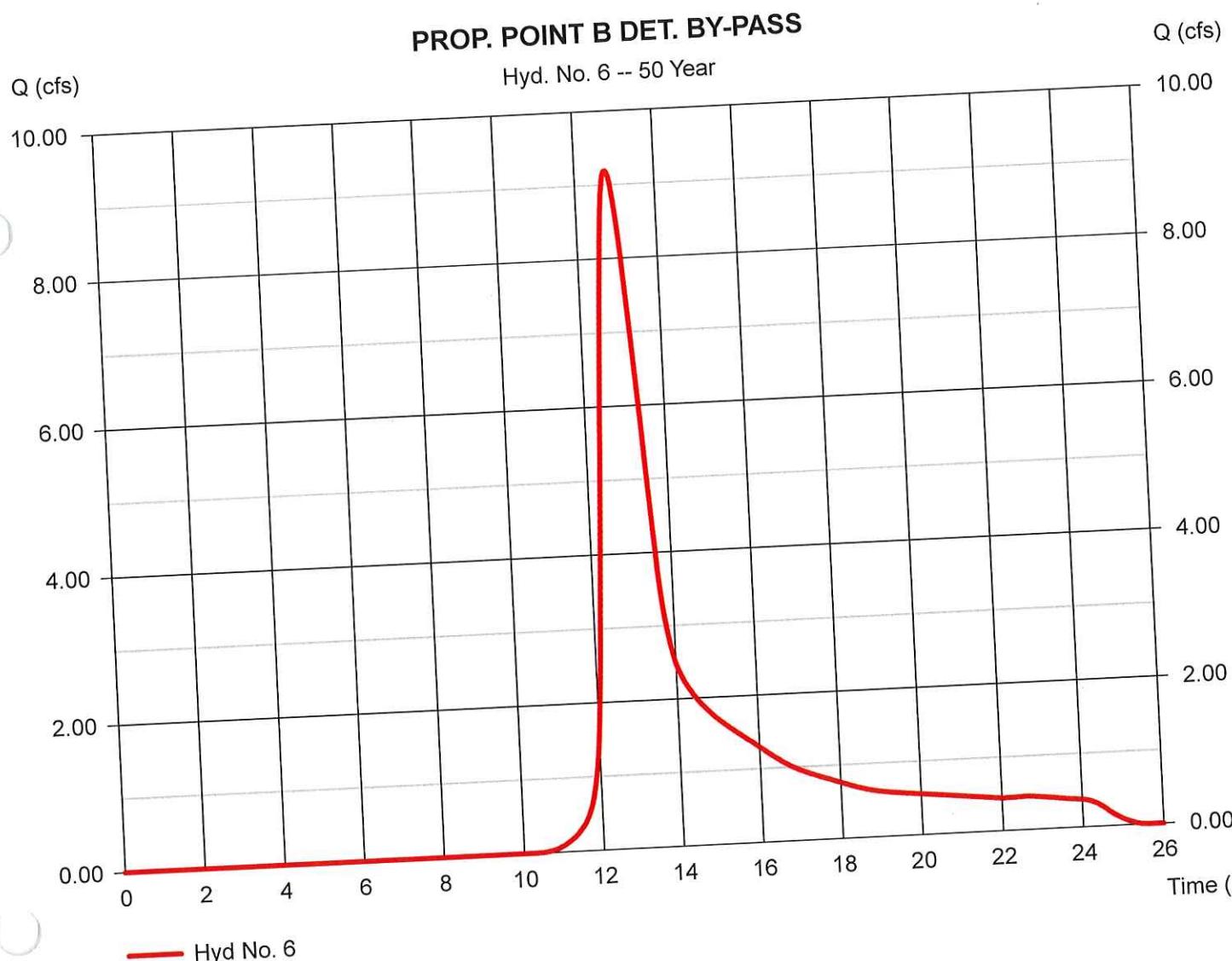
## Hyd. No. 6

### PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 8.320 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 6.82 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 9.195 cfs  
Time to peak = 12.77 hrs  
Hyd. volume = 75,301 cuft  
Curve number = 60\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 63.30 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(5.830 \times 55) + (1.120 \times 61) + (0.110 \times 98) + (1.160 \times 77) + (0.100 \times 80)] / 8.320$



# Hydrograph Report

Saturday, Jan 4, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

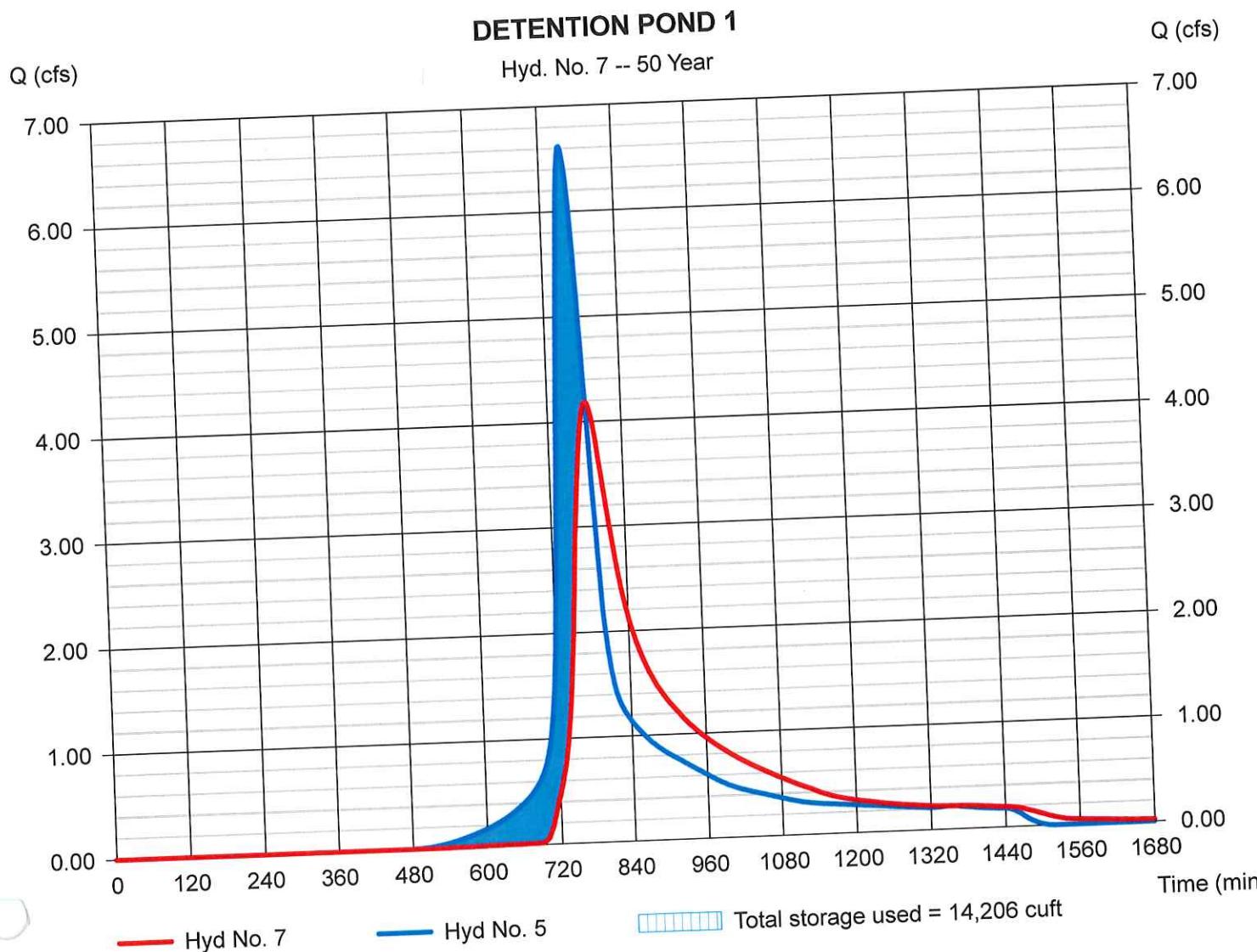
## Hyd. No. 7

### DETENTION POND 1

Hydrograph type = Reservoir  
 Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyd. No. = 5 - PROP. POINT B TO DET  
 Reservoir name = <New Pond>

Peak discharge = 4.184 cfs  
 Time to peak = 782 min  
 Hyd. volume = 44,752 cuft  
 Max. Elevation = 523.47 ft  
 Max. Storage = 14,206 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

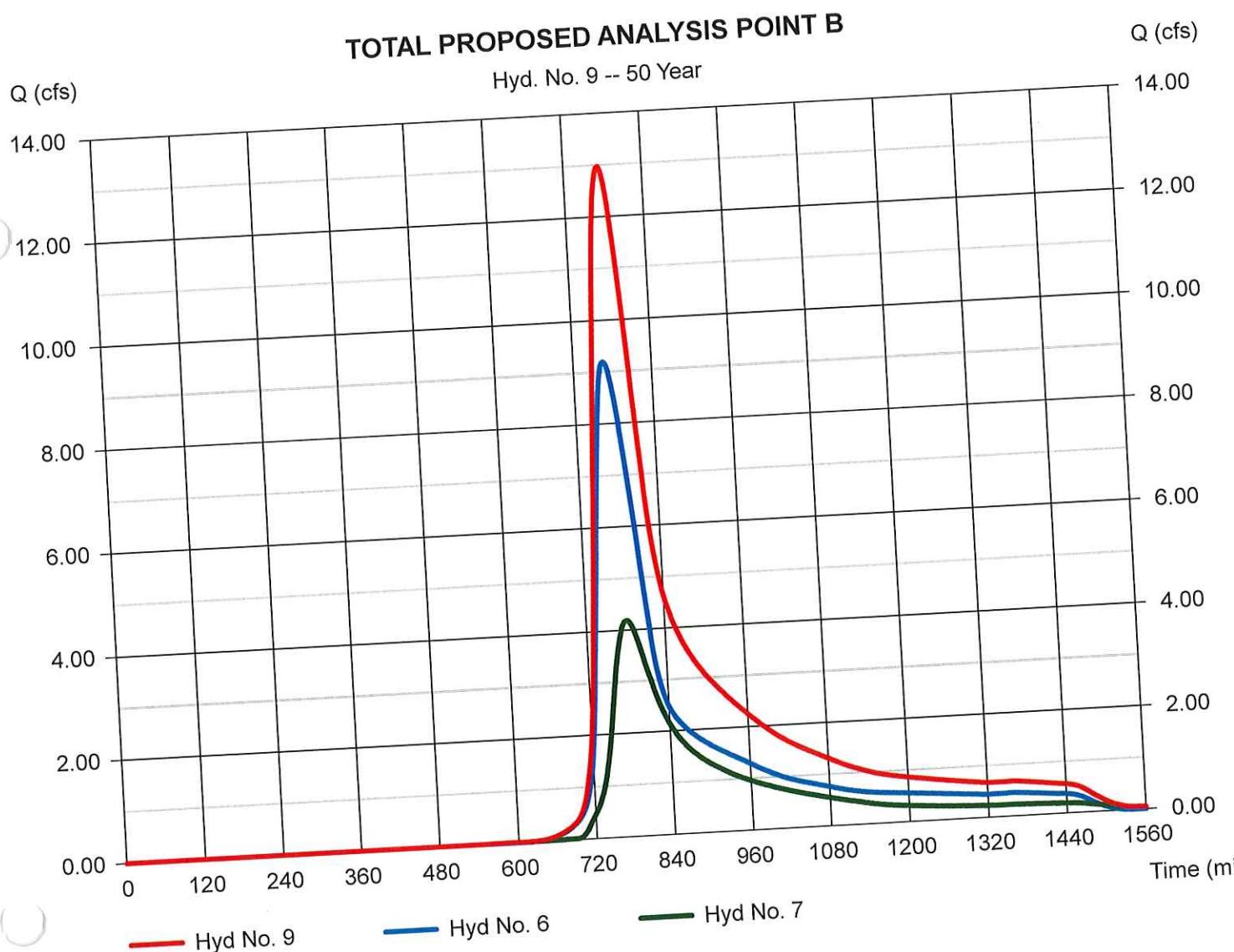
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 9

### TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT B

Hydrograph type = Combine  
 Storm frequency = 50 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyds. = 6, 7

Peak discharge = 12.98 cfs  
 Time to peak = 772 min  
 Hyd. volume = 120,053 cuft  
 Contrib. drain. area= 8.320 ac



# Hydrograph Report

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Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

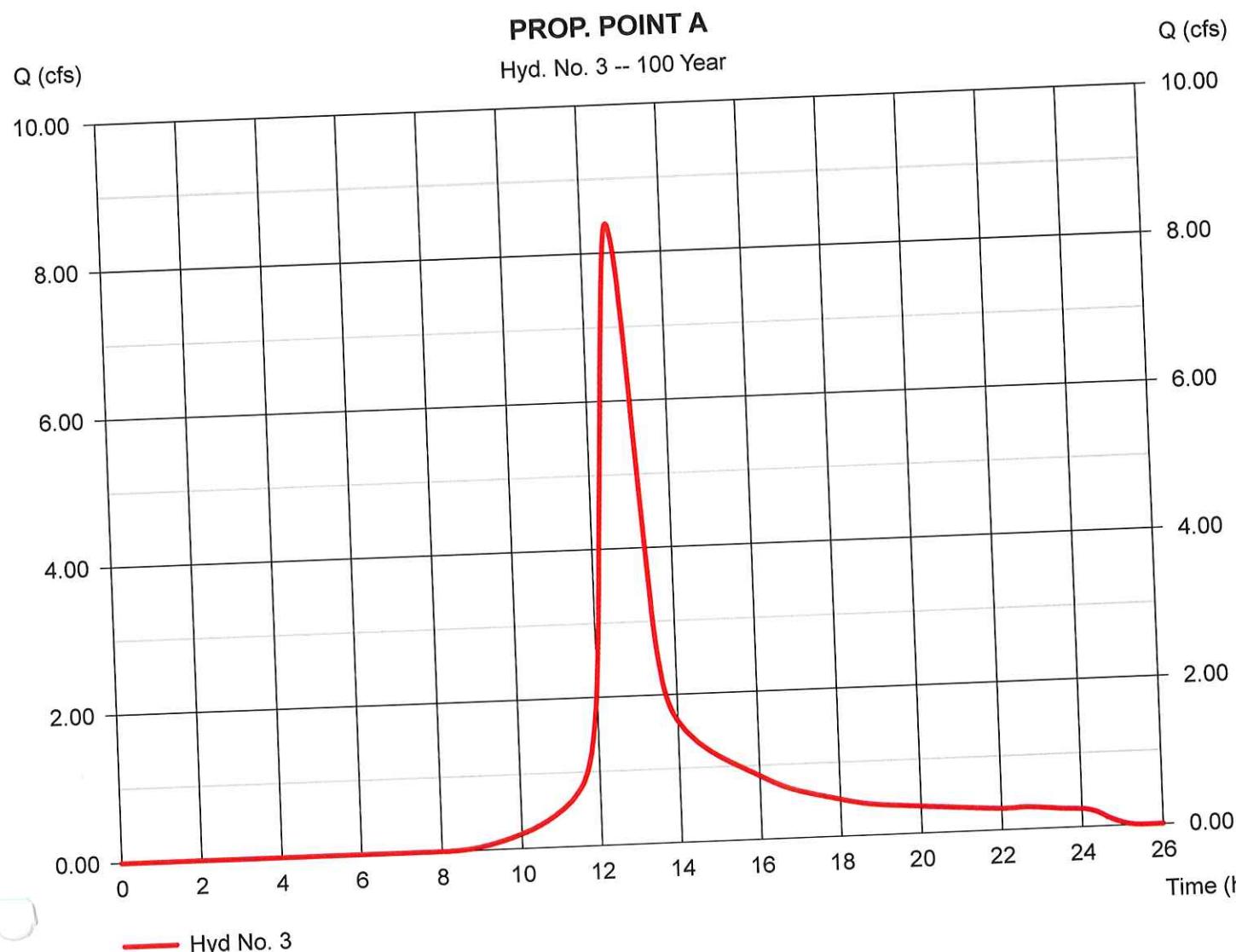
## Hyd. No. 3

### PROP. POINT A

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 100 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 4.000 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 7.73 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 8.397 cfs  
Time to peak = 758 min  
Hyd. volume = 61,014 cuft  
Curve number = 70\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 54.90 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(1.040 \times 55) + (0.760 \times 61) + (0.340 \times 98) + (1.800 \times 77) + (0.060 \times 61)] / 4.000$



# Hydrograph Report

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Friday, Mar 13, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 4

PROP. POINT B NO DET.

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 100 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 12.450 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 7.73 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

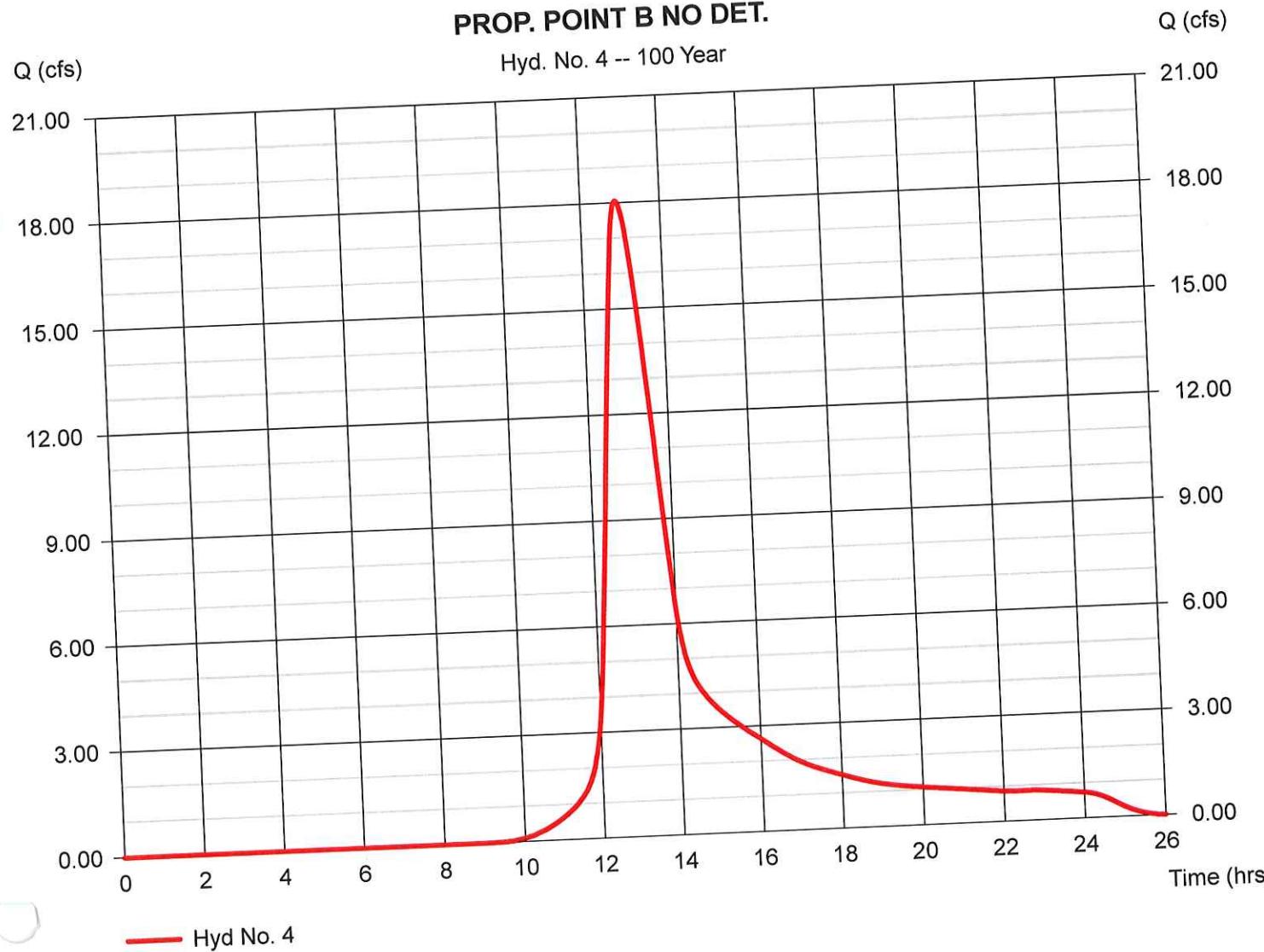
Peak discharge = 18.05 cfs  
Time to peak = 772 min  
Hyd. volume = 160,335 cuft  
Curve number = 64\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 77.30 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

$$\text{* Composite (Area/CN)} = [(6.800 \times 55) + (1.570 \times 61) + (0.250 \times 98) + (2.950 \times 77) + (0.680 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 12.450$$

$$\text{* Composite (Area/CN)} = [(6.800 \times 55) + (1.570 \times 61) + (0.250 \times 98) + (2.950 \times 77) + (0.680 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 12.450$$

### PROP. POINT B NO DET.

Hyd. No. 4 -- 100 Year



# Hydrograph Report

Friday, Mar 13, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

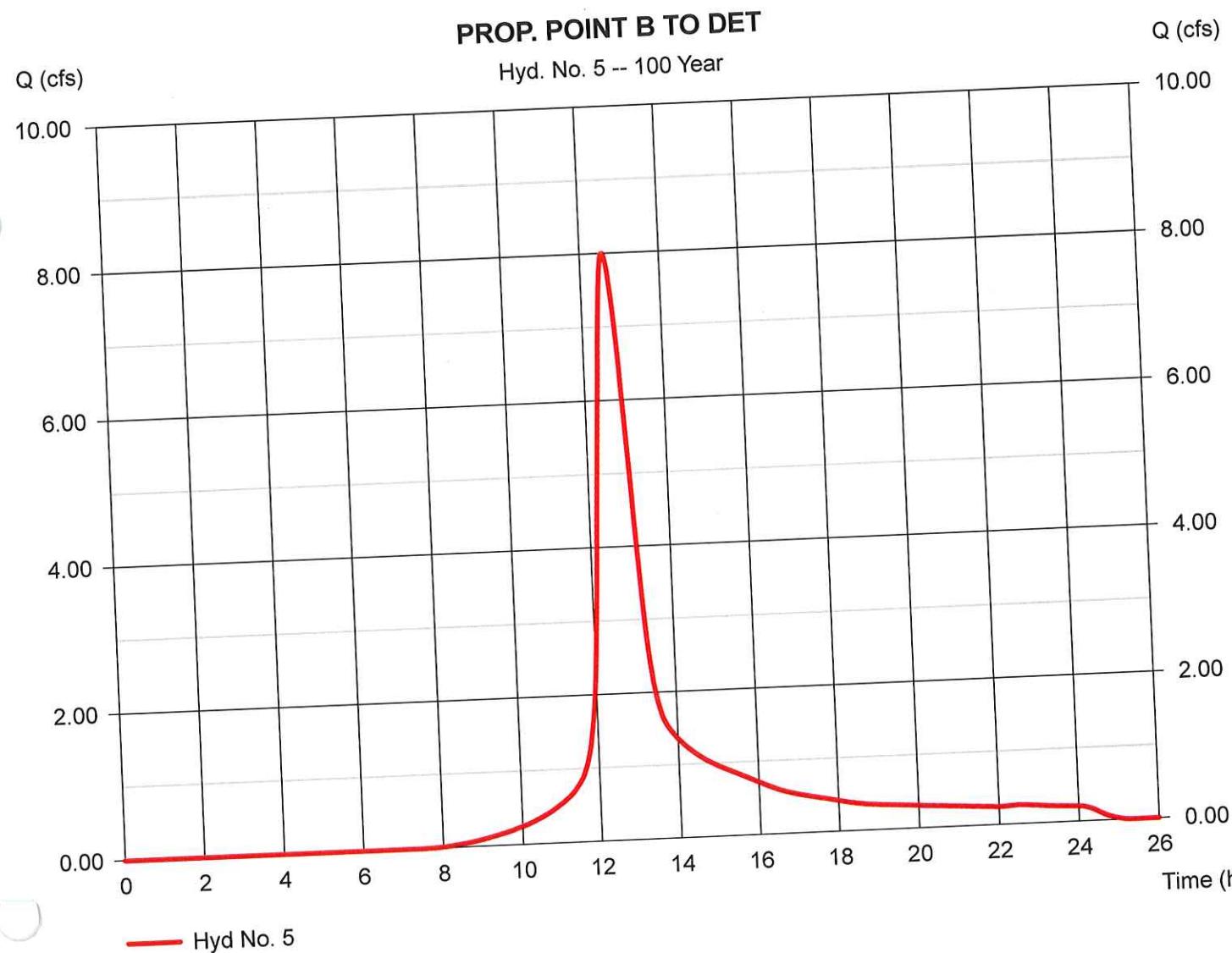
## Hyd. No. 5

### PROP. POINT B TO DET

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
 Storm frequency = 100 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Drainage area = 3.270 ac  
 Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
 Tc method = TR55  
 Total precip. = 7.73 in  
 Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 8.002 cfs  
 Time to peak = 754 min  
 Hyd. volume = 54,264 cuft  
 Curve number = 73\*  
 Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
 Time of conc. (Tc) = 47.70 min  
 Distribution = Type III  
 Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(0.730 \times 55) + (0.450 \times 61) + (0.220 \times 98) + (1.320 \times 77) + (0.350 \times 80) + (0.200 \times 98)] / 3.270$



# Hydrograph Report

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Monday, Sep 28, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

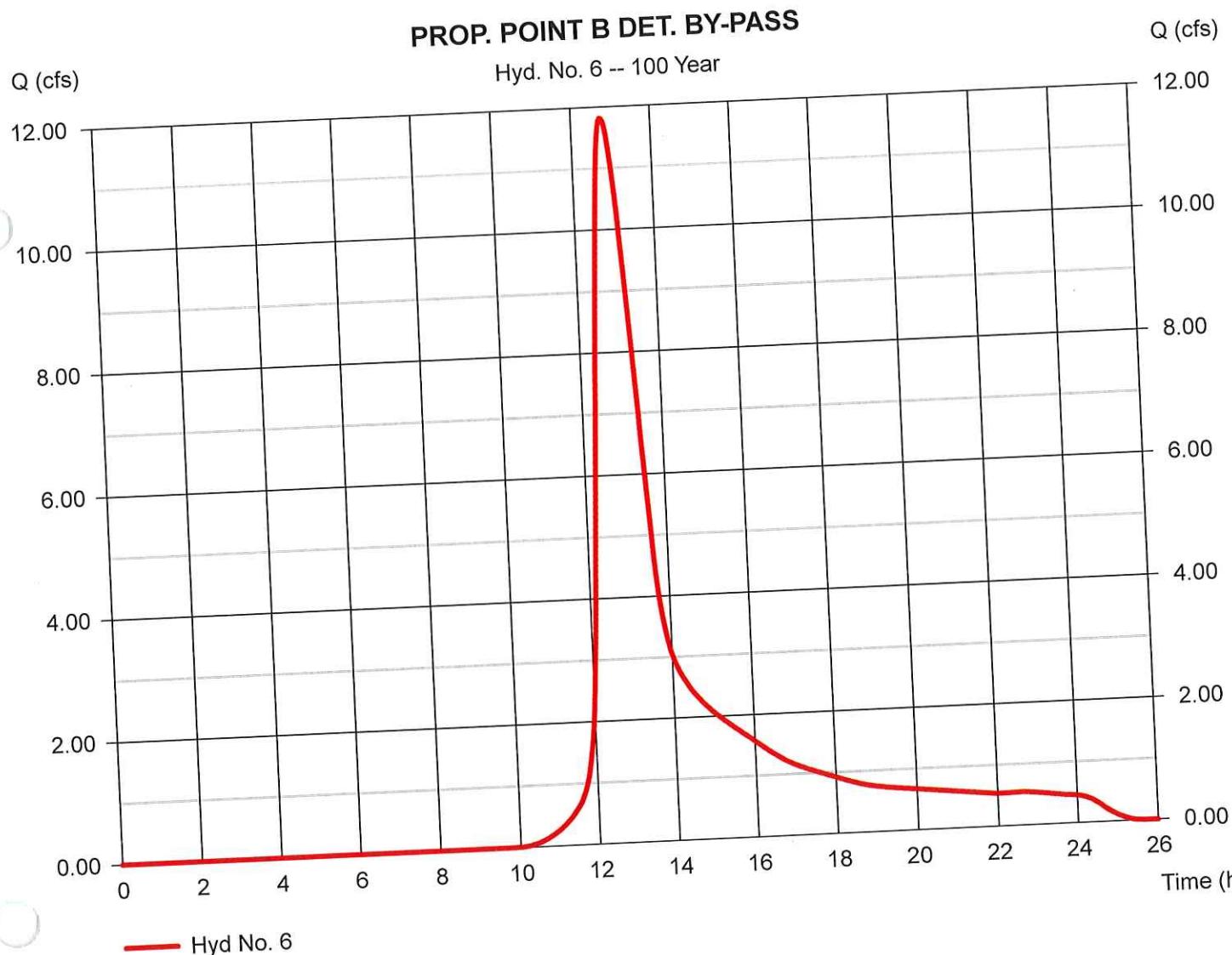
## Hyd. No. 6

### PROP. POINT B DET. BY-PASS

Hydrograph type = SCS Runoff  
Storm frequency = 100 yrs  
Time interval = 2 min  
Drainage area = 8.320 ac  
Basin Slope = 0.0 %  
Tc method = TR55  
Total precip. = 7.73 in  
Storm duration = 24 hrs

Peak discharge = 11.82 cfs  
Time to peak = 12.73 hrs  
Hyd. volume = 95,221 cuft  
Curve number = 60\*  
Hydraulic length = 0 ft  
Time of conc. (Tc) = 63.30 min  
Distribution = Type III  
Shape factor = 484

\* Composite (Area/CN) =  $[(5.830 \times 55) + (1.120 \times 61) + (0.110 \times 98) + (1.160 \times 77) + (0.100 \times 80)] / 8.320$



# Hydrograph Report

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

Friday, Mar 13, 2020

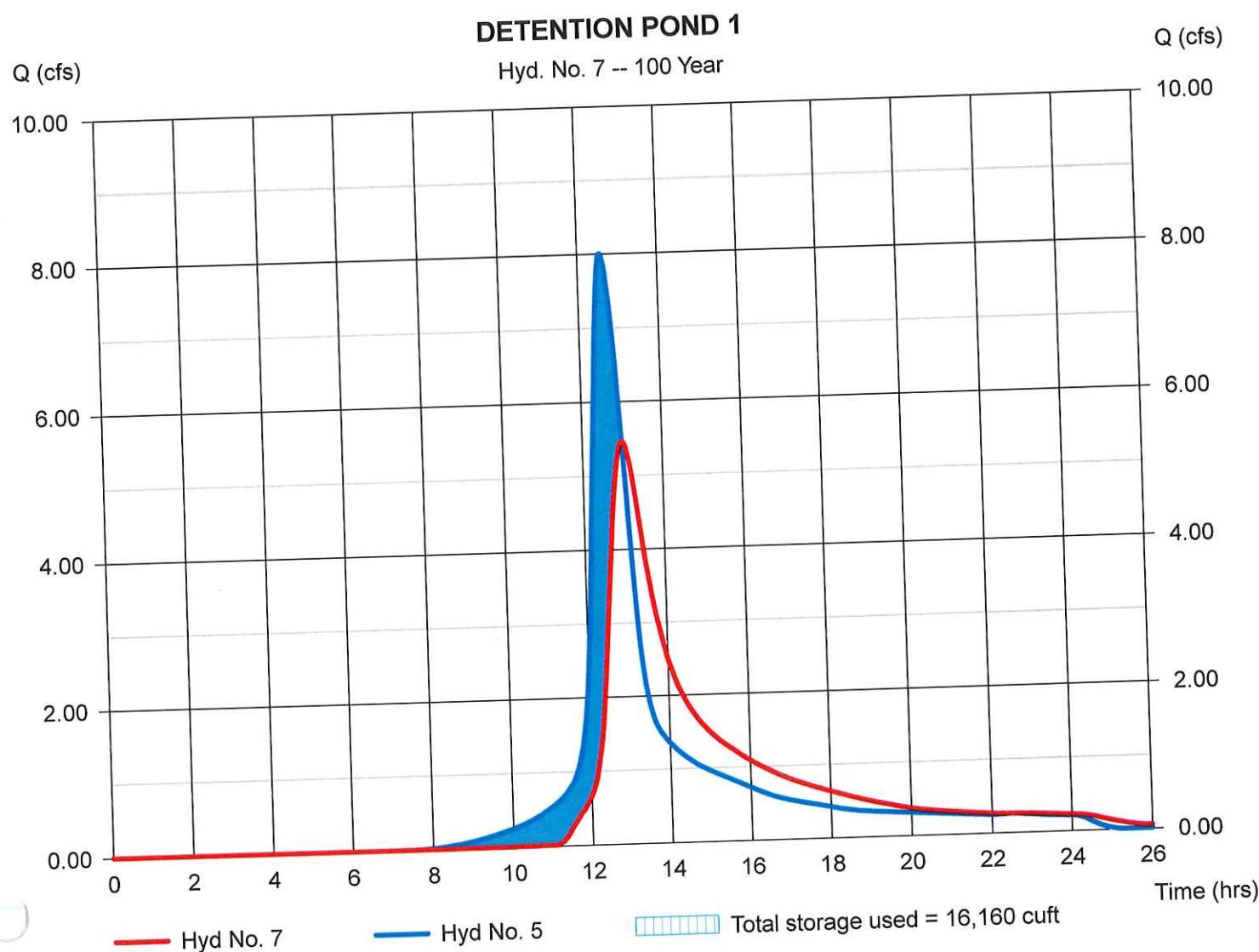
## Hyd. No. 7

### DETENTION POND 1

Hydrograph type = Reservoir  
 Storm frequency = 100 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyd. No. = 5 - PROP. POINT B TO DET  
 Reservoir name = <New Pond>

Peak discharge = 5.457 cfs  
 Time to peak = 778 min  
 Hyd. volume = 54,139 cuft  
 Max. Elevation = 523.84 ft  
 Max. Storage = 16,160 cuft

Storage Indication method used.



# Hydrograph Report

Monday, Sep 28, 2020

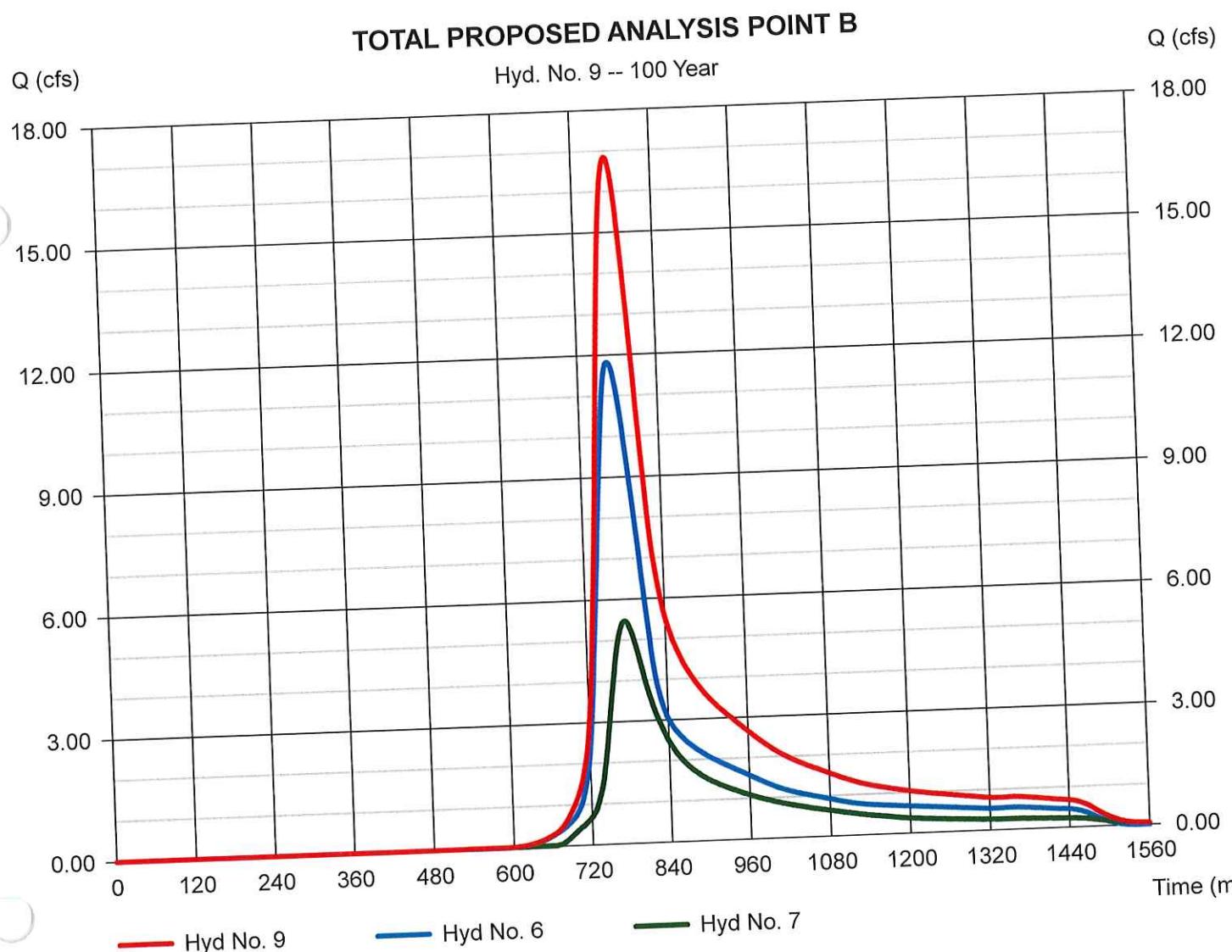
Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 9

### TOTAL PROPOSED ANALYSIS POINT B

Hydrograph type = Combine  
 Storm frequency = 100 yrs  
 Time interval = 2 min  
 Inflow hyds. = 6, 7

Peak discharge = 16.85 cfs  
 Time to peak = 770 min  
 Hyd. volume = 149,360 cuft  
 Contrib. drain. area= 8.320 ac



PREPARED BY	DATE PREPARED	<b>DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC</b> 67 EASTERN BOULEVARD GLASTONBURY, CONNECTICUT 06033 TEL: (860)-633-9401 FAX: (860)-633-8851 EMAIL: JIMD@DUTTONASSOCIATESLLC.COM	JOB NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER
CHECKED BY	DATE CHECKED		CLIENT NAME	TOTAL PAGES <u>58</u>

## WATER QUALITY VOLUME (WQV)

SEE 7.4.1 OF THE 2004 CONNECTICUT STORMWATER QUALITY MANUAL

$$WQV = \frac{(I)(R)(A)}{12}$$

THE TOTAL IMPERVIOUS AREA OF THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT IS 19,790 SF (0.454 AC), ALL BUT 1,204 SF (0.028 AC) FLOWS TO THE DETENTION POND. THE 1,204 SF IS A SMALL PORTION OF THE PROPOSED SITE DRIVE WHERE IT APPROXIMATES KNOTWOOD DR. IT IS NOT PRACTICABLE TO DIRECT THE 1204 SF TO THE DETENTION POND. 96% OF THE IMPERVIOUS AREA IS DIRECTED TO THE DETENTION POND.

WQV

$$\text{AREA TO DETENTION POND} = 142,492 \text{ SF (3.27 AC)}$$

$$\text{TOTAL IMPERVIOUS AREA TO POND} = 18,586 \text{ SF (0.43 AC)}$$

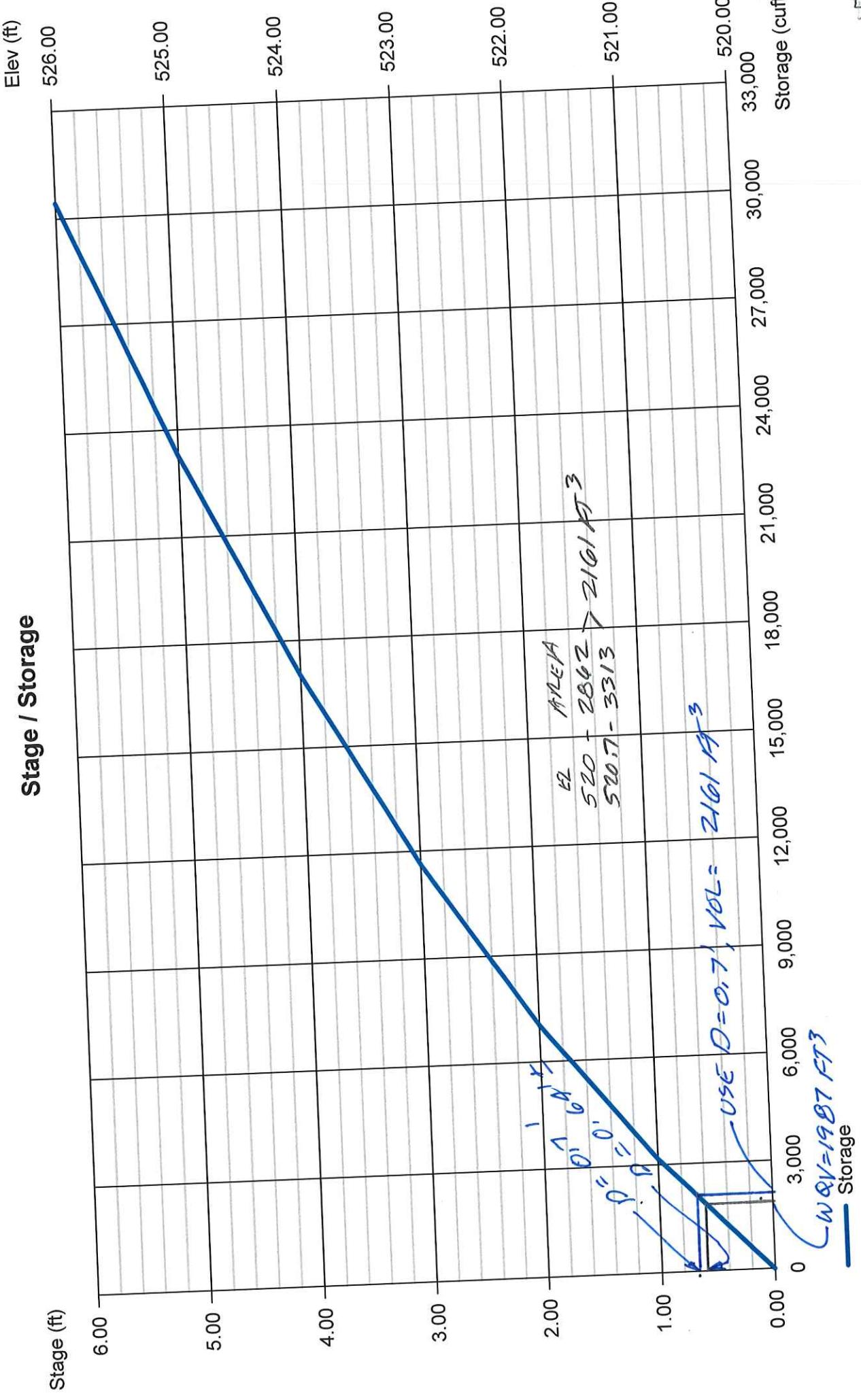
$$\% \text{ IMPERVIOUS} = 18,586 / 142,492 = 13.04\% (I)$$

$$R = 0.05 + 0.009 \times I = 0.05 + 0.009 \times 13.04 \\ = 0.1674$$

$$WQV = \frac{(I) \times R \times A}{12} = \frac{0.1674 \times 0.0456 \text{ AC/FT}}{12} = 1,987 \text{ FT}^3 \approx 0.69' \text{ DEPTH IN POND}$$

USE 0.7' DEPTH, VOL = 2161 FT<sup>3</sup>

Avg Q (40 HOUR DRAIN TIME) = 0.0150 CFS = 6.735 GPM



# Pond Report

Friday, Mar 13, 2020

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Pond No. 1 - <New Pond>

### Pond Data

Contours - User-defined contour areas. Conic method used for volume calculation. Beginning Elevation = 520.00 ft

### Stage / Storage Table

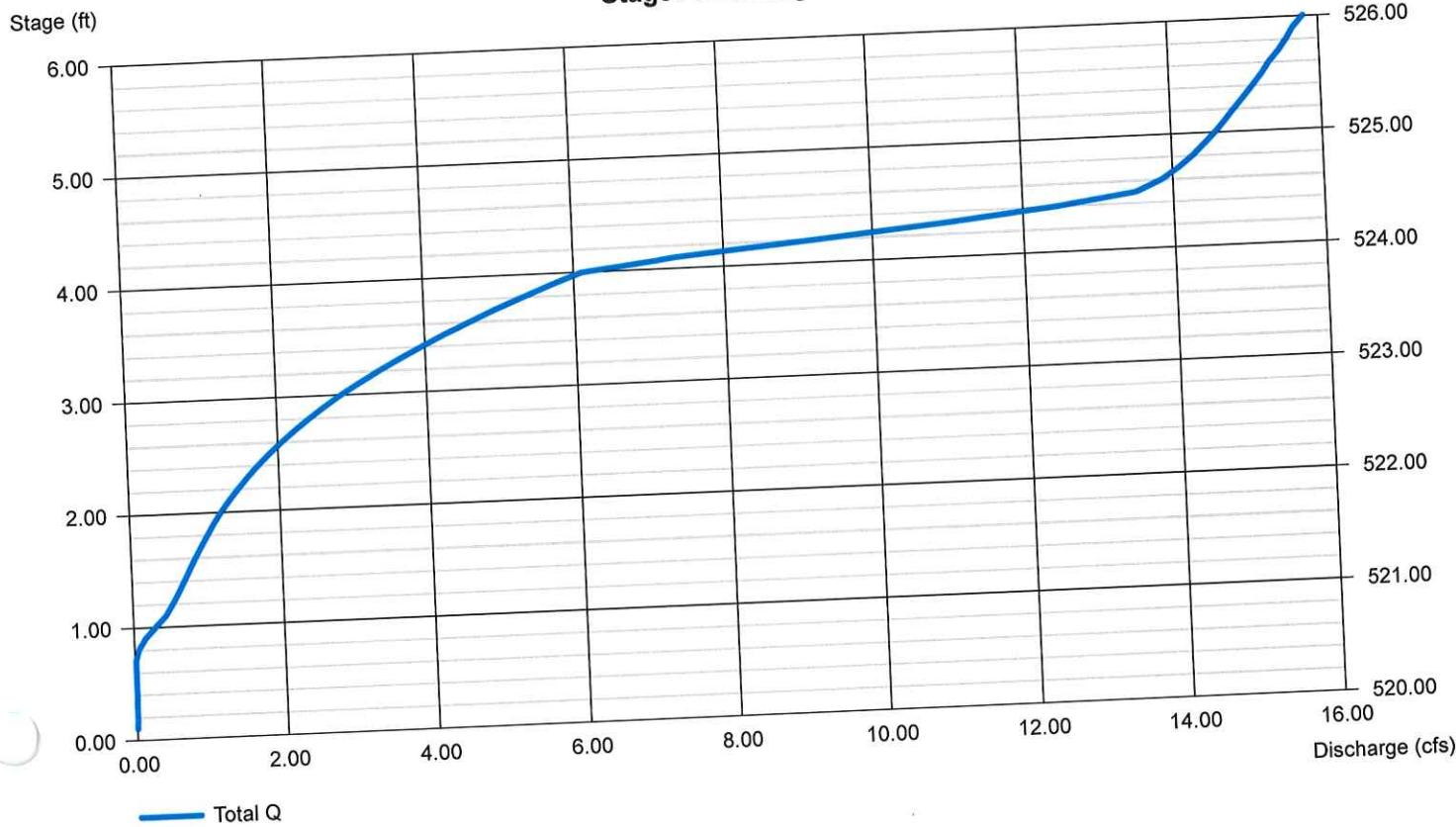
Stage (ft)	Elevation (ft)	Contour area (sqft)	Incr. Storage (cuft)	Total storage (cuft)
0.00	520.00	2,862	0	0
1.00	521.00	3,514	3,182	3,182
2.00	522.00	4,223	3,863	7,045
3.00	523.00	4,988	4,600	11,645
4.00	524.00	5,810	5,393	17,038
5.00	525.00	6,689	6,244	23,281
6.00	526.00	7,623	7,150	30,432

### Culvert / Orifice Structures

	[A]	[B]	[C]	[PrfRsr]		[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]
Rise (in)	= 15.00	5.25	0.81	0.00	Crest Len (ft)	= 0.00	8.00	Inactive	Inactive
Span (in)	= 15.00	5.25	0.81	0.00	Crest El. (ft)	= 521.20	524.00	0.00	0.00
No. Barrels	= 1	1	1	0	Weir Coeff.	= 0.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
Invert El. (ft)	= 518.20	520.70	519.50	0.00	Weir Type	= 15 degV	Rect	---	---
Length (ft)	= 55.40	0.50	0.00	0.00	Multi-Stage	= Yes	Yes	No	No
Slope (%)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	n/a	Exfil.(in/hr)	= 0.000 (by Wet area)			
N-Value	= .012	.015	.013	n/a	TW Elev. (ft)	= 0.00			
Orifice Coeff.	= 0.60	0.80	0.61	0.60					
Multi-Stage	= n/a	Yes	Yes	No					

Note: Culvert/Orifice outflows are analyzed under inlet (ic) and outlet (oc) control. Weir risers checked for orifice conditions (ic) and submergence (s).

### Stage / Discharge



### Submerged Orifices

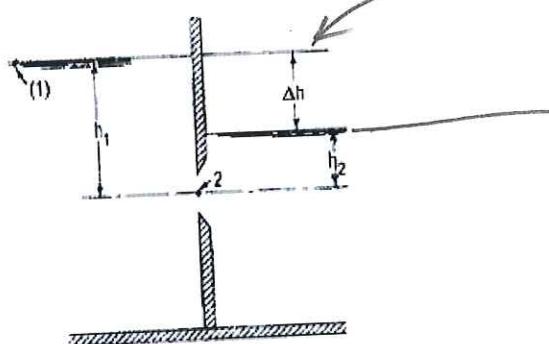
Flow through a submerged orifice may be computed by applying Bernoulli's equation to points 1 and 2 in figure below

$$V_2 = \sqrt{2g \left( h_1 - h_2 + \frac{V_1^2}{2g} - h_L \right)}$$

where  $h_L$  = losses in head, ft (m), between 1 and 2.

By assuming  $V_1 \approx 0$ , setting  $h_1 - h_2 = \Delta h$ , and using a coefficient of discharge  $C$  to account for losses, the following formula is obtained:

$$Q = Ca \sqrt{2g \Delta h}$$



$C = \text{ORIFICE COEFFICIENT } (0.61)$   
 FOX SHAD EDGE ORIFICE  
 $g = 32.2 \text{ FT/SEC}^2$   
 $a = \text{ORIFICE AREA}$   
 $h = \text{HEAD}$

$$\text{EL OF WQV (520.7)} \\ \text{VOL} = 2161 \text{ FT}^3$$

BOTTOM OF DETENTION POND  
 EL 520

$$\underline{\Delta H = 0.7'}$$

Values of  $C$  for submerged orifices do not differ greatly from those for nonsubmerged orifices.

Advertisements

ORIFICE SIZING

Avg Q REQUIRED FOR 40 HR, 2161 FT<sup>3</sup> =

$$\frac{2161}{144,000} = 0.0150 \text{ CFS}$$

$$0.0150 = 0.61a \sqrt{62.4 \times 0.7}$$

$$0.0150 = 4.0956a$$

$$a = 0.00366 \text{ FT}^2 = 0.5274 \text{ IN}^2 \quad \phi \approx \underline{\underline{13/16}}$$

▷ ×

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### 3. DISCHARGE COEFFICIENT VALUES

#### 3.1 Relationship to Resistance coefficient $K$

The discharge coefficient may be directly related to the resistance coefficient via the follow equation:

$$K = \frac{1}{C_d^2}$$

#### 3.2 Typical Values for Discharge Coefficient $C_d$

For simple pressure loss or flow rate calculations where high accuracy is not critical the following typical values may be used:

Equipment Type	$\beta$ min	$\beta$ max	$C_d$
Orifice Plate, thin sharp edged	-	-	0.61
Venturi Nozzle, Machined	0.4	0.75	0.995
Venturi Nozzle, Rough Welded Sheet Metal	0.4	0.70	0.985
Venturi Nozzle, Rough Cast	0.3	0.77	0.984

#### 3.3 Precise Relationships for Discharge Coefficient

Where a higher degree of accuracy is required, such as for flow rate measurement, the relationships below may be used.

$$C_d = C_\infty + \frac{b}{Re^n}$$

Values for  $C_\infty$ ,  $b$  and  $n$  are presented below. Dimensions in millimeters.

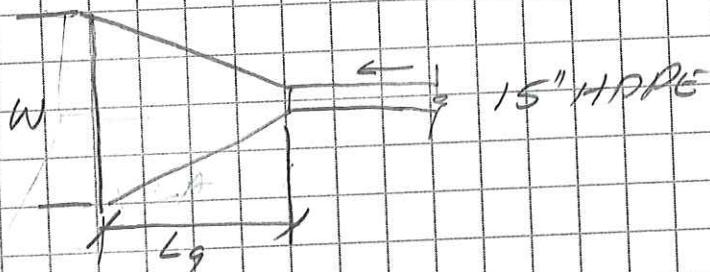
Device	$C_{d,\infty}$
Venturi Nozzle, Machined Inlet	0.995
Venturi Nozzle, Cast Inlet	0.984
	0.985

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## DETENTION POND OUTLET PROTECTION

SE25 2002 GUIDELINES FOR EROSION & SEDIMENT CONTROL  
FIGURE LS-4 Pg 5-10-5

TAILWATER  $\leq 0.5 D_o$ ,  $Q_{100} = 5,470 \text{ cfs}$



$$L_g = \frac{1.7 Q}{D_o^{3/2}} + 8 D_o$$

$$= \frac{1.7 \times 5,470}{1.25^{3/2}} + 8 \times 1.25$$

$$= 16.65', \text{ USC } 17'$$

$$W = 3 D_o + L_g$$

$$= 3 \times 1.25 + 16.65$$

$$= 20.4', \text{ USC } 21'$$

STONE SIZE

$$D_{50} = \left( \frac{0.02}{f_{10}} \right) \left( \frac{Q}{D_o} \right)^{4/3}$$

$$= \left( \frac{0.02}{0.016} \right) \left( \frac{5,470}{1.25} \right)^{4/3}$$

$$= 0.23' (3") \text{ USC MODIFIED RIVERBED}$$



North American Green  
 5401 St. Wendel-Cynthiana Rd.  
 Poseyville, Indiana 47633  
 Tel. 800.772.2040  
 >Fax 812.867.0247  
[www.nagreen.com](http://www.nagreen.com)  
 ECMDS v7.0

### CHANNEL ANALYSIS

>>>Detention Pond Outlet

Detention Pond Outlet	
Name	
Discharge	5.5
Peak Flow Period	12
Channel Slope	0.14
Channel Bottom Width	6
Left Side Slope	2
Right Side Slope	2
Existing Bend Radius	53
Low Flow Liner	
Retardence Class	C 6-12 in
Vegetation Type	None
Vegetation Density	None
Soil Type	Fine Sand (ML)

### Rock Riprap

Phase	Reach	Discharge	Velocity	Normal Depth	Mannings N	Permissible Shear Stress	Calculated Shear Stress	Safety Factor	Remarks	Staple Pattern
Rock Riprap Unvegetated	Straight	5.5 cfs	5.1 ft/s	0.17 ft	0.032	2 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup>	1.39 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup>	1.44	STABLE	--
Rock Riprap Unvegetated	Bend	5.5 cfs	5.1 ft/s	0.17 ft	0.032	2 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup>	1.68 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup>	1.19	STABLE	--



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### ANALYSIS COMPUTATIONS

> > > [View Computation](#)

Inputs	
Channel Discharge (Q):	5.5 cfs
Peak Flow Period (H):	12 hours
Channel Slope (S <sub>0</sub> ):	0.14 ft/ft
Bottom Width (B):	6 ft
Left Side Slope (Z <sub>L</sub> ):	2 (H : V)
Right Side Slope (Z <sub>R</sub> ):	2 (H : V)
Existing Channel Bend:	Yes
Bend Coefficient (K <sub>b</sub> ):	
Channel Bend Radius:	53 ft
Retardance Class of Vegetation:	C 6-12 in
Vegetation Type:	None
Vegetation Density:	None
Soil Type:	Fine Sand (ML)
Channel Lining Options	
Rock Riprap Protection Type	Permanent

### Basic Relationships

$$A = \text{Cross sectional area, ft}^2 (\text{m}^2) = (B * D) + (Z_L / 2 * D^2) + (Z_R / 2 * D^2)$$

Where:

B = Base width of channel, ft (m)

D = Flow depth, ft (m)

Z<sub>L</sub> = Left side bank slope (H : 1 V)

Z<sub>R</sub> = Right side bank slope (H : 1 V)

$$P = \text{Wetted perimeter, ft (m)} = B + Z_L * D + Z_R * D$$

$$R = \text{Hydraulic radius, ft (m)} = A / P$$

$$V = \text{Flow velocity, ft/s (m/s)} = Q / A$$

Where:

Q = Channel discharge, cfs (cms)

$$\tau_{au} = \text{Average bed shear stress, psf (Pa)} = 62.4 * R * S_0$$

Where:

S<sub>0</sub> = Gradient of channel, ft/ft (m/m)

$$\tau_{uo} = \text{Maximum bed shear stress, psf (Pa)} = 62.4 * D * S_0$$

### Unvegetated Conditions Computations:

$$n = \text{Manning's } n = a * \tau_{aub}$$

and (iteratively solved)

$$n = 1.486 / Q * A * R^{(2/3)} S_0^{0.5}$$

Where:

n = Manning's n

a = Product specific coefficient from performance testing

b = Product specific coefficient from performance testing

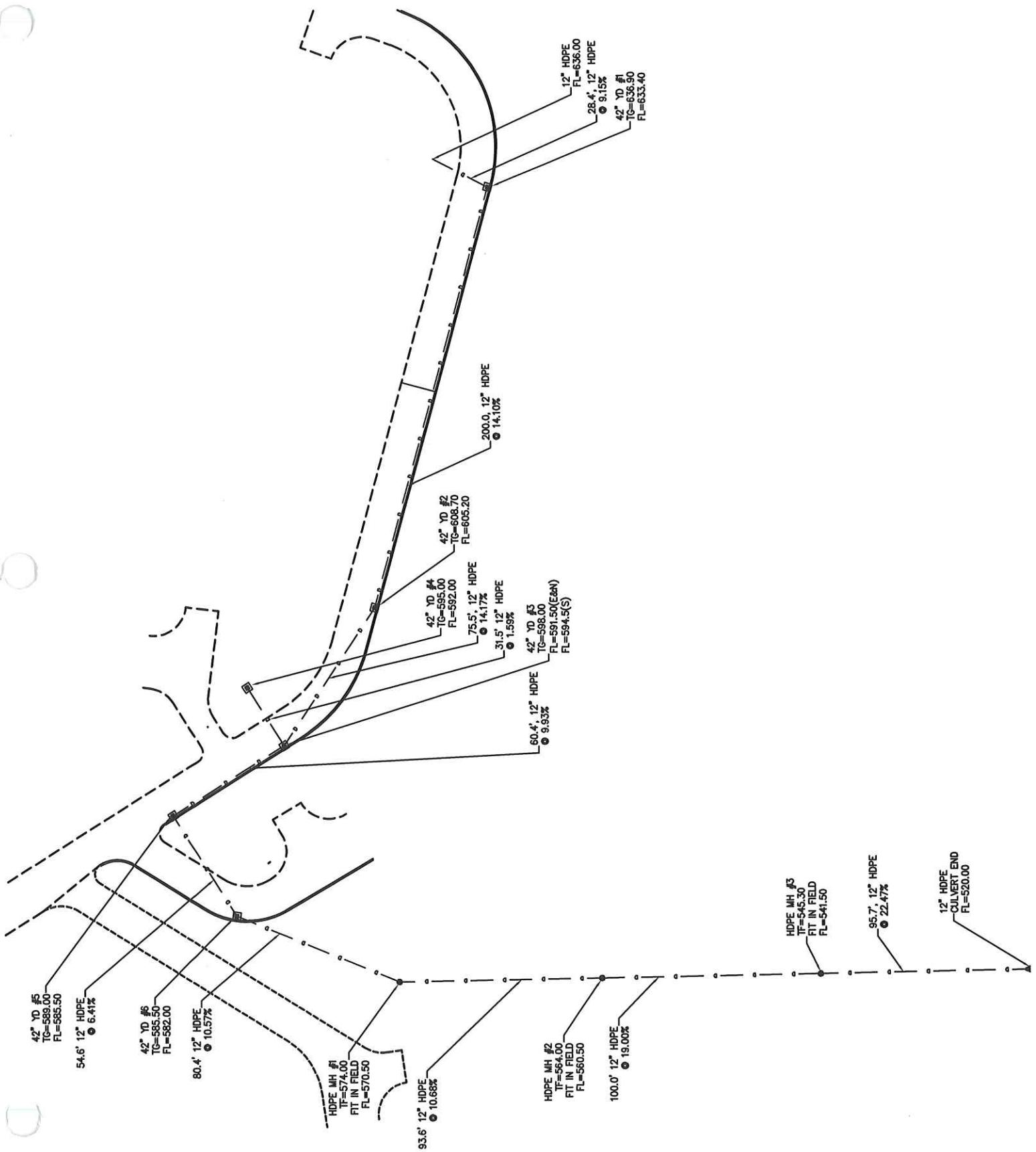
$$SF_p = \text{Product factor of safety} = \tau_{aur} / \tau_{uo}$$

Where:
Tau <sub>T</sub> = Permissible shear stress from testing, psf (Pa)
Tau <sub>P</sub> = In place permissible shear, psf (Pa) = Tau <sub>T</sub> / alpha * (Tau <sub>s</sub> + alpha / 4.3)
Where:
alpha = unit conversion constant, 0.14 English, 6.5 Metric
Tau <sub>s</sub> = Permissible shear stress of soil
SFL = Factor of safety of installed liner = Tau <sub>P</sub> / Tau <sub>a</sub>

<b>Vegetated Computations:</b>
n = Manning's n = alpha * Cn * Tau <sub>a</sub> - 0.4
and (iteratively solved)
$n = 1.486 / Q * A * R^{(2/3)} S_0^{0.5}$
Where:
alpha = Unit conversion constant, 0.213 English, 1.0 Metric
Cn = Vegetation retardance coefficient
SFP = Product factor of safety = Tau <sub>uv</sub> / Tau <sub>a</sub>
Where:
Tau <sub>uv</sub> = Permissible shear stress from testing, psf (Pa)
Tau <sub>P</sub> = In place permissible shear, psf (Pa) = Tau <sub>s</sub> / (1 - C <sub>TRM</sub> ) * (n / ns) <sup>2</sup>
Where:
C <sub>TRM</sub> = Coefficient of TRM performance derived from testing Tau <sub>s</sub> = Permissible shear stress of soil
ns = Manning's of soil bed if left unprotected
SFL = Factor of safety of installed liner = Tau <sub>P</sub> / Tau <sub>a</sub>

### Rock Riprap

Phase	Mannings N	Predicted flow depth (D)	Cross sectional area (A)	Wetted perimeter (P)	Hydraulic radius (R)	Flow velocity (V)	Froude number (FR)	Calculated Shear Stress	SFP/SFL
Rock Riprap Unvegetated	0.032	0.17 ft	1.08 ft <sup>2</sup>	6.76 ft	0.16 ft	5.1 ft/s	2.25	1.39 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup>	1.44 (SFP)
Rock Riprap Unvegetated	0.032	0.17 ft	1.08 ft <sup>2</sup>	6.76 ft	0.16 ft	5.1 ft/s	2.25	1.68 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup>	1.19 (SFL)



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STORM SEWER DESIGN - AREA TO INLETS, "I" & TC

RATIONAL METHOD

$$Q = C_1 A$$

10 YR STORM

$$I = 0.2 \text{ WOODS}$$

$$= 0.3 \text{ GRASS}$$

$$= 0.9 \text{ PAVEMENT}$$

\* 12" DPIPE

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 4,705 \text{ SF} = 0.108 \text{ AC}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WOODS} &= 898 + 623 = 1521 = 0.035 \text{ AC} @ 0.2 & CA \\ \text{GRASS} &= 3184 \text{ SF} = 0.073 \text{ AC} @ 0.3 & = 0.022 \\ \text{PAVED} &= 0 & \Sigma & 0.029 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{USE } T_c = 5 \text{ min (SHALLOW CHANNEL)} \quad Q_{10} = 0.029 \times 6.0 = 0.17 \text{ cfs}$$

\* YD# 1

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 14,828 \text{ SF} = 0.340 \text{ AC}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WOODS} &= 11079 \text{ SF} = 0.257 \text{ AC} @ 0.2 = 0.051 \\ \text{GRASS} &= 15912 \text{ SF} = 0.035 \text{ AC} @ 0.3 = 0.011 \\ \text{PAVED} &= 7258 \text{ SF} = 0.052 \text{ AC} @ 0.9 = 0.047 \\ & \Sigma & 0.109 \end{aligned}$$

TG 150' @ 15.6% WOODS m=0.1  
134' @ 26% UNPAVED  
192' @ 10.1% PAVED

33 min - SEE WORKSHEET

$$Q_{10} = 0.10 \text{ cfs}$$

# TR55 Tc Worksheet

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelsolve v9.1

Hyd. No. 2

YD #1

<u>Description</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<b>Sheet Flow</b>				
Manning's n-value	= 0.100	0.011	0.011	
Flow length (ft)	= 150.0	0.0	0.0	
Two-year 24-hr precip. (in)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	
Land slope (%)	= 0.16	0.00	0.00	
Travel Time (min)	= 27.75	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 27.75
<b>Shallow Concentrated Flow</b>				
Flow length (ft)	= 106.00	126.00	0.00	
Watercourse slope (%)	= 0.26	0.10	0.00	
Surface description	= Unpaved	Paved	Paved	
Average velocity (ft/s)	= 0.83	0.65	0.00	
Travel Time (min)	= 2.13	+ 3.22	+ 0.00	= 5.35
<b>Channel Flow</b>				
X sectional flow area (sqft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Wetted perimeter (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Channel slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Manning's n-value	= 0.015	0.015	0.015	
Velocity (ft/s)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Flow length (ft)	= 0.0	0.0	0.0	
Travel Time (min)	= 0.00	+ 0.00	+ 0.00	= 0.00
Total Travel Time, Tc .....				33.00 min

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\* YD # 2

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 5142 \text{ SF} = 0.118 \text{ AC}$$

$$\text{WOODS} = 1141 \text{ SF} = 0.026 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.2 = 0.052$$

$$\text{GRASS} = 1010 \text{ SF} = 0.023 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.3 = 0.007$$

$$\text{PAVED} = 2991 \text{ SF} = 0.069 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.9 = 0.062 \\ \leq 0.121$$

USE TC = 5 MIN (MOSTLY PAVED)

\* YD # 3

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 1803 \text{ SF} = 0.041 \text{ AC}$$

$$\text{WOODS} = 78 \text{ SF} = 0.002 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.2 = 0.0004$$

$$\text{GRASS} = 98 \text{ SF} = 0.002 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.3 = 0.0006$$

$$\text{PAVED} = 1627 \text{ SF} = 0.037 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.9 = 0.0333 \\ \leq 0.034$$

TC USE 5 MIN - MOSTLY PAVED - USE C = 0.9 FOR ALL

\* YD # 4

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 43,708 \text{ SF} = 1.003 \text{ AC}$$

$$\text{WOODS} = 35,864 \text{ SF} = 0.823 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.2 = 0.165$$

$$\text{GRASS} = 5,545 \text{ SF} = 0.127 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.3 = 0.038$$

$$\text{PAVED} = 2299 \text{ SF} = 0.053 \text{ AC} \quad C 0.9 = 0.048 \\ \leq 0.1251$$

TC 150' C 17.3% WOODS m=0.10

310' C 21.6 UNPAVED

= 39' - SEE WORKSHEET

$$Q10 = -251 \times 2.7 = 0.608$$

# TR55 Tc Worksheet

71

Hydraflow Hydrographs by Intelisolve v9.1

## Hyd. No. 5

YD #4

<u>Description</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<b>Sheet Flow</b>				
Manning's n-value	= 0.100	0.011	0.011	
Flow length (ft)	= 150.0	0.0	0.0	
Two-year 24-hr precip. (in)	= 3.07	0.00	0.00	
Land slope (%)	= 0.17	0.00	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	<b>= 26.63</b>	<b>+ 0.00</b>	<b>+ 0.00</b>	<b>= 26.63</b>
<b>Shallow Concentrated Flow</b>				
Flow length (ft)	= 318.00	0.00	0.00	
Watercourse slope (%)	= 0.22	0.00	0.00	
Surface description	= Unpaved	Paved	Paved	
Average velocity (ft/s)	= 0.75	0.00	0.00	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	<b>= 7.07</b>	<b>+ 0.00</b>	<b>+ 0.00</b>	<b>= 7.07</b>
<b>Channel Flow</b>				
X sectional flow area (sqft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Wetted perimeter (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Channel slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Manning's n-value	= 0.015	0.015	0.015	
Velocity (ft/s)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	
Flow length (ft)	= 0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>Travel Time (min)</b>	<b>= 0.00</b>	<b>+ 0.00</b>	<b>+ 0.00</b>	<b>= 0.00</b>
<b>Total Travel Time, Tc .....</b>				<b>34.00 min</b>

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X C/B # 5

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 801 \text{ SF} = 0.018 \text{ AC } 0.9 = 0.016$$

ALL PAVED, USE TC = 0.9, TC = 5 MIN

X YD # 6

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 6055 \text{ SF} = 0.139 \text{ AC}$$

WOODS = 0

$$\text{GRASS} = 3032 \text{ SF} = 0.07 \text{ AC } 0.9 = 0.014$$

$$\text{PAVED} = 3023 \text{ SF} = 0.069 \text{ AC } 0.9 = 0.062$$

$\approx 0.076$

USE TC = 5 MIN (50% PAVED)

X HOPPE MA # 1

$$\text{TOTAL AREA} = 2150 \text{ SF (ROOF)} = 0.056 \text{ AC } 0.9 = 0.050$$

USE TC = 5 MIN (ALL PAVED)

USE C = 0.9 (ALL PAVED)

$0.10 = 0.30$

PROJECT: CASELLA SUBDIVISION  
 PROJECT #3098  
 TOWN: GLASTONBURY  
 ROUTE:  
 LOCATION: KNOllWOOD DR

DESIGNED BY: JWD DATE: 09/28/20  
 CHECKED BY: JRM DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

**GUTTER FLOW ANALYSIS - 10 YR STORM**

Inlet ID	Area in Acres (A)	Time to Inlet (min.)	Rainfall Intensity (in/hr)	AC	Total AC	Q to Inlet (cfs)	Grade of Gutter ft/ft (S <sub>g</sub> )	Cross Slope Of Shoulder ft/ft (S <sub>s</sub> )	Depth of Flow of Gutter (ft)	Gutter Flow Width (ft)	Q (cfs)	Bypassing Inlet	AC Bypassing Inlet	AC Entering Catch Basin	AC	Inlet Type	Grate Width (ft)
YD #1	0.340	33	2.7	0.108	0.292	<b>0.120</b>	0.031	0.063	2.165	0.013	0.005	0.103	20"SQ	<b>1.7</b>			
YD #2	0.118	5	6	0.121	0.126	<b>0.756</b>	<b>0.148</b>	0.031	0.093	2.976	0.139	0.023	0.103	20"SQ	<b>1.7</b>		
YD #3	0.041	5	6	0.034	0.057	<b>0.343</b>	<b>0.140</b>	0.031	0.070	2.235	0.020	0.003	0.054	20"SQ	<b>1.7</b>		
CB #1	0.018	5	6	0.016	0.019	<b>0.116</b>	<b>0.148</b>	0.031	0.046	1.472	0.000	0.000	0.019	20"SQ	<b>1.7</b>		
<b>YD #6 AT LOW POINT</b>																	
YD #6	0.139	5	6	0.076	0.076	<b>0.456</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.031	0.166	5.351				20"SQ	<b>1.7</b>		

## STORM SEWER SYSTEM DESIGN

Client: CASELLA  
 Project: 3098  
 Town: GLASTONBURY  
 Return Period for Design: 10-YR

Prepared By: JWD  
 Checked By: JRM

Date: 1-03-2019  
 Date:

Line Segment		Time to Inlet (min.)	Time in Pipe (min.)	Accumul. Time (min.)	A x C Entering System	Sum of A x C in System	Rainfall Intensity, I (in./hr.)	Q in System (c.f.s.)	Length (ft.)	Slope (ft./ft.)	Pipe Data (f.p.s.)	Avg. Vel. (c.f.s.)	Full Cap. (c.f.s.)	Depth (ft.)	Manning "n"	Inlet Control HW H (ft.)
From	To															
12"HDPE	YD1	5	0.09	5.0	0.036	0.036	6.0	0.22	12	28.4	0.091	5.5	11.66	0.10	0.012	>0.5
YD1	YD2	33	0.41	33.0	0.165	0.201	2.7	0.54	12	200	0.141	8.2	14.49	0.13	0.012	>0.5
YD2	YD3	5	0.14	33.4	0.114	0.315	2.6	0.82	12	75.5	0.142	9.2	14.52	0.17	0.012	>0.5
YD3	YD4	34	0.06	34.0	0.251	0.251	2.7	0.68	12	31.5	0.016	9.0	4.86	0.25	0.012	>0.5
YD4	CB1	5	0.10	38.1	0.059	0.374	2.5	0.94	12	60.4	0.099	9.8	12.16	0.13	0.012	>0.5
CB1	YD6	5	0.11	38.2	0.021	0.395	2.6	1.03	12	54.6	0.064	8.3	9.77	0.21	0.012	>0.5
YD6	MH1	5	0.17	38.3	0.016	0.411	2.5	1.03	12	80.4	0.106	8.0	12.54	0.20	0.012	>0.5
MH1	MH2	5	0.13	38.5	0.05	0.461	2.5	1.15	12	93.6	0.107	9.8	12.61	0.19	0.012	0.63
MH2	MH3	0	0.13	38.6	0	0.461	2.5	1.15	12	100	0.190	13.0	16.82	0.17	0.012	0.63
MH3	12"CE	0	0.11	38.7	0	0.461	2.5	1.15	12	95.7	0.225	14.0	18.29	0.16	0.012	0.63

**PROJECT: 03098-CASELLA**  
**DUTTON ASSOCIATES, LLC**  
 SEE CONNECTICUT DOT DRAINAGE MANUAL SECTION 11-11

BY: JWD

DATE: 01/03/2020

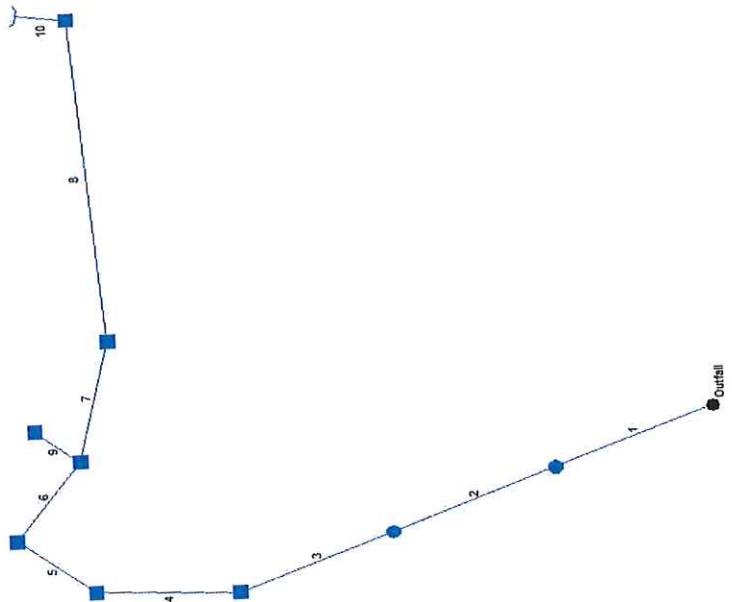
CHECKED BY: JRM

DATE: 01/03/2020

10 YEAR STORM EVENT

Station	T <sub>w</sub>	D <sub>o</sub>	Q <sub>o</sub>	L <sub>o</sub>	V <sub>o</sub>	V <sub>o</sub> <sup>2</sup> /g	H <sub>o</sub>	SFO	H <sub>r</sub>	K <sub>s</sub>	C <sub>D</sub>	C <sub>d</sub>	C <sub>o</sub>	C <sub>b</sub>	K	K(V <sub>o</sub> <sup>2</sup> /g)	EGL <sub>o</sub>	EGL <sub>i</sub>	HGL	Surface Elev	Pipe Area	Hyd. Rad.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
12"HDPE -YD1	636.50	1	0.2	28.4	5.5	0.47	0.5	0.0000	0	0.2	1	1	1	1	0.15	0.0705	637.0	637.0	636.6	638.0	0.785	0.785	0.3969
YD1-YD2	633.90	1	0.5	200	8.2	1.044	1	0.0002	0.04	0.2	1	1	1	1	0.15	0.1566	634.9	635.1	634.1	636.9	0.785	0.785	0.3969
YD2-YD3	605.70	1	1.2	75.5	9.2	1.314	1.3	0.0010	0.07	1.0	1	1	1	1	0.95	1.2486	607.0	608.3	607.0	608.7	0.785	0.785	0.3969
YD4-YD3	592.50	1	10.9	31.5	9	1.258	1.3	0.0798	2.51	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1.8866	593.8	593.8	592.2	598.0	0.785	0.785	0.3969
YD3-CB1	586.00	1	10.4	60.4	9.8	1.491	1.5	0.0726	4.39	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	2.2370	587.5	594.1	592.6	589.0	0.785	0.785	0.3969
CB1-YD6	582.50	1	1.2	54.8	8.3	1.07	1.1	0.0010	0.05	1.0	1	1	1	1	0.95	1.0162	583.6	584.6	583.6	585.5	0.785	0.785	0.3969
YD6-MH1	574.50	1	8.4	80.4	8	0.994	1	0.0474	3.81	0.5	1	1	1	1	0.45	0.4472	575.5	575.5	579.7	578.8	574.0	0.785	0.3969
MH1-MH2	561.13	1	3.8	93.6	9.8	1.491	1.5	0.0097	0.91	0.2	1	1	1	1	0.15	0.2237	562.6	563.8	562.3	654.0	0.785	0.785	0.3969
MH2-MH3	542.13	1	7.1	100	13	2.624	2.6	0.0338	3.38	0.2	1	1	1	1	0.15	0.3936	544.8	548.5	545.9	545.3	0.785	0.785	0.3969
MH3-OUT	523.00	1	6.8	95.7	14	3.043	3	0.0310	2.97	0.2	1	1	1	1	0.15	0.4565	526.0	529.5	526.4	526.0	0.785	0.785	0.3969

## Hydranow Plan View



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Hydraflow Storm Sewers 2005

No. Lines: 10  
09-30-2020

## Storm Sewer Summary Report

Storm Sewer Summary Report												
Line No.	Line ID	Flow rate (cfs)	Line size (in)	Line length (ft)	Invert EL Dn (ft)	Invert EL Up (ft)	Line slope (%)	HGL down (ft)	HGL up (ft)	Minor loss (ft)	HGL Junct (ft)	Dns line No.
1		3.39	12 c	95.7	520.00	541.50	22.457	522.00	542.28	n/a	542.96 i	End
		3.39	12 c	100.0	541.50	560.50	19.000	542.96	561.28	n/a	561.96 i	1
		3.39	12 c	93.6	560.50	570.50	10.685	561.96	571.28	n/a	571.96 i	2
		3.09	12 c	80.4	570.50	582.00	14.300	571.96	582.75	n/a	583.35 i	3
		2.63	12 c	54.6	582.00	585.50	6.407	583.35	586.19	n/a	586.69 i	4
		2.53	12 c	60.4	585.50	591.50	9.941	586.69	592.17	n/a	592.65 i	5
		1.49	12 c	75.5	594.50	605.20	14.169	594.72	605.72	n/a	605.99 i	6
		0.65	12 c	200.0	605.20	633.40	14.100	605.99	633.74	n/a	633.87 i	7
		0.68	12 c	31.5	591.50	592.00	1.589	592.65	592.65	0.02	592.68	6
		0.22	12 c	28.4	633.40	636.00	9.145	633.87	636.20	n/a	636.26 i	8

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Number of lines: 10

Run Date: 09-30-2020

NOTES: c = cir; e = ellip; b = box; Return period = 10 Yrs. ; i - Inlet control.

# Storm Sewer Tabulation

Station	Len	Drng Area		Area x C		Tc		Rain (l)	Total flow	Cap full	Vel	Pipe		Invert Elev		HGL Elev		Grnd / Rim Elev		Line ID			
		Incr	Total	Incr	Total	Inlet	Syst					(min)	(in/hr)	(cfs)	(ft/s)	(in)	(%)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)	(ft)		
Line	To Line	(ft)	(ac)	(ac)	(C)																		
1	End	95.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.4	0.0	3.39	18.28	4.73	12	22.46	541.50	520.00	542.28	522.00	545.30	526.00			
2	1	100.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.1	0.0	3.39	16.82	4.73	12	19.00	560.50	541.50	561.28	542.96	564.00	545.30			
3	2	93.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.0	39.8	0.0	3.39	12.61	4.73	12	10.68	570.50	560.50	571.28	561.96	574.00	564.00		
4	3	80.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.0	39.4	0.0	3.09	14.59	4.43	12	14.30	582.00	570.50	582.75	571.96	585.50	574.00		
5	4	54.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.0	39.2	0.0	2.63	9.77	3.96	12	6.41	585.50	582.00	586.19	583.35	589.00	585.50		
6	5	60.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.0	39.0	0.0	2.53	12.16	3.86	12	9.94	591.50	585.50	592.17	586.69	598.00	589.00		
7	6	75.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.0	38.8	0.0	1.49	14.52	7.76	12	14.17	605.20	594.50	605.72	594.72	608.70	598.00		
8	7	200.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.0	0.0	0.65	14.49	1.86	12	14.10	633.40	605.20	633.74	605.99	636.90	608.70		
9	6	31.5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.0	0.0	0.68	4.86	1.06	12	1.59	592.00	591.50	592.65	592.65	595.00	598.00		
10	8	28.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.22	11.67	1.29	12	9.14	636.00	633.40	636.20	633.87	639.00	636.90		

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NOTES: Intensity = 54.74 / (Inlet time + 10.80) ^ 0.80; Return period = 10 Yrs.

Hydraulics Storm Sewers 2005

Number of lines: 10

Run Date: 09-30-2020

# MyCustom

Line No.	Line ID	Storage (cft)	Invert Dn (ft)	Drgn Area (ac)	Runoff Coeff (C)	Total CxA (min)	Tc (in/hr)	i sys	Flow Rate (cfs)	Capac Full (cfs)	Line Size (in)	Line Slope (%)	Vel Ave (ft/s)	Invert Up (ft)	HGL Up (ft)	HGL Dn (ft)	Gnd/Rim El Up (ft)	n-val Pipe (ft)
1		73.18	520.00	0.00	0.00	40.4	0.00	3.41	18.28	12	22.46	4.75	541.50	520.00	542.28 j	522.00	545.30	0.012
2		76.43	541.50	0.00	0.00	40.1	0.00	3.41	16.82	12	19.00	4.75	560.50	541.50	561.28 j	542.97	564.00	0.012
3		71.53	560.50	0.00	0.00	39.7	0.00	3.41	12.61	12	10.68	4.75	570.50	560.50	571.28 j	561.97	574.00	0.012
4		61.07	570.50	0.00	0.00	39.4	0.00	3.11	14.59	12	14.30	4.45	582.00	570.50	582.75 j	571.97	585.50	0.012
5		41.01	582.00	0.00	0.00	39.2	0.00	2.65	9.77	12	6.41	3.98	585.50	582.00	586.19 j	586.36	589.00	0.012
6		44.28	585.50	0.00	0.00	39.0	0.00	2.53	12.16	12	9.94	3.86	591.50	585.50	592.17 j	586.69	598.00	0.012
7		19.90	594.50	0.00	0.00	38.8	0.00	1.49	14.52	12	14.17	7.76	605.20	594.50	605.72	594.72	608.70	0.012
8		91.40	605.20	0.00	0.00	37.0	0.00	0.65	14.49	12	14.10	1.86	633.40	605.20	633.74 j	605.99	636.90	0.012
9		22.60	591.50	0.00	0.00	34.0	0.00	0.68	4.86	12	1.59	1.06	592.00	591.50	592.65	592.65	595.00	0.012
10		6.67	633.40	0.00	0.00	5.0	0.00	0.22	11.67	12	9.14	1.29	636.00	633.40	636.20 j	633.87	639.00	0.012
																		Number of lines: 10
																		Date: 10-01-2020

NOTES: Intensity = 54.74 / (Inlet time + 10.80) ^ 0.80 -- Return period = 10 Yrs. ; i Inlet control; \*\* Critical depth

# Hydraulic Grade Line Computations

Page 1

Line	Size (in)	Q (cfs)	Downstream						Upstream						Check	JL coeff	Minor loss (ft)					
			Invert elev (ft)	HGL elev (ft)	Depth (ft)	Area (sqft)	Vel (ft/s)	Vel head (ft)	EGL elev (ft)	Sf (%)	Invert elev (ft)	HGL elev (ft)	Depth (ft)	Area (sqft)	Vel (ft/s)	Vel head (ft)	EGL elev (ft)	Sf (%)	Ave Sf (%)	Energy loss (ft)		
1	12	3.39	520.00	522.00	1.00	0.79	4.32	0.29	522.29	n/a	95.7	541.50	542.28j	0.78**	0.66	5.15	0.41	542.69j	n/a	n/a	0.15	n/a
2	12	3.39	541.50	542.96	1.00	0.79	4.32	0.29	543.25	n/a	100	560.50	561.28j	0.78**	0.66	5.15	0.41	561.69j	n/a	n/a	0.15	n/a
3	12	3.39	560.50	561.96	1.00	0.79	4.32	0.29	562.25	n/a	93.6	570.50	571.28j	0.78**	0.66	5.15	0.41	571.69j	n/a	n/a	0.67	n/a
4	12	3.09	570.50	571.96	1.00	0.79	3.94	0.24	572.20	n/a	80.4	582.00	582.75j	0.75**	0.63	4.92	0.38	583.12j	n/a	n/a	0.95	n/a
5	12	2.63	582.00	583.35	1.00	0.79	3.35	0.17	583.53	n/a	54.6	585.50	586.19j	0.69**	0.58	4.57	0.32	586.51j	n/a	n/a	1.50	n/a
6	12	2.53	585.50	586.69	1.00	0.79	3.22	0.16	586.85	n/a	60.4	591.50	592.17j	0.67**	0.56	4.49	0.31	592.49j	n/a	n/a	1.50	n/a
7	12	1.49	594.50	594.72	0.22*	0.13	11.89	2.20	596.92	n/a	75.5	605.20	605.72	0.52**	0.41	3.63	0.20	605.92j	n/a	n/a	0.54	n/a
8	12	0.65	605.20	605.99	0.79	0.67	0.97	0.01	606.01	n/a	200	633.40	633.74j	0.34**	0.24	2.74	0.12	633.86j	n/a	n/a	1.47	n/a
9	12	0.68	591.50	592.65	1.00	0.79	0.87	0.01	592.66	0.031	31.5	592.00	592.65	0.65	0.54	1.25	0.02	592.68	0.054	0.042	0.013	1.00
10	12	0.22	633.40	633.87	0.47	0.37	0.60	0.01	633.88	n/a	28.4	636.00	636.20j	0.20**	0.11	1.98	0.06	636.26j	n/a	n/a	1.00	n/a

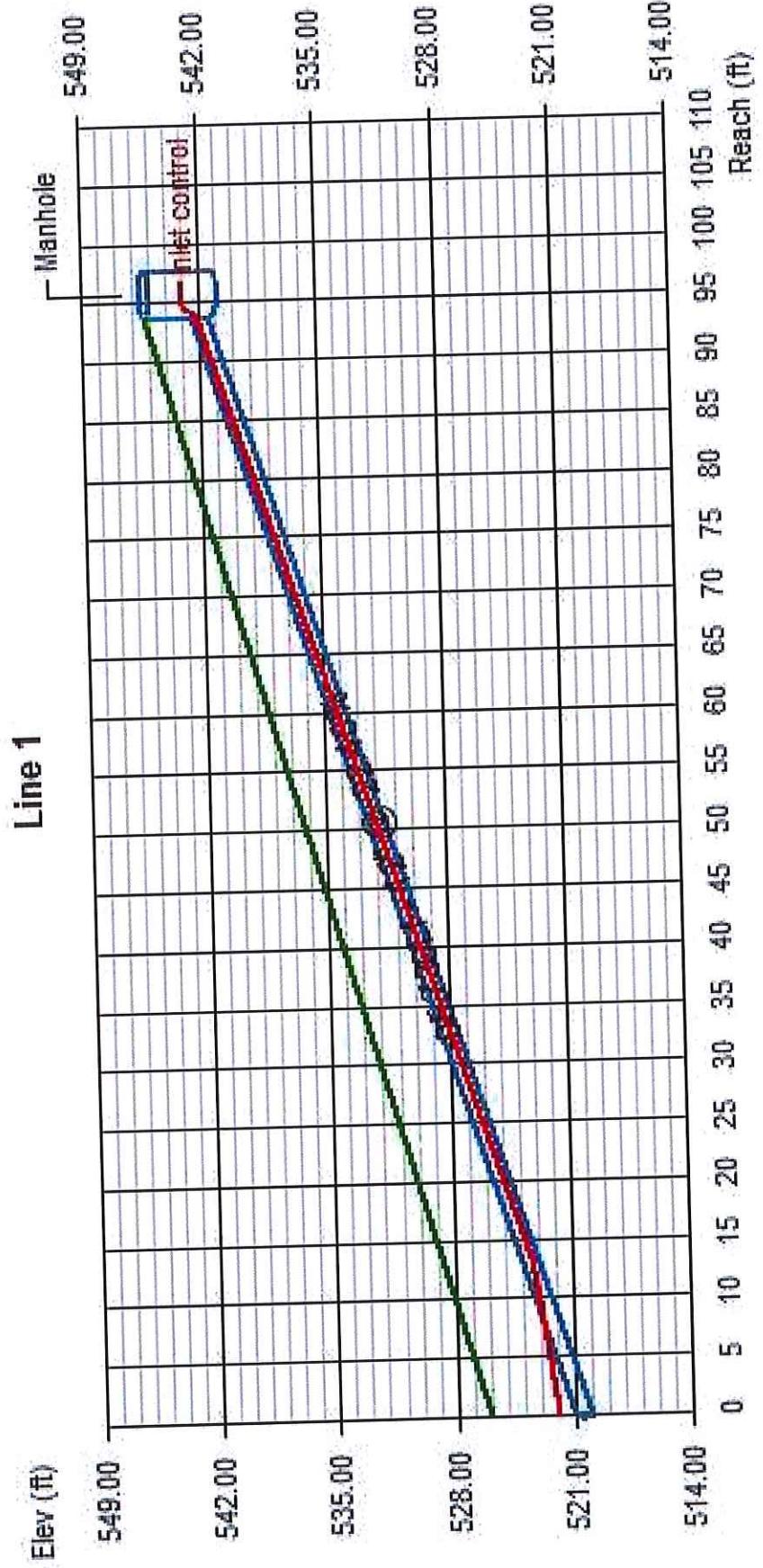
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Notes: \* Normal depth assumed.; \*\* Critical depth.; j-Line contains hyd. jump.

Number of lines: 10

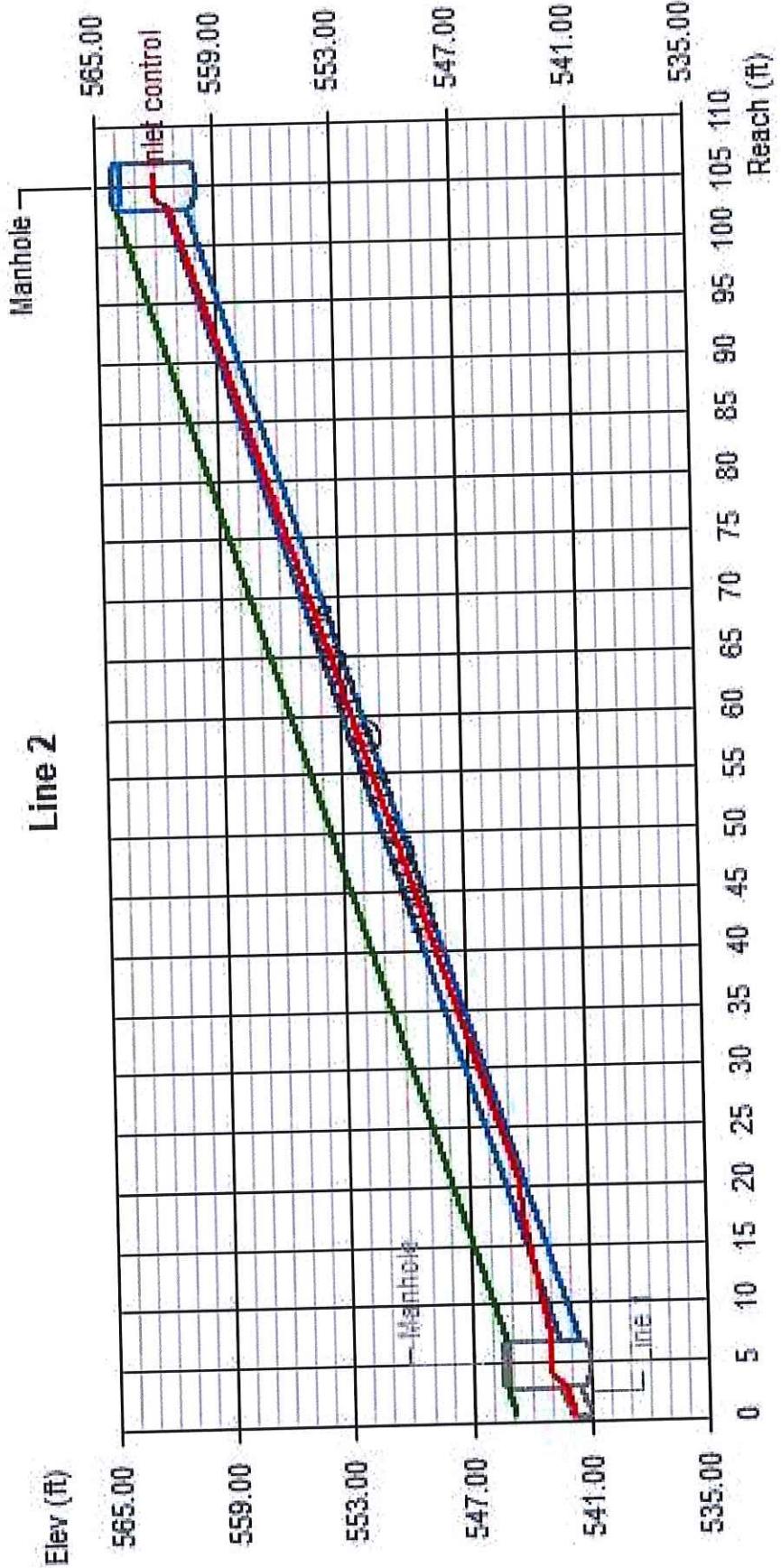
Run Date: 09-30-2020

# Line Profile (Line 1)



Line#	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation			Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
		Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Cover	
1	3.39	520.00	541.50	1.00	0.78	1.46	522.00	542.28 j	542.96 i	4.32	5.15	5.00	2.80	Run Date: 09-30-2020	
No. Lines: 10														Run Date: 09-30-2020	

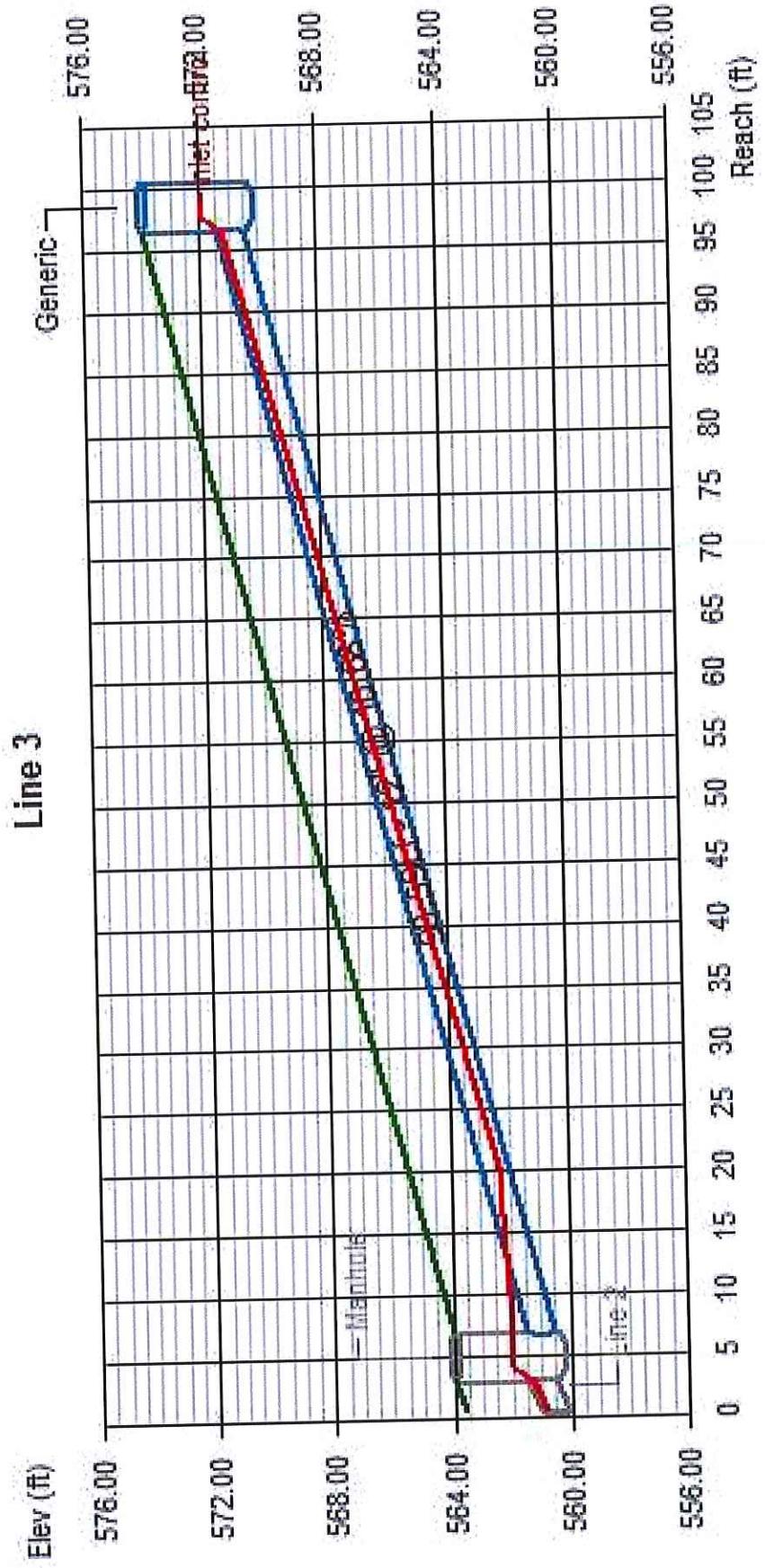
## Line 1 Profile (Line 2)



Line #	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation			Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
		Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)		
2	3.39	541.50	560.50	1.00	0.78	1.46	542.96	561.28 j	561.96 i	4.32	5.15	2.80	2.50		
														No. Lines: 10	Run Date: 09-30-2020

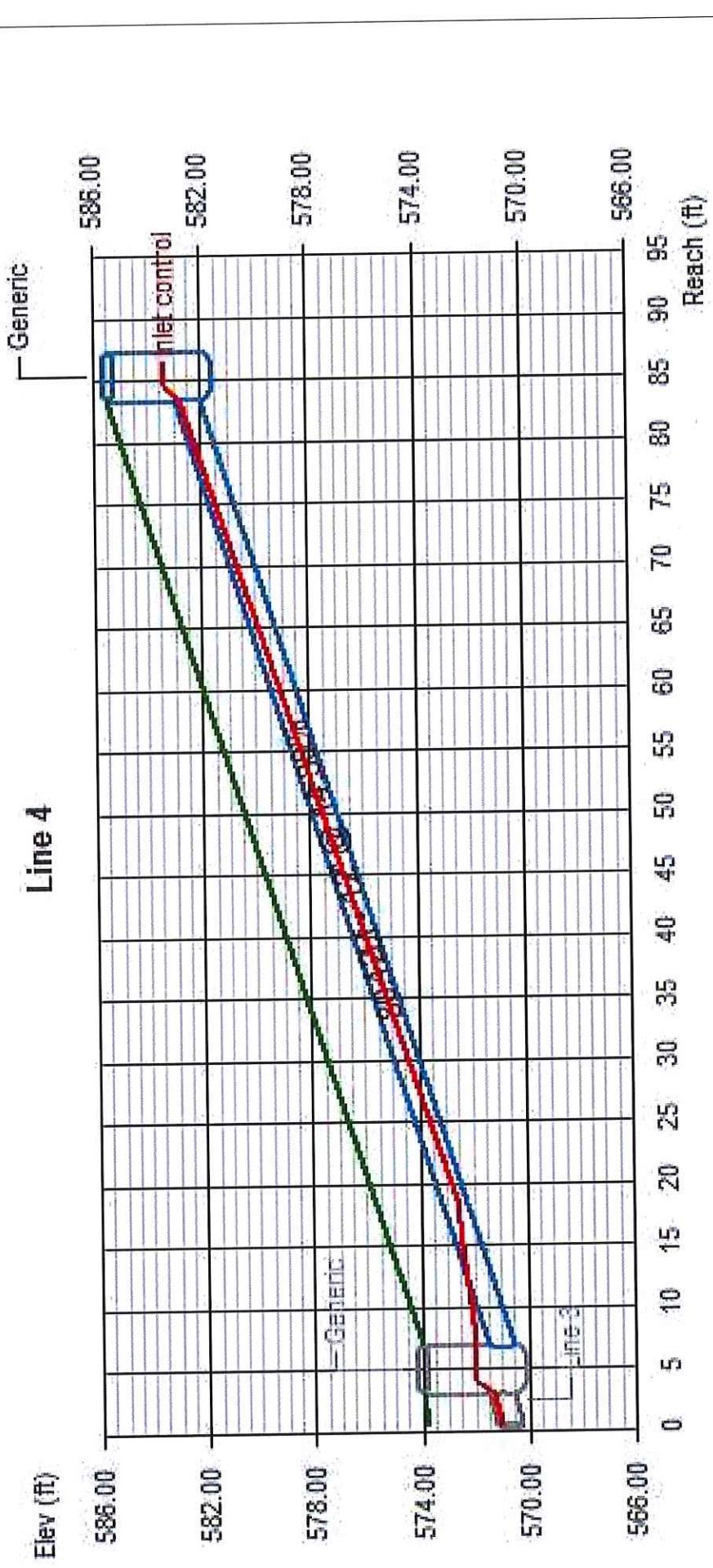
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## Line Profile (Line 3)



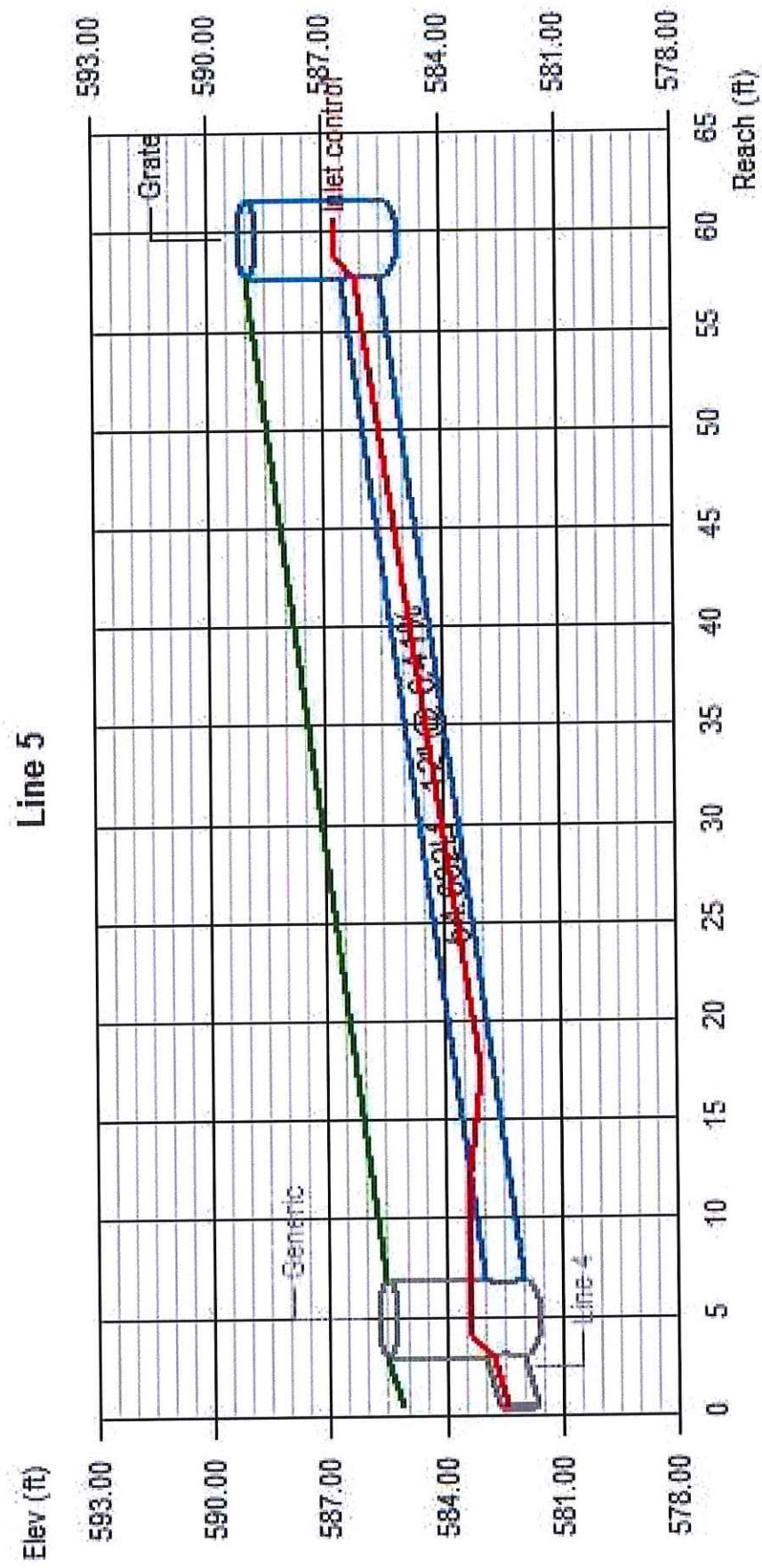
Line#	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation		Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
		Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Cover		
3	3.39	560.50	570.50	1.00	0.78	1.46	561.96	571.28j	571.96i	4.32	5.15	2.50		
No. Lines: 10												Run Date: 09-30-2020		

## Line 4 Profile (Line 4)



Line #	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation	Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
			Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	
4	3.09	570.50	582.00	1.00	0.75	1.35	571.96	583.75 j	3.94	4.92	2.50	2.50	
No. Lines: 10												Run Date: 09-30-2020	
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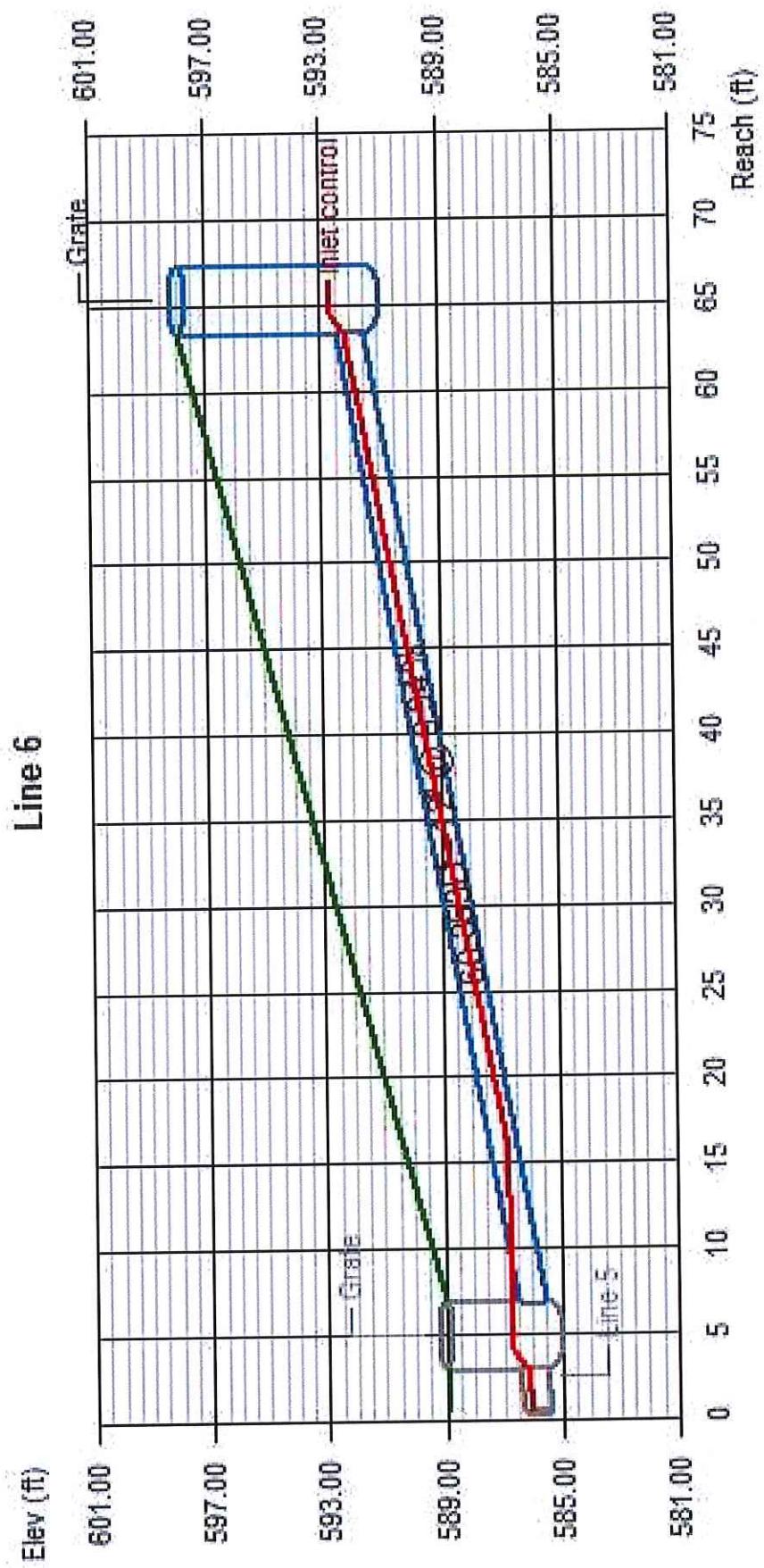
## Line Profile (Line 5)



Line #	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation			Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
		Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)		
5	2.63	582.00	585.50	1.00	0.69	1.19	583.35	586.19 j	586.69 i	3.35	4.57	2.50	2.50	Run Date: 09-30-2020	

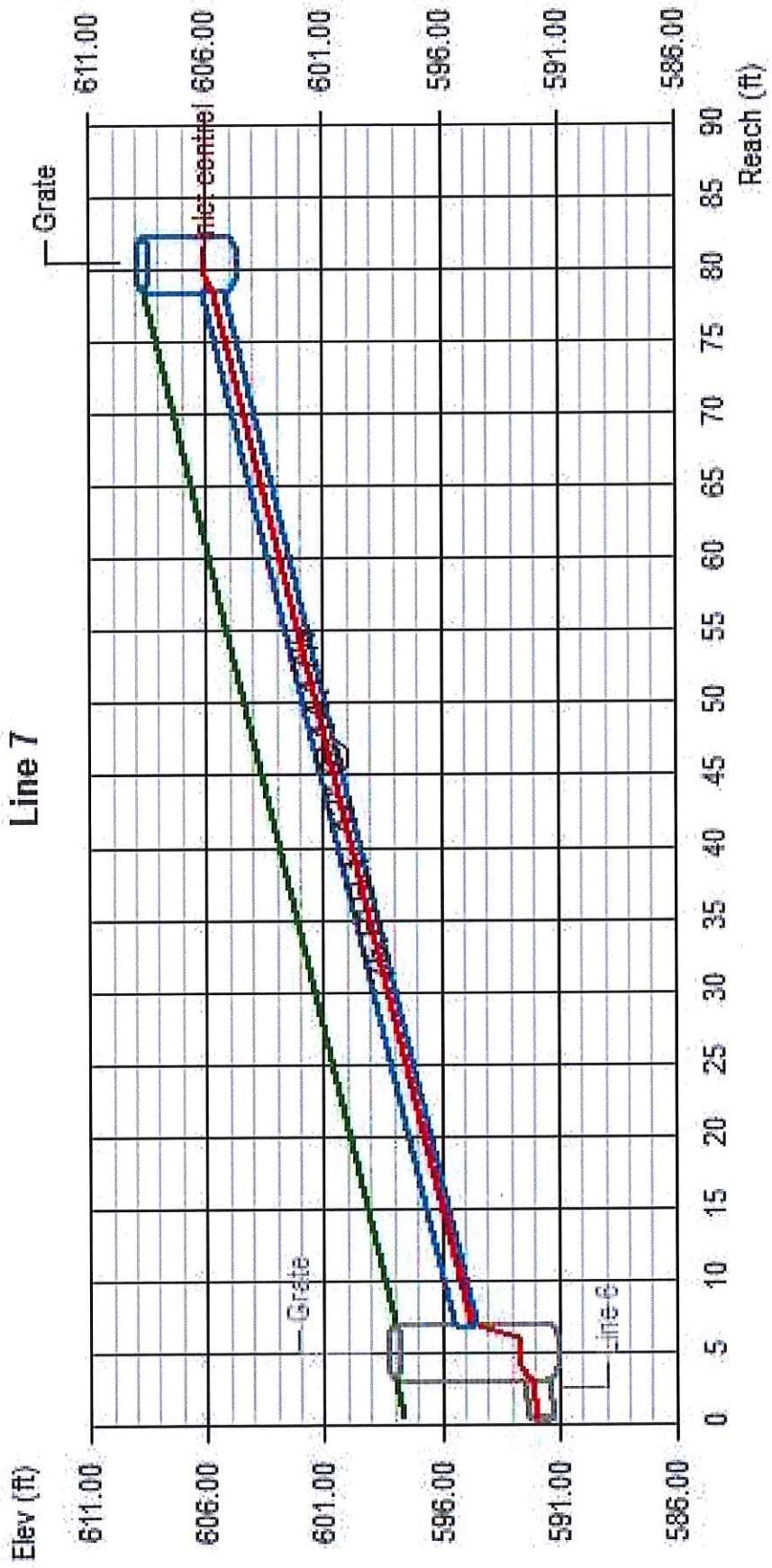
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## Line 6 Profile (Line 6)



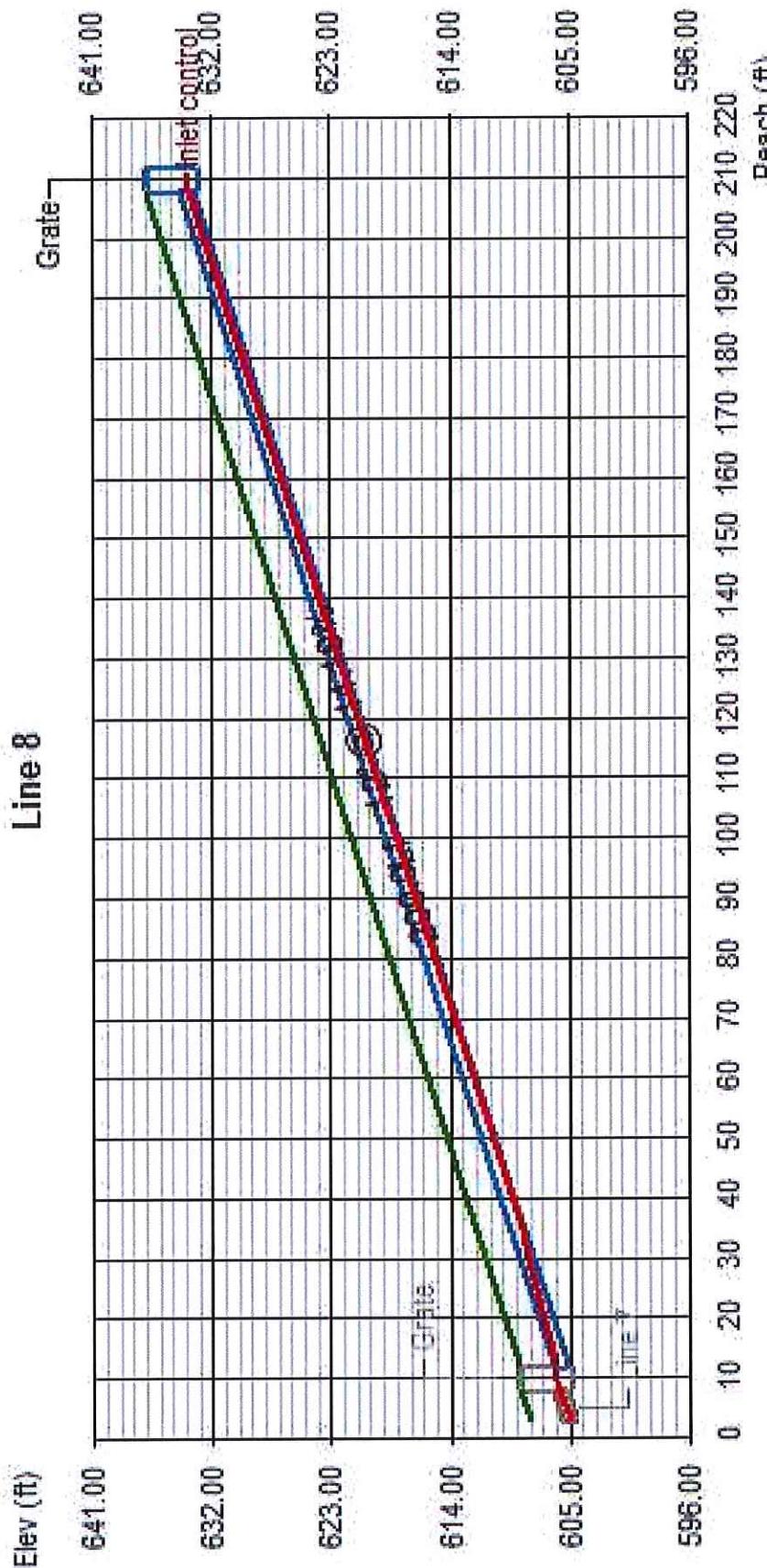
Line#	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation			Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
		Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Up (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Cover		
6	2.53	585.50	591.50	1.00	0.67	1.15	586.69	592.17 j	592.65 i	3.22	4.49	2.50	5.50		
No. Lines: 10												Run Date: 09-30-2020			
03098 CASELLA SUBDIVISION												Run Date: 09-30-2020			

## Line Profile (Line 7)



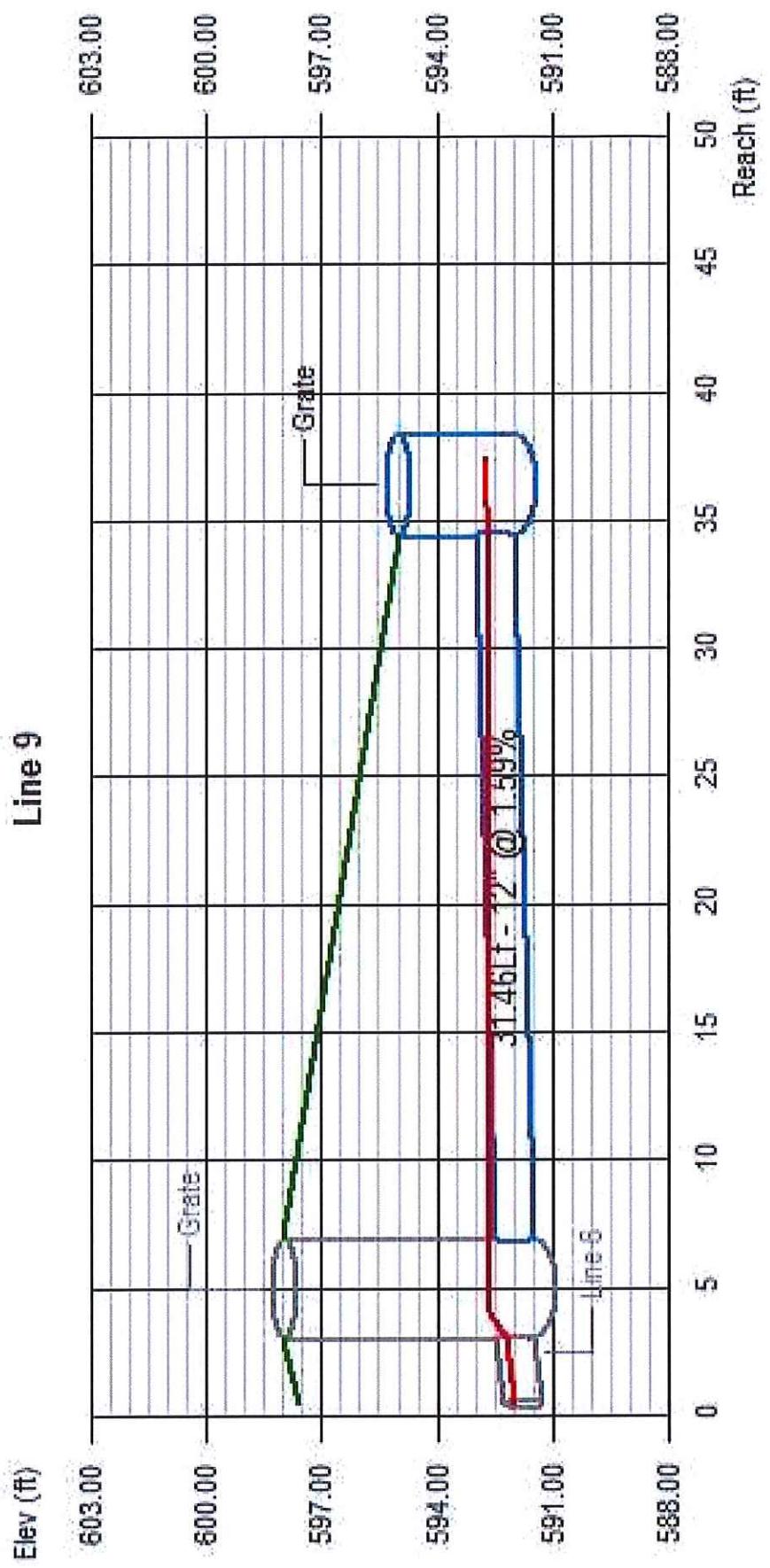
Line #	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation	Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
			Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	
7	1.49	594.50	605.20	0.22	0.52	0.79	594.72	605.72	605.99 i	11.89	3.63	2.50	2.50
No. Lines: 10											Run Date: 09-30-2020		
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## Line 8 profile (Line 8)



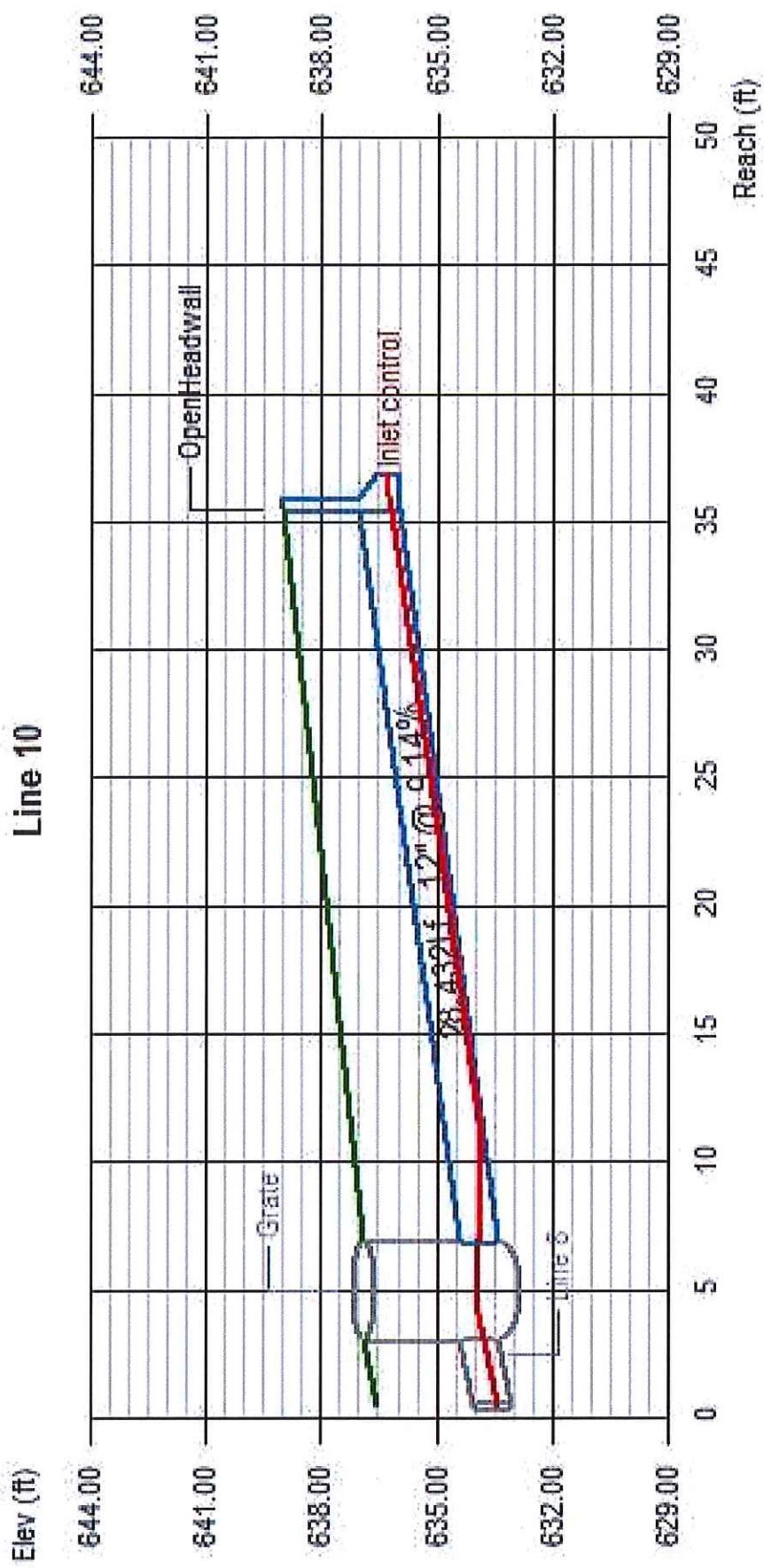
Line #	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation	Depth of Flow				Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity		Cover
			Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	
8	0.65	605.20	633.40	0.79	0.34	0.47	605.99	633.74 j	633.87 i	0.97	2.74	2.50
No. Lines: 10											Run Date: 09-30-2020	
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## Line Profile (Line 9)



Line #	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation	Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover
			Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Hw (ft)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	
9	0.68	591.50	592.00	1.00	0.65	0.68	592.65	592.68	0.87	1.25	5.50	2.00
No. Lines: 10										Run Date: 09-30-2020		
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# Line Profile (Line 10)



Line #	Q (cfs)	Invert Elevation			Depth of Flow			Hydraulic Grade Line			Velocity			Cover	
		Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Hw (ft)	Up (ft)	Dn (ft)	Jnct (ft)	Dn (ft/s)	Up (ft/s)	Dn (ft)	Up (ft)	No. Lines: 10	Run Date: 09-30-2020	
10	0.22	633.40	636.00	0.47	0.20	0.26	633.87	636.20 j	636.26 i	0.60	1.98	2.50	2.00		

03098 CASELLA SUBDIVISION



Job No. 4-10-14

8 April 2010

Mr. Jim Dutton  
Dutton Associates, LLC  
67 Eastern Boulevard  
Glastonbury, CT 06033

LOCATION: Casella property,  
Knollwood Drive, Glastonbury,  
Connecticut

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## SOILS AND WETLANDS REPORT

INSPECTION DATE:	4/7/10
MAP PROVIDED:	topographical
CONTOUR INTERVAL SHOWN	2 ft
SCALE SHOWN:	40
SOIL MOISTURE CONDITIONS:	moist
PROPERTY LINES IDENTIFIABLE:	not clear
WETLAND FLAG NUMBERING SEQUENCE:	#1 - #29

This site inspection was conducted to evaluate the presence of inland-wetlands and watercourses. A detailed classification of the soils was not part of this study. Field observations of the wetland and upland soils together with the classification system of the National Cooperative Soil Survey, USDA, and the County Soil Legend were used in this investigation to identify the soil series names.

In conducting field investigations, soil borings are taken from which many important soil properties are observed, as follows: seasonal soil moisture condition OR the presence of free water and its depth, for each horizon in the soil profile, the thickness, color and texture are also observed. The areas shown on soil maps are called soil map units. Some map units consist of one kind of soil while others consist of two or more kinds of soil. A few have little or no soil material at all. The information in this report is based on examination and interpretation of soils with the use of a hand auger and shovel. Wetland delineation is based on prevailing conditions at the time of investigation and best professional judgment. Field conditions may change over time.

COMMENTS: This parcel is situated south of the cul-de-sac of Knollwood Drive and comprises hilly, rocky land which slopes to the south and southwest. Shallow bedrock controls the topography and outcroppings are noted in the vicinity. Southwest of the parcel property line, on property of Mr. and Mrs. George Mikk, is a valley/swale area that receives drainage from the surrounding hillsides. A wetland was identified at the top of this valley and behind a house located on the west side of the cul-de-sac. The boundary of the wetland was delineated and continued along the watercourse which drains out of the wetland towards the south. At the bottom of the steep incline, the watercourse broadens out into a larger wetland. As requested, only the east side of the wetlands and watercourse were delineated since this drainage is not on the subject parcel of Mr. Casella.

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Page 2  
Job No 4-10-14

Soils formed in glacial till and descriptions are included below for convenience.

## WETLAND SOILS

SOIL TYPE:	LEICESTER
DEPTH TO MOTTLING:	6"
DEPTH TO BEDROCK:	>60"
DEPTH TO SEASONAL	
HIGH WATER TABLE:	0-8"

A poorly drained soil on nearly level or gently sloping land, the Leicester series consist of soils that developed in friable to firm glacial till. These soils occupy wet, low-lying areas or concave side slope areas. The permeability of the soils is moderate in the surface layer and subsoil and is moderately rapid in the substratum.

SOIL TYPE:	WHITMAN
DEPTH TO MOTTLING:	18"
DEPTH TO BEDROCK:	>60"
DEPTH TO SEASONAL	
HIGH WATER TABLE:	0-6"

These very poorly drained soils occur in low-lying, small to medium sized areas where they receive runoff and, in places, material washed from surrounding soils. A typical profile has a surface layer of black stony, fine sandy loam or silt loam about 10 inches thick. Next is a strongly gleyed subsurface layer of gray to light gray loamy sand. The subsoil, which is gleyed, consists of gray and greenish-gray fine sandy loam that is distinctly mottled with various shades of brown.

## NON-WETLAND SOILS

SOIL TYPE:	CHARLTON-HOLLIS
DEPTH TO MOTTLING:	NO MOTTLING
DEPTH TO BEDROCK:	CHARLTON - >60"; HOLLIS - 10-20"
DEPTH TO SEASONAL	
HIGH WATER TABLE:	>6'

This is a complex of well-drained soils found on gently sloping and sloping, uplands where the relief is affected by the underlying bedrock. Slopes may be either concave or convex. The areas frequently have a rough surface topography with bedrock outcrops and a few narrow intermittent drainageways and small wet depressions. Included with this complex in mapping, are small areas, generally less than 1 acre in size, of moderately well-drained Sutton soils, well-drained Paxton soils and poorly drained Leicester soils. In a few areas the stones and boulders have been cleared. Also included are many small and intermingled areas where the bedrock is 20-40 inches from the

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surface. During construction, conservation measures are essential to prevent excessive runoff, erosion and siltation.

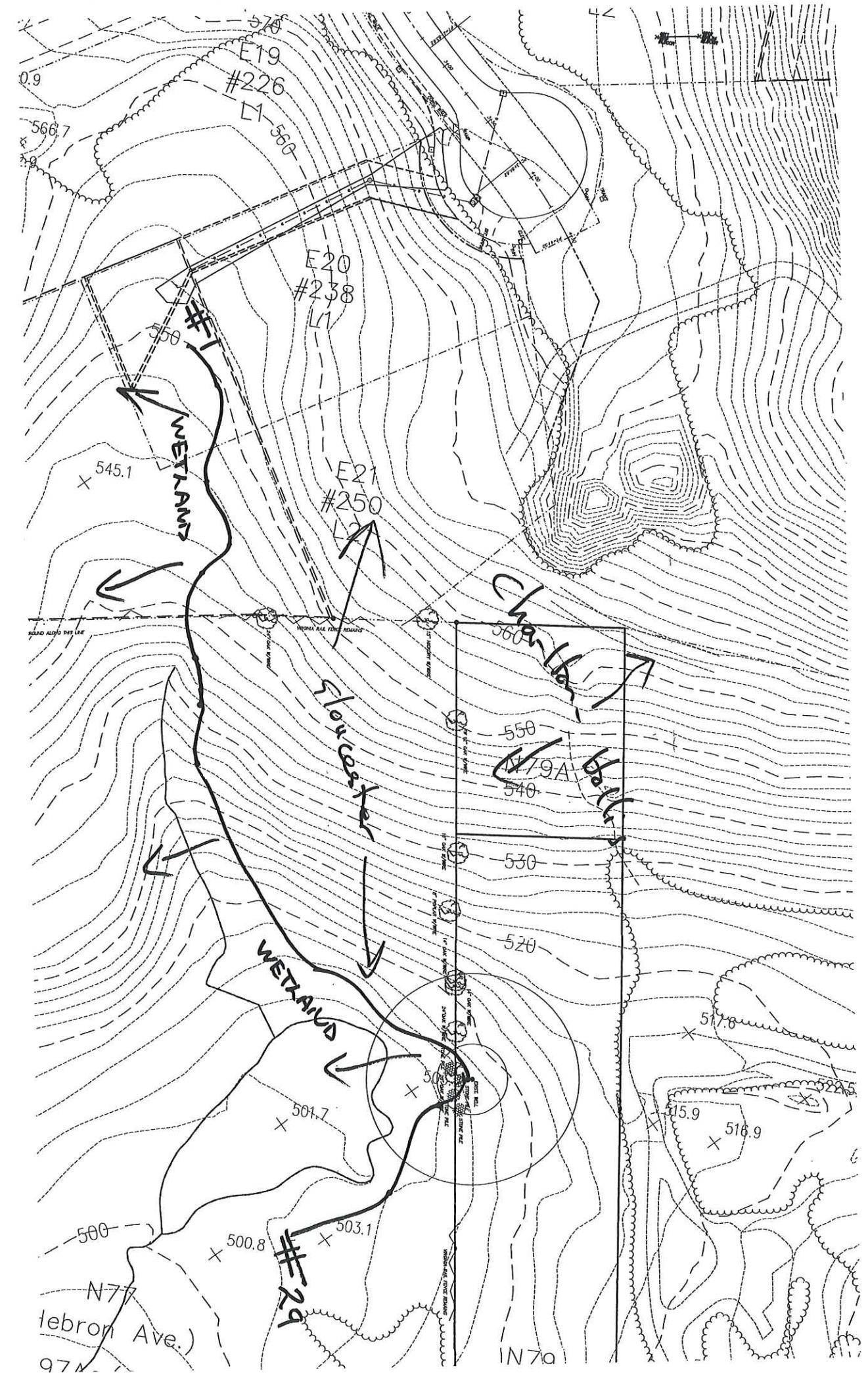
SOIL TYPE:	GLOUCESTER
DEPTH TO MOTTLING:	NONE
DEPTH TO BEDROCK:	>60"
DEPTH TO SEASNAL	
HIGH WATER TABLE:	>40"

A somewhat excessively drained soil that developed in very friable, coarse-textured glacial till derived mainly from coarse-textured granite but in places included some gneiss. The soil material has a relatively high sand content. Permeability is rapid.

Sincerely yours,



Cynthia M. Rabinowitz  
Soil Scientist/Landscape Designer





## Map Unit Legend

Map Unit Symbol	Map Unit Name	Acres in AOI	Percent of AOI
3	Ridgebury, Leicester, and Whitman soils, 0 to 8 percent slopes, extremely stony	0.0	0.0%
52C	Sutton fine sandy loam, 2 to 15 percent slopes, extremely stony	1.9	3.5%
62D	Canton and Charlton fine sandy loams, 15 to 35 percent slopes, extremely stony	1.8	3.4%
73C	Charlton-Chattfield complex, 0 to 15 percent slopes, very rocky	16.9	31.5%
73E	Charlton-Chattfield complex, 15 to 45 percent slopes, very rocky	21.1	39.3%
75E	Hollis-Chattfield-Rock outcrop complex, 15 to 45 percent slopes	10.2	18.9%
306	Udorthents-Urban land complex	1.8	3.3%
<b>Totals for Area of Interest</b>		<b>53.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## State of Connecticut

### 73E—Charlton-Chatfield complex, 15 to 45 percent slopes, very rocky

#### Map Unit Setting

*National map unit symbol: 9lql  
Elevation: 0 to 1,200 feet  
Mean annual precipitation: 43 to 56 inches  
Mean annual air temperature: 45 to 55 degrees F  
Frost-free period: 140 to 185 days  
Farmland classification: Not prime farmland*

#### Map Unit Composition

*Charlton and similar soils: 45 percent  
Chatfield and similar soils: 30 percent  
Minor components: 25 percent  
Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of  
the mapunit.*

#### Description of Charlton

##### Setting

*Landform: Hills  
Down-slope shape: Linear  
Across-slope shape: Linear  
Parent material: Coarse-loamy melt-out till derived from granite  
and/or schist and/or gneiss*

##### Typical profile

*Ap - 0 to 4 inches: fine sandy loam  
Bw1 - 4 to 7 inches: fine sandy loam  
Bw2 - 7 to 19 inches: fine sandy loam  
Bw3 - 19 to 27 inches: gravelly fine sandy loam  
C - 27 to 65 inches: gravelly fine sandy loam*

##### Properties and qualities

*Slope: 15 to 45 percent  
Percent of area covered with surface fragments: 1.6 percent  
Depth to restrictive feature: More than 80 inches  
Natural drainage class: Well drained  
Runoff class: High  
Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat):  
Moderately high to high (0.57 to 5.95 in/hr)  
Depth to water table: More than 80 inches  
Frequency of flooding: None  
Frequency of ponding: None  
Available water storage in profile: Low (about 5.9 inches)*

##### Interpretive groups

*Land capability classification (irrigated): None specified  
Land capability classification (nonirrigated): 7s*

*Hydrologic Soil Group:* B  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

### Description of Chatfield

#### Setting

*Landform:* Ridges, hills  
*Down-slope shape:* Convex  
*Across-slope shape:* Linear  
*Parent material:* Coarse-loamy melt-out till derived from granite and/or schist and/or gneiss

#### Typical profile

*Oa - 0 to 1 inches:* highly decomposed plant material  
*A - 1 to 6 inches:* gravelly fine sandy loam  
*Bw1 - 6 to 15 inches:* gravelly fine sandy loam  
*Bw2 - 15 to 29 inches:* gravelly fine sandy loam  
*2R - 29 to 80 inches:* unweathered bedrock

#### Properties and qualities

*Slope:* 15 to 45 percent  
*Percent of area covered with surface fragments:* 1.6 percent  
*Depth to restrictive feature:* 20 to 40 inches to lithic bedrock  
*Natural drainage class:* Well drained  
*Runoff class:* High  
*Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat):* Low to high (0.01 to 5.95 in/hr)  
*Depth to water table:* More than 80 inches  
*Frequency of flooding:* None  
*Frequency of ponding:* None  
*Available water storage in profile:* Low (about 3.3 inches)

#### Interpretive groups

*Land capability classification (irrigated):* None specified  
*Land capability classification (nonirrigated):* 7s  
Hydrologic Soil Group: B  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

#### Minor Components

##### Rock outcrop

*Percent of map unit:* 10 percent  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

##### Leicester

*Percent of map unit:* 5 percent  
*Landform:* Drainageways, depressions  
*Down-slope shape:* Linear  
*Across-slope shape:* Concave  
*Hydric soil rating:* Yes

##### Sutton

*Percent of map unit:* 5 percent  
*Landform:* Drainageways, depressions  
*Down-slope shape:* Concave



Map Unit Description: Charlton-Chatfield complex, 15 to 45 percent slopes, very rocky---State of Connecticut

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*Across-slope shape:* Linear  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

**Hollis**

*Percent of map unit:* 3 percent  
*Landform:* Hills, ridges  
*Down-slope shape:* Convex  
*Across-slope shape:* Convex  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

**Unnamed, sandy subsoil**

*Percent of map unit:* 1 percent  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

**Unnamed, red parent material**

*Percent of map unit:* 1 percent  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

## Data Source Information

Soil Survey Area: State of Connecticut  
Survey Area Data: Version 19, Sep 13, 2019



## State of Connecticut

### 73C—Charlton-Chatfield complex, 0 to 15 percent slopes, very rocky

#### Map Unit Setting

*National map unit symbol:* 2w698

*Elevation:* 0 to 1,550 feet

*Mean annual precipitation:* 36 to 71 inches

*Mean annual air temperature:* 39 to 55 degrees F

*Frost-free period:* 140 to 240 days

*Farmland classification:* Not prime farmland

#### Map Unit Composition

*Charlton, very stony, and similar soils:* 50 percent

*Chatfield, very stony, and similar soils:* 30 percent

*Minor components:* 20 percent

*Estimates are based on observations, descriptions, and transects of the mapunit.*

#### Description of Charlton, Very Stony

##### Setting

*Landform:* Hills, ridges

*Landform position (two-dimensional):* Backslope, shoulder, summit

*Landform position (three-dimensional):* Crest, side slope, nose slope

*Down-slope shape:* Linear, convex

*Across-slope shape:* Convex

*Parent material:* Coarse-loamy melt-out till derived from granite, gneiss, and/or schist

##### Typical profile

*Oe - 0 to 2 inches:* moderately decomposed plant material

*A - 2 to 4 inches:* fine sandy loam

*Bw - 4 to 27 inches:* gravelly fine sandy loam

*C - 27 to 65 inches:* gravelly fine sandy loam

##### Properties and qualities

*Slope:* 3 to 15 percent

*Percent of area covered with surface fragments:* 1.6 percent

*Depth to restrictive feature:* More than 80 inches

*Natural drainage class:* Well drained

*Runoff class:* Low

*Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat):*

Moderately low to high (0.14 to 14.17 in/hr)

*Depth to water table:* More than 80 inches

*Frequency of flooding:* None

*Frequency of ponding:* None

*Salinity, maximum in profile:* Nonsaline (0.0 to 1.9 mmhos/cm)

*Available water storage in profile:* Moderate (about 8.7 inches)



### Interpretive groups

*Land capability classification (irrigated):* None specified

*Land capability classification (nonirrigated):* 6s

*Hydrologic Soil Group:* B

*Hydric soil rating:* No

### Description of Chatfield, Very Stony

#### Setting

*Landform:* Hills, ridges

*Landform position (two-dimensional):* Backslope, summit, shoulder

*Landform position (three-dimensional):* Crest, side slope, nose slope

*Down-slope shape:* Convex

*Across-slope shape:* Linear, convex

*Parent material:* Coarse-loamy melt-out till derived from granite, gneiss, and/or schist

#### Typical profile

*Oi - 0 to 1 inches:* slightly decomposed plant material

*A - 1 to 2 inches:* fine sandy loam

*Bw - 2 to 30 inches:* gravelly fine sandy loam

*2R - 30 to 40 inches:* bedrock

#### Properties and qualities

*Slope:* 3 to 15 percent

*Percent of area covered with surface fragments:* 1.6 percent

*Depth to restrictive feature:* 20 to 41 inches to lithic bedrock

*Natural drainage class:* Well drained

*Runoff class:* High

*Capacity of the most limiting layer to transmit water (Ksat):* Very low (0.00 to 0.00 in/hr)

*Depth to water table:* More than 80 inches

*Frequency of flooding:* None

*Frequency of ponding:* None

*Salinity, maximum in profile:* Nonsaline (0.0 to 1.9 mmhos/cm)

*Available water storage in profile:* Low (about 4.3 inches)

#### Interpretive groups

*Land capability classification (irrigated):* None specified

*Land capability classification (nonirrigated):* 6s

*Hydrologic Soil Group:* B

*Hydric soil rating:* No

### Minor Components

#### Sutton, very stony

*Percent of map unit:* 5 percent

*Landform:* Hills, ground moraines

*Landform position (two-dimensional):* Foothills

*Landform position (three-dimensional):* Base slope

*Down-slope shape:* Concave

*Across-slope shape:* Linear



Map Unit Description: Charlton-Chatfield complex, 0 to 15 percent slopes, very rocky--State of Connecticut

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*Hydric soil rating:* No

**Rock outcrop**

*Percent of map unit:* 5 percent  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

**Hollis, very stony**

*Percent of map unit:* 5 percent  
*Landform:* Ridges, hills  
*Landform position (two-dimensional):* Backslope, shoulder, summit  
*Landform position (three-dimensional):* Crest, side slope, nose slope  
*Down-slope shape:* Convex  
*Across-slope shape:* Linear, convex  
*Hydric soil rating:* No

**Leicester, very stony**

*Percent of map unit:* 5 percent  
*Landform:* Drainageways, depressions  
*Down-slope shape:* Linear  
*Across-slope shape:* Concave  
*Hydric soil rating:* Yes

## Data Source Information

Soil Survey Area: State of Connecticut  
Survey Area Data: Version 19, Sep 13, 2019



Natural Resources  
Conservation Service

Web Soil Survey  
National Cooperative Soil Survey

12/28/2019  
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Appendix - SCS Soils Groups

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ELEVATION>7500	C	DRAINED; SANDY	D	LARIAT	B	LAUGENOUR,DRAINED	B	LEAKSVILLE	D
LAINAND	B	SUBSTRATUM	D	LARIC	D	LOAMY SUBSTRATUM	C	LEAL	B
LAIRD	B	LANDAVASO	B	LARIM	B	LAUGHLIN	C	LEALANDIC	D
LAIRDSVILLE	D	LANDCO	C	LARIMER	B	LAUGHLIN	D	LEANNA	D
LAJARA	D	LANDER	C	LARIOSCAMP	D	LAUMAIA	B	LEANTO	D
LAJITAS	D	LANDES	B	LARKIN	B	LAURAMIE	B	LEAPS	C
LAKASH	B	LANDES	C	LARKSON	C	LAUREL	D	LEATHAM	C
LAKASKIA	D	LANDES	A	LARMINE	D	LAUREL	C	LEATHERBARK,STONY	C
LAKE	A	LANDINGHAM	B	LAROQUE	B	LAURELWOOD	B	LEATHERMAN	D
CLAYEY SURFACE	C	LANDLOW	C	LAROSE	D	LAUREN	B	LEATHERWOOD	B
LAKE CHARLES	D	LANDLOW	D	LAROSS	B	CEMENTED		LEAVENWORTH	C
LAKE CREEK	C	LANDMAN	B	LARPENTEUR	B	SUBSTRATUM	C	LEAVERS	B
LAKE JANEE	B	LANDO	C	LARRUPIN	B	LAURENTZEN	B	LEAVITT	B
LAKEFIELD	B	LANDUSKY	A	LARRY	D	LAURISTEN	B	CLAY SUBSTRATUM	D
LAKEHELEN	C	LANE	C	LARRY	C	LAVA FLOWS	D	WET	C
LAKEHURST	A	LANESBORO	C	LARRY	C	STONY	A	WET	C
LAKELAND	A	LANEVILLE	B	DRAINED	C	STONY	A	LEAVITTVILLE	B
LAKEMONT	D	LANEXA	D	STONY	C	LAVACREK	B	LEBAM	B
LAKEPARK	B/D	LANEY	B	LARSON	D	LAVACREEK	C	LEBANON	C
LAKEPORT	B	LANFAIR	B	LARTON	A	LAVALLEE	B	LEBEAU	D
LAKESHORE	D	LANG,CLAYEY		LARUE	A	LAVATE	B	LEBEC	B
LAKESIDE,DRAINED	B	SUBSTRATUM	C	LARUSH	B	SANDY SUBSTRATUM	C	LEBO	B
LAKESOL	B	LANGELLAIN	D	LARUSH	C	SANDY SUBSTRATUM	C	LEBRON	D
LAKETON	C	LANGER	A	LARVIE	D	LAVEAGA	C	LEBSACK	C
LAKEVIEW	C	LANGFORD	C	LAS	C	LAVEAGA	D	LECK KILL,DEEP	B
LAKEWIN	B	LANGHEI	B	LAS	D	LAVEEN	B	LECKMAN	B
LAKEWOOD	A	LANGLADE	B	CLAYEY SUBSTRATUM	D	LAVELDO,HARDPAN		LECOMA	B
LAKI	B	LANGLESS	C	SALINE	D	SUBSTRATUM	C	LECRAG	D
LAKIN	A	LANGLOIS	D	LAS ANIMAS	C	LAVELGA	B	LEDFORD	B
LAKOA	B	LANGOLA	C	LAS ANIMAS	D	LAVENDER	B	LEDGEFORK	A
LAKOMA	D	LANGRELL	B	CHANNELED	D	LAVENTANA	B	LEDMOUNT	D
LAKOTA	D	LANGSLET	D	FREQUENTLY		COOL	C	LEDOW	B
LAKRIDGE	C	LANGSPRING	B	FLOODED	D	LAVERKIN	C	LEDRU	D
LALAAU	A	LANGSTON	B	Poorly Drained	D	LAVEY	D	LEDWITH	B/D
LALINDA	B	LANGTRY	D	LAS FLORES	D	LAVIC	B	LEE	D
LALLIE	D	LANIER	A	LAS LUCAS	B	LAVINA	D	LEEBENCH	C
LALOS	B	LANIGER	B	LAS POSAS	C	LAWAI	B	LEEBENCH	D
LAM	D	LANIP	B	LAS VEGAS	D	LAWEN	B	COLD	D
LAMA	C	LANKBUSH	B	LAS VEGAS	C	LAWET	B/D	GRAVELY	
LAMANGA	C	LANKIN	B	LASA	A	LAWLER	B	SUBSTRATUM	D
LAMAR	B	LANKTREE	C	LASALLE	D	LAWNDALE	B	LEEDS	C
LAMARSH	C	LANOAK	B	LASASES	D	LAWNES	D	LEEFIELD	C
LAMARTINE	C	LANONA	B	LASCO	B	LAWNWOOD	B/D	LEEKO	
LAMATH,DRAINED	D	LANQUE	B	LASERE	C	DEPRESSATIONAL	D	COOL	B
LAMAWA	B	LANSDALE	B	LASH	B	LAWRENCE	C	WARM	B
LAMBERT	B	LANSOWNE	C	LASIL	D	LAWRENCEVILLE	C	LEELANAU	A
LAMBETH	B	LANSING	B	LASKA	B	LAWRIE	B	LEEMONT	D
LAMBMAN	D	LANTERN	B	LASSEL	C	LAWSHE	D	LEEPER	D
COOL	C	LANTIS	B	LASSEN	D	LAWSON	C	LEERAY	D
LAMBRING	B	LANTON	D	LASSITER	B	LAWTHER	D	LEESBURG	B
LAMEDEER	B	LOW PRECIPITATION	C	LASTANCE	B	LAWTON	C	LEESVILLE	B
LAMESHUR	A	LANTONIA	B	LASVAR	C	LAWVER	B	LEETONIA	C
LAMINE	D	LANTRY	B	LATAH	D	LAWYER	C	LEE VAN	C
LAMINGTON	D	LANTZ	D	DRAINED	C	BEDROCK		LEFOR	B
LAMKIN	B	LANVER	C	HIGH RAINFALL;		SUBSTRATUM	B	LEGALL	B
LAMO	C	LOAMY	B	DRAINED	C	LAX	C	LEGault	D
LAMOILLE	B	LANYON	C/D	LATAHO	C	LAXAL	B	LEGGETT	C
LAMOINE	D	LAOAO	B	WET	D	LAXTON	C	LEGLER	B
LAMONDI	B	LAONA,VERY STONY	B	LATANIER	D	LAYCOCK	B	LEGORE	B
LAMONI	C	LAP	D	LATCH	A	LAYOUT	C	LEHEW	C
LAMONT	B	LAPARITA	C	LATENE	B	LAYTON	A	LEHIGH	C
LAMONTA	D	LAPDUN	B	LATES	C	DRY	B	LEHMANS,COBBLY	D
LAMOOSE	D	LAPED	D	LATEX	C	LAYVIEW	D	LEHR	B
LAMOTTE	B	LAPEER	B	LATHAM	D	LAZAN	D	LEICESTER	C
LAMOURE	D	LAPHAM	A	LATHER	D	LAZBUDDIE	D	LEIDL	C
LAMOURE	C	LAPINE	A	LATHROP	B	LAZEAR	D	LEIGHCAN	B
SALINE	C	LAPLATTA	C	LATIGO	B	LE BAR	B	LEILEHUA	B
SANDY SUBSTRATUM	C	LAPOINT	C	LATIMER	D	LE SUEUR	B	LEISY	B
SOMEWHAT POORLY		LAPON	D	LATINA	D	LEA	C	LEITER	C
DRAINED	C	LAPORTE	D	LATIUM	D	LEADER	B	LELA	D
LAMPASAS	D	LAPOSA	C	LATOM	D	LEADORE	B	LELAND	D
LAMPHIER	B	LAPPANS	B	LATONIA	D	LEADPOINT	C	LEMAH	A
LAMPSHIRE	D	LAPWAI	B	LATOUCHE	D	LEADVALE	C	LEMBOS	C
LAMSON	B/D	LARABEE	C	LATOUR	B	LEADVILLE	B	LEMCAVE	B
LANADA	C	LARAND	B	LATOURELL	B	LEAF	D	LEMCO	C
LANARK	B	LARCHMOUNT	B	LATTAS	D	LEAFRIVER	A/D	LEMERT	D
LANCASTER	B	LARCHPOINT	C	LATTY	D	LEAFU	C	LEMETA	D
LANCE	B	LARDELL	C	LAUBY	B	LEAGUE	D	LEMHI	D
LAND	C	LAREDO	B	LAUDERDALE	D	LEAGUEVILLE	B/D	LEMING	C
DRAINED	D	LARES	C	LAUDERHILL	B/D	LEAHY	C	LEMitar	D
DRAINED	B	LARGO,FLOODED	B	LAUFER	D	LEAKEY	D	LEMM	B

WEISBURG	C	WESO	B	WHEELON	D	WHOLAN	B	COBBLY	C
WEISER	B	WESPAC	C	COOL	B	WHOME	D	WILLOWBROOK	C
WEISHAUPUT	D	ALKALI	D	WHEELRIDGE	A	WHORLED	C	WILLOWDALE	B
WEISSENFELS	C	WESSEL	C	WHERRY	D	WHY	B	WILLOWEMOC	C
WEITAS	B	WESTBEND	B	WHETROCK	C	WIBAUX	B	WILLOWMAN	B
WEITCHPEC	C	WESTBROOK	D	WHETOON	C	WICHITA	C	WILLOWS, ALKALI	D
WEITCHPEC	D	WESTBURY	C	WHETSTONE	C	WICHUP	D	WILLWOOD	A
BEDROCK		WESTBUTTE	C	WHICHMAN	B	WICKAHONEY	D	WILLYNAT	B
SUBSTRATUM	B	WESTCAMP, MODERATELY		WHIDBEY	C	WICKENBURG	D	WILMA	C
WEKIVA	D	WET	C	WHILPHANG	D	WICKERSHAM	B	GRAVELLY	B
WEKODA	D	WESTCREEK	B	WHIPPANY	C	WICKETT	C	STONY	B
WELAKA	A	WESTE	C	WHIPPLE	D	WICKHAM	B	WILMER	C
WELBY	B	WESTERVILLE	B	WHIPPLE	B	WICKIUP	C	WILMER	B
WELCH	D	WESTFAN	B	WHIPSTOCK	C	WICKSBURG	B	WILMINGTON	D
DRAINED	C	WESTFORK	D	WHIRLO	B	WICKWARE	B	WILMONT	B
GRAVELLY		WESTGATE	C	WHISK	D	WICUP	C	WILMONTON	B
SUBSTRATUM;		WESTGUARD	B	WHISKEY	B	WIDEMAN	A	WILPAR	C
DRAINED	C	WESTHAVEN	B	WHISKEYCREEK	C	WIDEN	C	WILPOINT	D
RARELY FLOODED;		ALKALI; WET	C	WHISKEYDICK	C	WIDTSOE	B	WILSALL	D
DRAINED	B	SALINE-SODIC	C	WHISKLAKE	C	WIEHL	C	WILSHIRE	A
WELCHLAND	B	WESTINDIAN	C	WHISPERING	C	WIELAND	C	WILSON	D
WELCOME	B	WESTLAKE	D	WHISTLE	B	WIERGATE	D	WILSONGULCH	B
WELD	C	THIN SURFACE	C	WHIT	B	WIFFO	B	WILSONVILLE	D
WELDA	C	WESTLAND	B/D	WHITAKER	C	WIFTON	B	WILSOR	B
WELEETKA	B	WESTMORE	C	WHITAKER	B	WIGGLER	D	WILST	C
WELLER	C	WESTMORELAND	B	WHITE HOUSE	C	WIGGLETON	B	WILST	B
WELLIE	A	WESTOLA	B	GRAVELLY	D	WIGTON	A	WILT	B
WELLINGTON	C	WESTON	D	WHITE STORE	D	WIKIEUP	D	WILTON	B
WELLINGTON	D	WESTOVER	B	WHITE SWAN	D	WILHA	B	WIMPER	B
WELLMAN	B	WESTPHALIA	B	WHITE EARTH	C	WILBANKS	D	WIMPEY	C
WELLS	B	WESTPLAIN	D	WHITEBIRD	D	WILBRAHAM	C	WINADA	C
WELLSBENCH	B	WESTPORT	A	WHITECAP	D	WILBUR	B	WINADA	B
WELLSBORO	C	THIN SURFACE	B	WHITECLOUD	B	WILBURTON	B	WINBERRY	C
WELSCREEK	B	WESTRACO	D	WHITECOW	B	WILCO	C	WINBLOW	C
WELSDAM	C	WESTSHORE	D	WHITECROSS	D	WILCOX	D	WINCHESTER	A
WELSED	C	WESTSIDE	C	WHITEDEER	B	WILCOXSON	C	WINCHUCK	C
WELSFAR	B	WESTSUM	D	WHITEFACE	D	WILDALE	C	WIND RIVER	B
WELSFORD	D	WESTVACO	C	WHITEFIELD	D	WILDCAT	D	WINDCOAT	D
WELLSTON	B	WESTVIEW	B	WHITEFISH	B	WILDER	B	WINGEGO	B
WELLSVILLE	B	WESTVILLE	B	WHITEFORD	B	WILDERNESS	C	WINDER	B/D
WELLTON	B	WESTWEGO	D	WHITEHALL	B	WILDGEN	B	WINDER	C/D
WELOY	C	WESWIND	C	WHITEHILLS	C	WILDHILL	C	DEPRESSATIONAL	D
WELRING	D	WESWOOD	B	WHITEHORN	D	WILDHORSE	A	WINDHAM	B
WELSUM	D	WETA	D	WHITEHORSE	B	WILDMEA	C	WINDHAM	C
WELTER	D	WETBETH	C	WHITEKNOB	B	WILDORS	C	WINDCREEK	A
WEMPLE	B	WETHERILL	B	WHITELAKE	B	WILDROSE	C	WINDLASS	C
WENAS	D	WETHERSFIELD	C	WHITEMAN	D	WILDWOOD	D	WINDMILL	B
DRAINED	C	WETHEY	C	WHITEOAK	B	WILE	C	ACID	C
WENATCHEE	C	DRAINED	A	WHITEPEAK	D	WILEY	B	WINDRY	D
GRAVELLY	B	WETMORE	D	WHITEPINE	D	WILHITE	C/D	WINDSOR	A
NONSTONY	B	WETOPO	C	WHITERIVER	C	WILHOIT	B	WINDTHORST	C
WENDANE	C	WETSAND	D	WHITEROCK	D	WILKES	C	WINDWHISTLE	C
DRAINED	B	WETSAW	C	WHITESBORO	C	WILKESON	B	WARM	B
WENDELL	C	WETTERDON	B	WHITESBURG	C	WILKINS	D	WINDY	B
WENDOVER	D	WETTERHORN	C	WHITESIDE	B	WILL	B/D	WINDY GAP	B
WENDTE	D	WETZEL	D	WHITESON	D	WILLABY	C	WINDYHOLLOW	C
WENGLER	A	WEVERTON	B	WHITESTONE	B	WILLACY	B	WINDYPOINT	B
WENONA, MODERATELY		WEWELA	B	WHITETAIL	B	WILLAKENZIE	C	WINEDALE	D
WET	C	WEWOKA	C	WHITEHORN	B	WILLAMAR	B	WINEG	B
WENONAH	B	WEYANOKE	C	WHITEWATER	D	WILLAMETTE	B	WINEMA	C
WENOTA	D	WEYERS	C/D	WHITEWOLF	A	WET	C	WINETTI	B
WENTWORTH	B	WEYOUTH	B	WHITEWOLF	C	WILLANCH	D	WINEVADA	B
WEOGUFKA	C	WHAKANA	B	WHITEWOOD	C/D	WILLAPA	C	WINEVADA	C
WEOTT	D	WHALAN	B	NONFLOODED	B/D	WILLARD	B	WINFALL	B
WEPO	C	WALESHEAD	B	WHITEWRIGHT	C	WILLDIN	C	WINFIELD	B
WERELD	B	WALEY	D	WHITEYE	D	WILLETT	A/D	WING	D
WERITO	C	WHARTON	C	WHITING	B	WILLHILL	C	WINGATE	B
WERLOG, COOL	C	WHATCOM	C	WHITINGER	C	WILLHO	D	WINGDALE	D
MODERATELY WELL		WHATELY	D	WHITLASH, COBBLY	D	WILLIAMS	B	WINGER	B/D
DRAINED	B	WHEATBELT	D	WHITLEY	B	WILLIAMSBURG	B	WINGINA	B
STRONGLY SALINE	B	WHEATLEY	A/D	WHITLOCK	B	WILLIAMSON	C	WINGINAW	D
WERNER	D	WHEATON	B	WHITMAN	D	WILLIAMSPORT	C	WINGROCK	B
WERNOCK	B	WHEATRIDGE	B	WHITNEY	C	WILLIAMSTOWN	C	WINGVILLE	D
WERNOCK	C	WHEATVILLE	B	WHITORE	B	WILLIAMSVILLE	B/D	WINIFRED	C
WESCONNELL	D	WHEATWOOD	B	WHITSOL	B	WILLIMAN	C	WINKEL	D
WESDY	C	WHEELER	B	WHITSON	D	WILLIS	D	WINKLEMAN	C
WESDY	B	WHEELERPEK	D	WHITMORE	C/D	WILLIS	C	WET	D
WESFIL	D	WHEELERVILLE	B	WHITTIER	B	WILLISTON	C	WINKLO	B
WESIX	D	WHEELING	C	WHITVIN	D	WILLOCK	B	WINKLER	B
WESKA	D	WHEELING	B	WHITWELL	C	WILLOSSIPI	C	WINKLO	C
WESLEY	B	FLOODED	B	WHOBREY	C	WILLOW CREEK	B	WINLER	D

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## NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 10, Version 3 HARTFORD

BRAINARD FLD

Station ID: 06-3451



Location name: Hartford, Connecticut, USA\*

Latitude: 41.7333°, Longitude: -72.65°

Elevation:

Elevation (station metadata): 20 ft\*\*

\* source: ESRI Maps

\*\* source: USGS

## POINT PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY ESTIMATES

Sanja Perica, Sandra Pavlovic, Michael St. Laurent, Carl Trypaluk, Dale Unruh, Orlan Wilhite

NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, Maryland

[PF tabular](#) | [PF graphical](#) | [Maps & aerials](#)

## PF tabular

Duration	Average recurrence interval (years)									
	1	2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	1000
5-min	0.331 (0.265-0.413)	0.404 (0.322-0.504)	0.522 (0.415-0.655)	0.620 (0.490-0.782)	0.755 (0.575-1.00)	0.857 (0.637-1.16)	0.963 (0.693-1.36)	1.08 (0.734-1.57)	1.25 (0.815-1.89)	1.39 (0.882-2.15)
10-min	0.469 (0.375-0.585)	0.572 (0.457-0.714)	0.740 (0.589-0.928)	0.879 (0.695-1.11)	1.07 (0.815-1.42)	1.21 (0.904-1.65)	1.37 (0.982-1.93)	1.53 (1.04-2.23)	1.78 (1.15-2.68)	1.97 (1.25-3.04)
15-min	0.552 (0.441-0.688)	0.673 (0.537-0.840)	0.870 (0.692-1.09)	1.03 (0.818-1.30)	1.26 (0.959-1.67)	1.43 (1.06-1.94)	1.61 (1.16-2.27)	1.81 (1.23-2.62)	2.09 (1.36-3.15)	2.32 (1.47-3.58)
30-min	0.742 (0.593-0.925)	0.904 (0.722-1.13)	1.17 (0.931-1.47)	1.39 (1.10-1.75)	1.69 (1.29-2.24)	1.92 (1.43-2.61)	2.16 (1.56-3.06)	2.43 (1.65-3.53)	2.82 (1.83-4.24)	3.13 (1.98-4.82)
60-min	0.931 (0.744-1.16)	1.14 (0.907-1.42)	1.47 (1.17-1.84)	1.75 (1.38-2.20)	2.13 (1.62-2.82)	2.42 (1.80-3.28)	2.72 (1.96-3.84)	3.06 (2.07-4.43)	3.54 (2.30-5.34)	3.93 (2.49-6.07)
2-hr	1.22 (0.979-1.51)	1.48 (1.19-1.83)	1.90 (1.52-2.36)	2.25 (1.79-2.82)	2.73 (2.10-3.61)	3.09 (2.32-4.19)	3.48 (2.53-4.92)	3.93 (2.67-5.67)	4.60 (3.00-6.90)	5.17 (3.28-7.92)
3-hr	1.41 (1.14-1.73)	1.70 (1.37-2.10)	2.19 (1.76-2.71)	2.59 (2.07-3.23)	3.14 (2.42-4.14)	3.56 (2.68-4.80)	4.00 (2.92-5.65)	4.53 (3.09-6.51)	5.34 (3.48-7.97)	6.02 (3.83-9.19)
6-hr	1.75 (1.43-2.15)	2.13 (1.73-2.61)	2.75 (2.22-3.38)	3.25 (2.61-4.04)	3.96 (3.07-5.18)	4.47 (3.40-6.02)	5.04 (3.71-7.09)	5.73 (3.92-8.18)	6.79 (4.44-10.1)	7.70 (4.91-11.7)
12-hr	2.12 (1.73-2.58)	2.60 (2.12-3.17)	3.38 (2.75-4.13)	4.02 (3.25-4.95)	4.91 (3.83-6.39)	5.57 (4.25-7.44)	6.28 (4.66-8.80)	7.16 (4.92-10.2)	8.53 (5.60-12.6)	9.70 (6.21-14.6)
24-hr	2.47 (2.03-2.99)	3.07 (2.53-3.72)	4.05 (3.32-4.93)	4.87 (3.96-5.96)	5.99 (4.71-7.78)	6.82 (5.25-9.09)	7.73 (5.78-10.8)	8.88 (6.12-12.5)	10.7 (7.06-15.7)	12.3 (7.91-18.4)
2-day	2.81 (2.33-3.37)	3.55 (2.94-4.27)	4.77 (3.93-5.76)	5.77 (4.73-7.02)	7.16 (5.68-9.27)	8.17 (6.35-10.9)	9.30 (7.05-13.1)	10.8 (7.48-15.2)	13.3 (8.80-19.4)	15.6 (10.0-23.1)
3-day	3.05 (2.54-3.65)	3.87 (3.22-4.64)	5.21 (4.31-6.27)	6.32 (5.20-7.65)	7.85 (6.25-10.1)	8.95 (6.99-11.9)	10.2 (7.78-14.4)	11.9 (8.24-16.6)	14.7 (9.74-21.4)	17.3 (11.1-25.6)
4-day	3.27 (2.73-3.90)	4.14 (3.45-4.94)	5.56 (4.61-6.66)	6.73 (5.55-8.13)	8.36 (6.67-10.8)	9.53 (7.46-12.6)	10.9 (8.29-15.2)	12.7 (8.78-17.6)	15.7 (10.4-22.7)	18.4 (11.9-27.1)
7-day	3.83 (3.22-4.55)	4.80 (4.02-5.70)	6.37 (5.31-7.60)	7.68 (6.36-9.21)	9.48 (7.59-12.1)	10.8 (8.46-14.2)	12.2 (9.36-17.0)	14.2 (9.89-19.7)	17.4 (11.6-25.1)	20.3 (13.1-29.8)
10-day	4.42 (3.72-5.23)	5.43 (4.57-6.43)	7.09 (5.93-8.42)	8.46 (7.03-10.1)	10.3 (8.30-13.1)	11.7 (9.20-15.3)	13.3 (10.1-18.2)	15.3 (10.7-21.1)	18.5 (12.3-26.5)	21.3 (13.8-31.2)
20-day	6.36 (5.39-7.47)	7.43 (6.29-8.73)	9.17 (7.73-10.8)	10.6 (8.88-12.6)	12.6 (10.1-15.8)	14.1 (11.1-18.1)	15.7 (11.9-21.1)	17.6 (12.4-24.1)	20.6 (13.8-29.2)	23.1 (15.0-33.6)
30-day	8.04 (6.84-9.40)	9.14 (7.76-10.7)	10.9 (9.24-12.8)	12.4 (10.4-14.7)	14.5 (11.6-17.9)	16.0 (12.5-20.3)	17.6 (13.3-23.3)	19.4 (13.7-26.4)	22.1 (14.8-31.2)	24.3 (15.8-35.1)
45-day	10.2 (8.67-11.8)	11.3 (9.63-13.2)	13.1 (11.2-15.4)	14.7 (12.4-17.3)	16.8 (13.6-20.6)	18.4 (14.5-23.2)	20.1 (15.1-26.2)	21.8 (15.4-29.5)	24.1 (16.3-33.9)	25.9 (16.9-37.3)
60-day	11.9 (10.2-13.9)	13.1 (11.2-15.2)	15.0 (12.8-17.6)	16.6 (14.1-19.5)	18.8 (15.2-23.0)	20.6 (16.1-25.6)	22.2 (16.6-28.7)	23.9 (17.0-32.1)	25.9 (17.5-36.3)	27.4 (17.9-39.4)

<sup>1</sup> Precipitation frequency (PF) estimates in this table are based on frequency analysis of partial duration series (PDS).

Numbers in parenthesis are PF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the 90% confidence interval. The probability that precipitation frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is 5%. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values. Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information.

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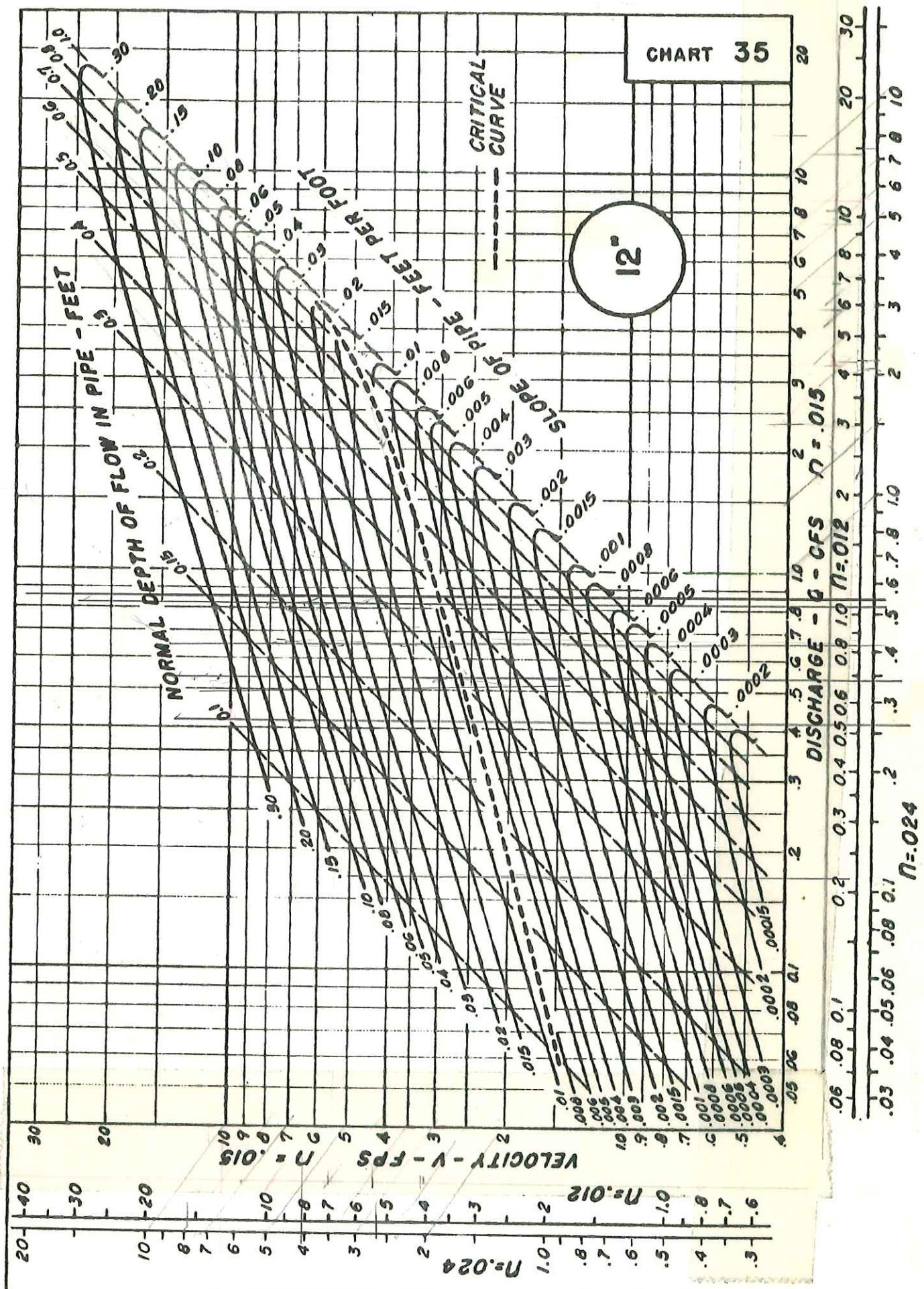
## PF graphical

		RAINFALL INTENSITY (in/hr)					
DURATION (min)	DURATION (hr)	2 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	25 Yr	50 Yr	100 Yr
5	0.08	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.3	7.8
6	0.10	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.5
7	0.12	4.2	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.2
8	0.13	4.0	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.0
9	0.15	3.8	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.7
10	0.17	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.0	6.5
11	0.18	3.4	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.3
12	0.20	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.1
13	0.22	3.1	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.9
14	0.23	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.7
15	0.25	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.5
16	0.27	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.4
17	0.28	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.4
18	0.30	2.7	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.3
19	0.32	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.2
20	0.33	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.1
21	0.35	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.0
22	0.37	2.4	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.9
23	0.38	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.8
24	0.40	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.7
25	0.42	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.6
26	0.43	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.5
27	0.45	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.4
28	0.47	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.3
29	0.48	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.2
30	0.50	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1

Rainfall Intensity/Duration/Frequency Relationship for Connecticut (English Units)  
Table B-2.1

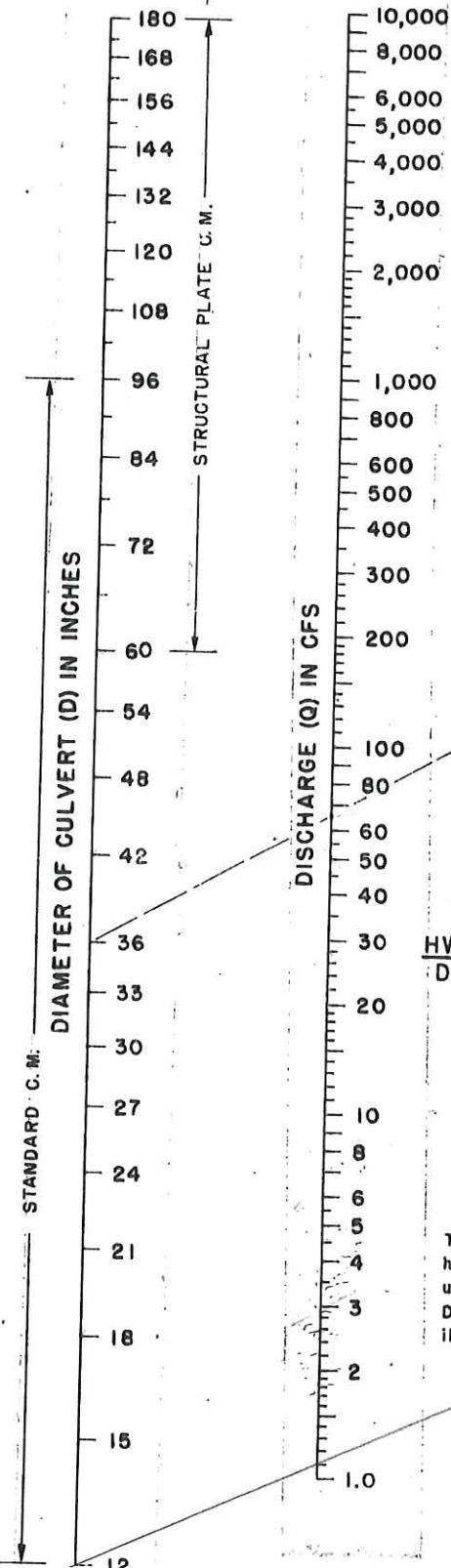
		RAINFALL INTENSITY (in/hr)					
DURATION	DURATION	2 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	25 Yr	50 Yr	100 Yr
31	0.52	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.0
32	0.53	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0
33	0.55	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9
34	0.57	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.9
35	0.58	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8
36	0.60	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.8
37	0.62	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7
38	0.63	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7
39	0.65	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.7
40	0.67	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.6
41	0.68	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.6
42	0.70	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5
43	0.72	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5
44	0.73	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4
45	0.75	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4
46	0.77	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3
47	0.78	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3
48	0.80	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.2
49	0.82	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.2
50	0.83	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.2
51	0.85	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1
52	0.87	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1
53	0.88	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0
54	0.90	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0
55	0.92	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9
56	0.93	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9
57	0.95	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8
58	0.97	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8
59	0.98	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7
60	1.00	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7

Rainfall Intensity/Duration/Frequency Relationship for Connecticut (English Units)  
Table B-2.1 continued



## PIPE FLOW CHART 12-INCH DIAMETER

## Chart 12



### EXAMPLE

$D = 36$  inches (3.0 feet)  
 $Q = 66$  cfs

	$\frac{HW}{D}$	HW (feet)
(1)	1.8	5.4
(2)	2.1	6.3
(3)	2.2	6.6

\* $D$  in feet

$\frac{HW}{D}$ SCALE	ENTRANCE TYPE
(1)	Headwall
(2)	Mitered to conform to slope
(3)	Projecting

To use scale (2) or (3) project horizontally to scale (1), then use straight inclined line through  $D$  and  $Q$  scales, or reverse as illustrated.

HEADWATER DEPTH FOR  
C. M. PIPE CULVERT  
WITH INLET CONTROL